Volume : 2 | Issue : 11 | Nov 2013 • ISSN No 2277 - 8160

Research Paper | Physical Education

Comparison of Annual Expenditure on Sports by Colleges of Different Universities

Dr. Devraj Attri | Associate Professor , Akal College of Physical Education, Mastuana Sahib Sangrur (Punjab)

ABSTRACT

The purpose of the study was to compare the annual expenditure on Sports by Colleges of different universities. In this study three universities i.e. Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar; Punjabi University, Patiala; and Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana were selected. For this study 18 colleges affiliated to Guru Nanak Dev University, 18 Colleges affiliated to Punjabi University & 06 Colleges were from Punjab Agricultural University. All the samples were selected from random basis. Two questionnaire's were specially constructed for collecting the needed data; & the 't' test was used. Results found that, In Guru Nanak Dev University, annual expenditure is much more than Punjabi University as well as Punjab Agricultural University.

KEYWORDS : Annual Expenditure, Different Universities

Introduction:

Easy access to international quality sports equipment will be ensured. While the import policy will keep the long term interests of the indigenous sports goods manufacturers in view so that the country becomes self-reliant in the long run, at the same time, wherever necessary, import of raw materials as well as finished sports goods of international quality will be selectively allowed under the O.G.L. Similarly, sports federations/ associations and all other recognized organisations involved in sports promotion as well as eminent sports persons will be allowed customs duty exemption on such import. For the domestic manufacturers, like the educational textbooks, the sports goods should be exempted from sales tax and excise duty. There will be no restriction on the movement of raw materials as well as finished sports goods anywhere in the country.

Availability of adequate sports facilities throughout the country is basic to the development of sports and for its broadbasing. Apart from the Central and State Governments the active involvement of all other agencies, such as, the panchayati raj institutions; local bodies; educational institutions; sports Federation/Associations ; the clubs as well as the industrial undertakings will be solicited in the creation of sports infrastructure. Steps will be taken to envolve low cost, functional and environment friendly designs in this regard so that with the minimum investment, maximum benefits can be derived. Steps will also be taken to ensure the preservation of existing stadia, playfields and open spaces in the rural and urban areas for sports purposes. The rule of the Central Government, however, will be restricted to developing one centre of excellence in each state, leaving the initiative for broadbasing with the State Governments and other agencies outlines above.

Methodology :-

To conduct the study, annual expenditure on Sports by Colleges of different university, all the data's were collected from different colleges affiliated to Guru Nanak Dev University, Punjabi University, Punjab Agricultural University. All the samples were selected from random basis & 't' test was adopted.

Result & Discussion:-

Table No.1 Comparison of Annual Expenditure on Sports by Colleges of different Universities

Sr. NO.	Name of the University	Mean	SD	t	p	Significance
I	Punjabi University (N=18)	297.05	158.78	Between I&II 2.15	< 0.05	Significant
II	Guru Nanak Dev University (N=18)	746.88	871.58	Between I and III 4.29	< 0.01	Significant
III	Punjab Agri. University (N=6)	118.91	44.06	Between II and III 3.04	< 0.01	Significant
IV	All colleges (N=42)	464.39	617.38			

From the table no.1 result indicated that the 't' value between Punjabi University and Guru Nanak Dev University was 2.15, which is significant at 0.05 level of confidence. Again when Punjabi University was compared with Punjab Agricultural University, the 't' value was 4.29 which is significant at 0.01 level of confidence. In other words, statistical analysis shows that Guru Nanak Dev University is spending more on sports as compared to Punjabi University and Punjabi University, Patiala spending more as compared to Punjab Agricultural University.

Again, when Guru Nanak Dev University expenditure was compared with Punjab Agricultural University, it was observed that 't' value was 3.04, which is significant at 0.01 level of confidence. In other words Guru Nanak Dev University is spending more on sports activities as compared with Punjab Agricultural University.

Conclusion :

The final conclusion of this study was found that Guru Nanak Dev University is spending more as compared to Punjabi University & Punjab Agricultural University while Punjabi University, Patiala is spending more as compared to Punjab Agricultural University.

REFERENCES

1. Aggarwal, J.C. and Aggarwal, S.P. National Policy on Education New Delhi : Concept Publishing Company .1989. | 2. Ahuja, B.N. Singh Asian Games, New Delhi : Pankah Publications, 1982. | 3. Barrow, H.M. Man and His Movement : Principles of His Physical Education . Philadelphia : Lea Febiger,1971. | 4. Biswas, A. and Aggarwal, S.P. Development of Education in India. New Delhi : Concept Publishing Company, 1986. | 5. Forsythe, C.E. Administration of Physical Education. New Jersey : Englewood Cliffs : Prentice Hall Inc., 1951. | 6. Gans, Marvin. Sequential Steps in Planing Facilities For Health, Physical Education. Recreation and Athletics Dissertation Abstract international 33 No. 6 PP. 2750 A-2751A. December, 1972. | 7. Kamlesh M.L. and M.S. Sangral Principal and History of Physical Education Ludhiana : Parkash Brothers. 1994. | 8. Ministry of Education Report of the Adhoc Inquiry Committee on Games and Sports Government of India, 1959. | 9. Nath, Narinder An investigation into the Organisation of Sports in the High and Higher Secondary Schools of Jalandhar Division. Unpublished M.Ed. Dissertation Punjabi University, Patiala.1961. | 10. Proceedings of seminar on Physical Education and Sports Jaipur, March, 1968.