



Q ki d eW; ldu ds fØ; Kb; u ea vklus okyh l eL; kvla dk l eh... (Title text)

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ABSTRACT

fo | kFfZ lads Q dRrB ds clS d| HloklRed| 'Hkjfd| ekufi d , oafØ; Red i {hs ds fodkl dk l h/k l EcUk f' k|k l s gÅ bl cgyk; leh fodkl dh izfr dht tlp grol rr-vldy d k Q ki drk dsl kFk eW; ldu fd; kt luk vlo'; d gÅ jkVt; i k; p; lZ dh : i j k 2005 } j k fu m j d v j vfuok Zcy f' k|k dk vf/klj , oa2009 } j k l rr-, oa Q ki d eW; ldu i fØ; k g r q l " V fu; e , oa e k x z ' l Z l fl) k r mi y C k g Å bl h v k H j i j l rr-, oa Q ki d eW; ldu izklyh d k j k V t L r j i j y k w f d ; k x ; k d d i n z e k ; f e d f' k | k c l M Z f n Y y h d s v r x z : l p h y r l H h fo | k y ; k o j k t ; L r j h c l M Z u s H h bl u o u e W ; l d u i) f r d s v i u k ; k g Å

ulfr fu/kl d l a k e k u u k F k f d e W ; l d u d h b l i) f r l s t g k c y d l a e a f o H u f o " k l e d h v k H j H v v o / H j . k v l a d s i z r l e > f o d f l r g l e c h o g n a f ' k | k l a } j k H h v i u k v o y k l u d j f' k | k k f o f / k l a o f o / h v l a e a l q h j d s i z l f d ; s t k p a b l i f Ø ; k d h l Q y r k d k l E i w l z n k ; R o f' k | k l o x Z i j g Å M W i h t s d y l e d k d g u k g S " T ' k | k d k e r y c e g t i < u k & i < k u k g h u g a g f' k | k c p l a d s l E i w l z l h u d s i H h f o r d j l d r s g v l j m l s l p j l d r s g Å * y f d u b l i z k l y h d s i H h o h f Ø ; K b ; u d s y x j g e l j s v ; k i d l a e a H h , d f o ' k k i z l j d k M j Q k r g Å d j . H e W ; l d u i z k l y h d s v u j l j f o | k y ; k a e a u r k l f o / k g Å u o k r i o j . k g S v l j u g h f' k | k l o N k = b l i z k l y h d s y x j v i u s v i d s l e k l e t r d j i k j g s g Å i z r q ' H e k i = b l h n ' k e a , d l e k H u < p u s d k i z l d g Å

KEYWORDS :

xq cZāh xq foZ. h j xq nols g e s o j Å xq l k | k r - i j z ā j r l e S J h x q o s u e Å Å

Hj r t l d f r e a v u k n d y l s i h r ; g e f g e k e ; i n o l e k u x q d s , d s g h i h r u g l a g o k g Å ; g e g b o m l s i h r g o k g S & v i u s K l u l l k u l d f i B u i f j J e r i l R k o ; k r k l a d k y d l a d s l t h o u t h u s d h d y k f l H u k r F k m l s l e k t o j k V a d k , d v n ' l z u k x f j d c u k u s d k n k ; R o i j k H k l s g h x q v l a o f' k | k l e d k g h j g k g Å v i u s v n H q d i s k y l s c y d l a d h f o H u i z l j d h i z r H v l a d k i g p l u d j m u d s f y ; s t l o u i ; Z r i j . k l L = k r c u d j e k z i z i k r f d ; k g Å

b l h i j E i j d k d f u o l g ; o r Z k u e a H h f' k | k l a } j k f d ; k t k j g k g Å o r Z k u l e ; e a f' k | k d k i p j k z i z l j d k n k ; R o j k t ; o d i n z l j d j l a d k g Å l j d j l a } j k p y l b z t k j g h ; k t u k l a d k f Ø ; K b ; u f' k | k l a d s H j k l s g h f d ; k t k j g k g Å f' k | k d s x q l o k d s c < l u s d s f y ; s l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u H h l h b z i z i k l y h d s y k s w j r s l e ; g h b l d h l Q y r k d s f y ; s f' k | k l e d h d i n z H e d k d k l o h l j d j f y ; k x ; k F k A ; g h d j . k g S f d l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u e a f o | k y ; d s f' k | k l a d s v u l o g h d k Z d j j g s F j D ; k d f' k | k l g h o g l e m k ; g S t k c y d l a d s l k F k i z k { k : i l s t y k g S v l j f t l d k i z ; x l d k ; Z c y d r F k l E i w l z f' k | k i z k l y h d s i H h o r d j u s o l y k g l a k g Å

l r r - v l j Q k i d e W ; l d u d k v f l Z % l r r - v l j Q k i d e W ; l d u l h l u s d k g h , d f g l l k g Å ; g v l / x e d s i H h o h c u l r k g Å b l d s } j k ; g e l u k t l r k g S f d c p l a u s D ; k l h | k g S c t k b l d s f d o s D ; k u g n t k u r s g Å l e k l i r ; k i j h | k r u l o , o a H k d s t l e n r h g S t c f d e W ; l d u f' k | k k v f / k x e i f Ø ; k d k g h , d f g l l k g S t k s l r r - , o a l g t : i l s g l a k j g r k g Å

l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u d k v f l Z f o | k F f Z d s l d y v k / H j r e W ; l d u Q o l F k l s g S t k m l d s l h l u s d s l H h i { h a i j / ; k u n r h g Å l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u l h l u s & l h u s d h f o / k d k g h v f H u f g l l k g Å ; g d i b z v y x v o / H j . k u g l a g Å ; g m u f o | k F f Z l a d s f y ; s m i ; l e c h g l e c t ; k i < b z e a c g r v P N s u g l a g Å y f d u n w j h x f r f o / k l a e a v l r ; ; k m l s H h v l e s g Å b l l s o s v i u s : f p d s { l e d k p ; u d j m l d k p a l o d j l d a s d D ; k d b l i z k l y h e a f o | k F f Z l a d s ' k | k l v l j l g ' k | k l x f r f o / k l a d k e W ; l d u f d ; k t k r k g Å

l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u d s m n a s ; % 1 / 2 f o | k F f Z l a e a c l M Z i j h | k d k r u l o d e d j u k 1 / 2 n s k d s l H h c p l a d s f y ; s e W ; l d u d k , d l e k u o Q k i d r j d k l y k w c l j u k 1 / 2 l h l h b z d s n k Q k i d m n a s ; & 1 - l r r r h 2 - Q k i d r k i j t l j n s l k 1 / 2 f o | k F f Z l a d s o d r r b d s r h u i { k a & K l u l e d | H l o k l e d | d i s y l e d f o d k i j c y n s l k

v / ; ; u d h v l o ' ; d r k , o a e g b o % f' k | k d s { l e e a e W ; l d u d k f o ' k k e g b o g Å e W ; l d u f' k | k l e i f Ø ; k d k , d i z e q k v a g Å b l d k m n a s ; d o y f o | k F f Z l a d h ' k | k l m i y C k d s c l j s e a t k u d j h i h r d j u k g h u g h v f i r q b l d s v u q i f' k | k k i f Ø ; k e a l q h j y u k H h g Å b l f y , N e & N k = k v l a d s l e x z , o a v u o j r e W ; l d u d s f y ; s l e ; & l e ; i j i z k l g l a s j g s g Å d i n z e k ; f e d f' k | k c l M Z } j k e W ; l d u d h i f Ø ; k d s o L r q u B j o s h o k k l u d | Q k i d m n a s ; f u ' B c u k u s g r q f d ; s x ; s i z k l e a p l r r - v l j Q k i d e W ; l d u , d v P N h i g y g Å

l r r - v l j Q k i d e W ; l d u b l m n a s ; l s y k w f d ; k x ; k F k f d f o | k F f Z l a d k f l Q z o ' z e a n k ; k r l u c l j e W ; l d u u d j s d e W ; l d u d h i f Ø ; k d s l r r - c u k ; k t k j f t l l s f o | k F f Z l a d k l o k l a k f o d k l g l s l d a

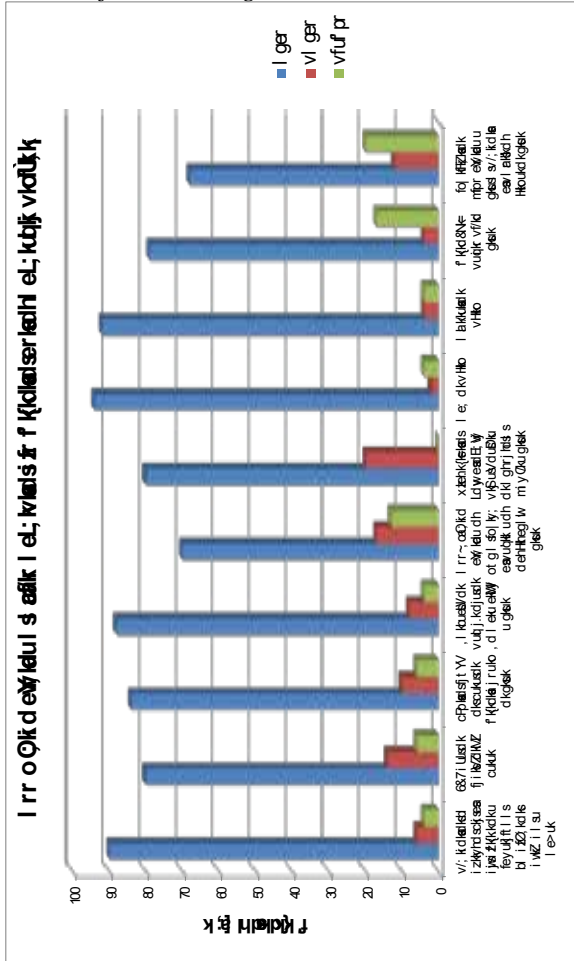
o r Z k u e a ; f n l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u d s ; f n l e h { R e d n i " V l n s j k t k s f d f d l L r j r d e W ; l d u i) f r v i u s m n a s ; k a d s i j k d j i b z g S r k s i f j . k e l a r k l t u d i z r u g l a g r s g Å , d k i z i r g l a k g S f d l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u i z k l y h m n a s ; k a d k i h r d j u s e a l Q y u g l a k i b z g Å D ; k d p l j l a v l j b l i) f r d s y x j l a k , o a v l a r k l n i " V x l o j g l a k g Å f' k | k g h i f j o r z g S v l j i f j o r z g h f' k | k g S r k b l s l d j k l e d : i e a f y ; k t k l d r k g Å y f d u f o H u l e l o p j i = h i f = d k v l a e a i z l f ' k r y f H a r F k d i n z e k ; f e d f' k | k c l M Z d s l d y l a e a d k ; j r f' k | k l a r F k m u l s d h x b z c l r p h l a d s v k H j i j ; g l e u s v k ; k g S f d b l d s l Q y f Ø ; K b ; u e a c g r & l h l e L ; k j v k j g h g Å

v / ; ; u d h i l f e d r k % ' k | k F f Z u s b l h m n a s ; d s / ; k u e a j [k l j , d l o a k k f d ; k f t l d k m n a s ; l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u d s f Ø ; K b ; u e a v l u s o k y h l e L ; k v l a d k v / ; ; u d j u k F k a p f d f' k | k l v f / k x e i f Ø ; k d k v f H u v a g l a s g Å v r % Q ; k n ' z d s : i e a f o H u d i n z e k ; f e d f' k | k c l M Z } j k l p h y r f o | k y ; k a d s 100 f' k | k l a d s f y ; k x ; k

l e L ; k v l a d k l a y u % i z r q v / ; ; u d s f y , v / ; k i d a d s l r r , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u e a v l u s o k y h l e L ; k v l a d k l a y u ' k | k F f Z u s l e l o p j i = l a e a i z l f ' k r y f H h N e o m u d s v i H h o d l a d s v u l o f' k | k l a d s v u l o , o a ' k | k F f Z d s l o ; a d s v u l o d s v k H j i j f d ; k g Å ' k | k F f Z u s d i n z e k ; f e d f' k | k c l M Z } j k e k l ; r k i h r f o | k y ; k a e a d k ; j r 100 f' k | k l a l s l r r - , o a Q k i d e W ; l d u i z k l y h d s i H h o h f Ø ; K b ; u e a v l u s o k y h l e L ; k v l a d k m i y q k l l n s d e c t i j d j u s d s d g h r R i ' p l r ~ v f r f j D r l e L ; k v l a d k f e y k f d ; k x ; k a v t r ~ 10 l e L ; k j ' k | k F f Z d s } j k e g b o i w l z i b z x b Å b u l e L ; k v l a d k s , d e k u h d s : i e a r l u f e l n i q k e l u s l g e r l v l g e r l v f u f p r i j N i o k k x ; k r F k v / ; k i d a d s e r l a d k i h r f d ; k x ; k f t u d k f o o j . k l a y u g Å

l e L ; k v l a d k f o ' y s k k % v / ; k i d a d k v i u s f' k | k k d l y e a v l u s o k y h l e L ; k v l a d k f o ' y s k k f' k | k l a

ds erla ds vk/hj ij fd; k x; k gš ft l ea i ž; xl l eL; k ij v/; ki d la ds erla dh vlofũk ž, oai fr'kr l ž; k Klcr dh xžvžš ft l d k foopk . k fuũk d r xLQ , oarlfydk ea fn; k x; k gš



I rr o Q ki d eš; la u l sl EcfU'kr l eL; kvla ds i fr v/; ki d la ds erla dh l eL; ku ž kj vlofũk ž, oai fr'kr n' Wžs grqr lf ydk

| Ŗe | v/; ki d la dh l eL; k j | l ger vlofũk i fr'kr | vl ger vlofũk i fr'kr | vfuf' pr vlofũk i fr'kr |
|----|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | v/; ki d la ds bl izklyh ds clyš ea i žs i f k k k dk u feyũk ft l l s bl i ž; k dls i wž: i l su l e>uk | 90 | 6 | 4 |
| 2 | ž&7 i ũs dk f i Wž d Wž cukuk | 80 | 14 | 6 |
| 3 | cPp la ds fjt YV dls cukus dk f' kvũkũd i j rulo dk gšak | 84 | 10 | 6 |
| 4 | l l buešV dk vu ž j . k d ju s dk , d l eku e km y u gšak | 88 | 8 | 4 |
| 5 | l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u dh ot g l s fo ky; ea vu ž k u dh de h egl w gšak | 70 | 17 | 13 |
| 6 | xžh k {le- la ds Lcy ea dš; w ž uš duš} ku dk l gh rj h ds l s mi y Ck u gšak | 80 | 20 | 0 |
| 7 | l e; dk v h o | 94 | 2 | 4 |
| 8 | l ā k l u a dk v h o | 92 | 4 | 4 |
| 9 | f' kvũkũd & Nk= vu ž kr v/ k l gšak | 79 | 4 | 17 |
| 10 | fo Wž h a dk m ĩ pr eš; la u u gšak l s v/; ki d la ea vl r k k dh H h o u k dk gšak | 68 | 12 | 20 |

foopuk %
i ž f k l eL; kvla dh foopuk fuũ i ž l ž g š &
1/2 v/; ki d la ds bl izklyh ds clyš ea i žs i f k k k dk u feyũk ft l l s bl i ž; k dls i wž: i l su l e>uk % bl l eL; k ij 90 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 6 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš v Wž-90 i fr'kr v/; ki d bl l eL; k dls d f Bu ekurs gš vr% Li"V g š fd l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u ds gšak olys i f k k k dls l gh rj h ds l s fd; k t k ā
2/2 ž&7 i ũs dk f i Wž d Wž cukuk % bl l eL; k ij 80 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 14 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš vr% Li"V g š fd v/; ki d la dh m Dr l eL; k x H h j gš
3/2 cPp la ds fjt YV dls cukus dk f' kvũkũd i j rulo dk gšak % bl l eL; k ij 84 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 10 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš vr% Li"V g š fd v/; ki d la cPp la ds fjt YV dls cukus dk rulo egl w d jrs gš
4/2 l l buešV dk vu ž j . k d ju s dk , d l eku e km y u gšak % bl l eL; k ij 88 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 8 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš vr% Li"V g š fd m Dr l eL; k dls v f / k l ā k v/; ki d d f Bu ekurs gš , l l buešV dk vu ž j . k d ju s dk , d l eku e km y gšak p ž; ā
5/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u dh ot g l s fo | ky; ea vu ž k u dh de h egl w gšak % bl l eL; k ij 70 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 17 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš v Wž- v/; ki d bl l eL; k dls d f Bu ekurs gš l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u ea l ky H h j i j k l v l a dh v f / k r k j g u s ds d j ž . k fo | ky; ea vu ž k u dh de h egl w gšak j g h gš
6/2 xžh k {le- la ds Lcy ea dš; w ž uš duš} ku dk l gh rj h ds l s mi y Ck u gšak % bl l eL; k ij 80 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 20 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš vr% Li"V g š fd xžh k {le- la ds Lcy ea dš; w ž uš duš} ku l gh rj h ds l s mi y Ck u gšak gš ft l l s l h l h bž ea feyus olys i k ž ŖV od Z dls l gh rj h ds l s l e> u g h i k ā
7/2 l e; dk v h o % bl l eL; k ij v f / k l ā k 94 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 2 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš vr% Li"V g š fd l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh l s cPp la dls i < l u s ea v/; ki d dls l e; T; k n k y x r k gš
8/2 l ā k l u a dk v h o % bl l eL; k ij v f / k l ā k 92 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh l gefr Q Dr d jrs gš t cfd 4 i fr'kr v/; ki d viuh vl gefr Q Dr d jrs gš vr% Li"V g š fd l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh ds i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u ds fy; fo | ky; ea l ā k l u a dh T; k n k l s T; k n k mi y Ck r k gšak p ž; ā

i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u ea c k / d r b o %
fo H h u l r ā l s i r l eL; kvla i j v/; ki d la ds er la y us o mu d k foopu d ju s i j fuũ c k / d r b o i z k k ea v k %

1/2 eš; la u dh i ž; k ea l a y ũ v/; ki d la ds izklyh ds clyš ea i ; l žr , oa l E; d K l u dk v h o gšak
2/2 v/; ki d la ds , l l buešV dk vu ž j . k d ju s dk , d l eku e km y u gšak
3/2 l e; dk T; k n k y x u k o e y H h l ž / kvla dk v h o gšak
4/2 v/; ki d o cPp la dk d { k ea vu ž kr T; k n k gšak
5/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u dk Lcy vu ž k u i j i H h o i M ā l ā
6/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh dk i j k l i j f . k ea l i j i H h o i M ā l ā
7/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh dk d { k f' kvũkũd i j i H h o i M ā l ā
8/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh dk f' kvũkũd dh v h o f Ŗ i j i H h o i M ā l ā

i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u g r ā l ž o %
1/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh ds i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u ds fy; s v/; ki d la ds bl izklyh ds clyš ea i žs i f k k k feyũk p ž; ā ft l l s og bl izklyh ds B r d i z l ž l e> l d a v ž bl izklyh ds i H h o cukus ea l g; k c d j l d ā
2/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh ds i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u ds fy; s Lcy ea f' kvũkũd & Nk= vu ž kr de j l u k p ž; ā d ft l l s f' kvũkũd i ž; k l Nk= i j Q d r x r /; k n s l d ā
3/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh ds i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u ds fy; s l H h Lcy ea l ā k l u a dls et e w d ju k p ž; ā s r k d i k ž ŖV dk Z ds i fr' kvũkũd fo | Wž ds ok r f od : > l u dls Klcr d j m l ds Q d r r b ds f od l ea l g; k i z n u d j l d ā
4/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh ds i H h o f Ŗ; k b; u ds fy; s l e; & l e; i j dk Z k y kv l a o l Ŗ e u j dk v k k u fd; k t l u k p ž; ā ft l l s f' kvũkũd bl izklyh ds u o k p j h a l s vo x r gš l d ā
5/2 l rr- , oa Q ki d eš; la u izklyh ea x v ā k f l l v e l s gš j g s eš; la u ds fy; s v/; ki d la ea vl ũ k k ds fy; s m i k; l p k t l u k p ž; ā

