



Shaleypurva Bachon ke Aharvishayak Adate Tatha Arogya ka Adhyayan

'kys i wZcPpads vlgkjfo"k d vknra rFk vlgkj; dk v/; ; u

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KEYWORDS :

ve rkj vē elj vē uluk fodkj bl ejkBh dgkor ds vuq kj geljs thou ea vlgkj dk egRb vl kqj.k gSA ge ft l Ádlj vlgkj djrs ml h Ádlj geljh ÁNrH g'r gSA i "kd vlgkj l s gh eluo dk vlgkj X vPNk jgrk gSA eluo ds l okh k fodkl rFk dk Zerk ds fYk i "kd vlgkj dh vlo'; drk g'r gSA

1 j j,cVZ eWj u ds vuq kj *i "kd vlgkj ; gh vlgkj X dk , dekk dkj.k gS rFk v; X vlgkj ; gh j'x dk , dekk dkj.k gSA** ; kus vPNs vlgkj X ds fYk rFk j'x a ij ÁfrCak djus ds fYk v'kjh l s T; lk vlgkj dk eglo T; lk gSA vlgkj ds i "kd ?Wd'als 'kj l s i "kj Luk w xFH vo; o fufeZh dk fodkl g'r gSA i pu fO; l xFH Ldko dk dk l 'kj l jdk elufl d o jlk k fud dk Z ds fYk vlgkj ds i "kd ?Wd dh vlo'; drk g'r gSA

c<rh mez ea cPp'a d" i "kd ?Wd'als dh vlo'; drk g'r gSA vlgkj vxj fbld u g' r" cPp'a ds fodkl ij ifj. ne g'r gSA mudl gesW l nH t[le] cq[kj] bUQD'lu vkn l xFH l j'x g'rs jgrs gSA mudl j'x Áfrdly 'kah de g'r gSA vxj i "kd ?Wd'als dk vlo c<rh gh x; k r" ckld dq'fkr g'cj Dok H vjdjjl ejW el] vlgkj ka dh l e; L; l Rpk fodkj bl Ádlj ds j'x g' l drs gSA bu l jh ckra dk xFH jrk l s fopkj dj **W; i wZcPp'a ds vlgkj fo"k d vknra rFk vlgkj X dk v/; ; u" bl fo"k ij vuq alk u dj." dk Á; kl fd; k gSA

vuq alk dh mFVs %

1½ W; i wZcPp'a dh vlgkj fo"k d vknrs l e> Yuk A

2½ W; i wZcPp'a ds vlgkj X dk v/; ; u dj. lk A

vuq alk i) rh %

vH kl {k & v'gakln 'lgj ds fl Md" , u & 7 ds 'W; i wZmez 3 l s 6 o'Zds cPp'adk vH kl djuk A

ueqk %

v'gakln 'lgj ds fl Md" , u & 7 {k ds 3 l s 6 l Wk mez ds 80 cPp'adk ; knPND ueqk p; u i) rh }kj ueqk Ákr fd; k gSA

rF; l dYku rFk rF; dk oxFdj. k %

rF; l dYku ds fYk Á'uloYh i) rh dk Á; x fd; k x; k gSA bl ea cPp'a ds i Wk'la }kj cPp'a ds vlgkj fo"k d vknra t kuj rFk vlgkj ds i "kd ?Wd'als ds vlo a ds Yk k dk v/; ; u djds cPp'a ds vlgkj X dk Lrj r; fd; k gSA

pplZ, oafu" d"Z%

rFydk Ø- 1 & cPp'ads i fjolj dk l ekf MfZL Lrj

?Wd	xW	l q; k	Áfr'kr
i fjolj dk Ádlj	1 a q; fo"k	20 60	25% 75%
i fjolj dh l nL; l q; k	3&4 l nL; 5&6 l nL; 7&10 l nL;	46 34 00	57.5% 42.5% 0.0%
fi rk dk Q ol k	u'qjh 0 ol k [r h et njh	38 32 00 10	47.5% 40% 00% 12.5%
efl d mRé	3000&5000 5000&8000 8000&10000 10000&15000	15 36 18 11	18.75% 45% 22.5% 13.75%

mijkdr rkycluq kj ikydla ds l lekt d] vlfkZL lrj ns lk x; k A ml ea l a q; i fjolj 25 Áfr'kr] r" fo"k i fjolj 75 Áfr'kr fn [WbZfn; s gSA i fjolj dh l nL; 1 q; k ns krs l e; 3 1 s 4 1 nL; 1 q; k g'usW" 57.5 Áfr'kr] 5 1 s 6 1 nL; 1 q; k olk" 42.5 Áfr'kr l keus vksA fir k ds Q ol k l xFH bl Ádlj dh t kujl h Ákr g'r gSA & u'qjh djusW" 47.5 Áfr'kr] 0 ol k cjuok" 40 Afr rFk et njh djus olk" 12.5 Áfr'kr fn [WbZfn; s r" [r h djusW" , cl Óhk i kld ugE gSA i fjolj ds efkl d mRé e bl Ádlj gSA & 3000 l s 5000 : - 18.75 Áfr'kr r" 5000 l s 8000 : 45 Áfr'kr 8000 l s 10000 : - 22.5 Áfr'kr vq 10000 l s 15000 : - 13.45 Áfr'kr A

rFydk Ø- 2 cPp'ads nsud vlgkj

v-Ø	vlgkj dk Ádlj	cPp'adk l q; k	Áfr'kr
1	j'Vh l q; h nkW ploYk	39	48.75%½
2-	j'Vh l q; h	41	51.25%½

cPp'a d" j't fdl Ádlj dk vlgkj fn; k t krk , d k Á'u i qus ds i pkr 48.75 Áfr'kr cPps ; X vlgkj Yrs g's r" 51.25 Áfr'kr dWYk l q; h & Vh dh vlgkj ea Yrs gSA

rFydk Ø- 3 cPp'ads fo"k Ádlj dk vlgkj

अ.क्र.	आहार	हररोज (%)	साप्ताहिक (%)	कमी-कमी (%)
1	विसिट	63 (78.75%)	07 (8.75%)	10 (12.5%)
2	मंगी	54 (67.5%)	15 (18.75%)	11 (13.75%)
3	पिंडा	10 (12.5%)	12 (15%)	58 (72.5%)
4	चॉकलेट, कुरकुरे	80 (100%)	-	-

rFydk Ø- 3 ds vuq kj gjj"t fcfcLdV [WbZfn" 78.75 Áfr'kr g'rs ea fcfcLdV [WbZfn" 8.75 Afr'kr r" , [WbZfn clj fcfcLdV [WbZfn olk" 12.5 Áfr'kr cPps fn [WbZfn gSA 67.5 Áfr'kr cPps gjj"t eWb [WbZfn g's 18.75 Áfr'kr cPps g'rs ea eWb [WbZfn g's r" 13.75 Áfr'kr cPps dWk dWk [WbZfn gSA 12.5 Áfr'kr fiÖ>k [WbZfn olk" 15 Áfr'kr r" dWk dWk fiÖ>k [WbZfn 72.5 Áfr'kr cPps gSA 1 cl s vf/kd ; kus 100 Áfr'kr cPps gjj"t p.dYV , oadqds [WbZfn gSA

fpfdR d i) rh kj cPp'ads vlgkj X dh t kp

v-Ø	cPp'adk vlgkj fo"k d l e; k	l q; k
1	nkraeal Mu	64 180%½
2	i pu fO; k ea?WM	02 12.5%½
3	t clu ij t [ke	05 16.25%½
4	fuLrt vkl	02 12.5%½
5	fuLrt Rpk@nk	03 13.75%½
6	ckYk	04 15%½
7	l q; u	&

fpfdR d i) rh kj cPp'ads vlgkj X dh t kp djus ds i'pkr cPp'ads ea nkraeal Mu dh l e; k l cl s vf/kd ; kus 80 Áfr'kr fn [WbZfn A ipu fO; k dh l e; k 2.5 Áfr'kr t clu ij t [ke dh l e; k 6.25 Áfr'kr vlgkj ka dh l e; k 2.5 Áfr'kr Rpk l xFH l e; k 3.75 Áfr'kr rFk cPp'ads vlgkj ka dh l e; k 5 Áfr'kr fn [WbZfn A

fud"Z%

Álrj v/; ; u ea cPp'ads vlgkj fo"k d vknra ds vuq kj vlgkj ea i "kd ?Wd'als dk vlo fn [WbZfn gSA D; dk T; nkraeal Mu cPps fcfcLdV

p,dYV] eWn vfn inFLZ [krs gA

: X vlgj djusokr cPps de ekkk ea fn[bbZ nrs gA fpfdR d i)
rhkj k t k djus ds i pkr cPp'a ea vlgjX; fo'k d 1eL; k dkQh x0ij
: i l s fn[bbZ nrs gA bl l s ; g Li"V g'rk g'sfd cPp'a ei "kd r0'a
dk v0lo gA

mi k ; "t uk %

1- cPp'a ea vlgjX; rFk vlgjfo"k d t kx: drk fuelZk djus ds fYk
i kld'aus A; k d jus plfg, A

2- cPp'a ds vlgj ea T; knk l s T; knk i "kd r0'a ds fYk i kld'aus
?j i j gh u; &u; s inFLZ [kns eans plfg, A

3- ckgj ds ; k [Wn t xg'ads inFLZugE nsuk plfg, A

4- cPp'a dh 'kjifj d LoPNrk ij /; ku nsuk plfg, A nsuk fnu ea n"
cjk cjk djuk [kns l sigY gFk /kuk vfn A

5- cPp'a eajgh l 0t h, j QYk l 0t h, k dk : fp fuelZk djuh plfg, A

6- cPp'a cl" dkt wcnle euqsl vfn fnu ea, d cjk nsuk plfg, ft l l s
mudh p,dYV [kns dh vknr de g" l ds A

REFERENCES

- 1- Nutritional Status of the Indian Population - Shoba Rao.
- 2- eluoh i "k k o vlgj' Maph efrflos & Ak vkk nmnl dj
- 3- ek'dYk o ckModk & Ak fa; mok YWcdj
- 4- eluo focl & Mok ckModk
- 5- ckModk & M- uYkuh olgMk