



Gyan Ke Pratyay, Strot Evam, Praman  
Klu ds iR ; ] L=kr , oaiæ k k

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ABSTRACT

Hkuo fodld dsl fkh gh Klu dk fodld vjHk gya/kuo dst lsvuho gls x; svls t htu eat lsi forzi gq] mlgad BLFK djrs x; a ehs[cl : lk lsviuh ubZih-h dls nrsjgs vls mul s voxr djrs jgs t c fodld dh flfhr vf/kl vks igpus yxh rks Klu dsl p; djus dsl p; djus dsl klu rFk mi dj.k fodl r fd; s x; a ubZih-h dls inku djus ds fy, f'kfk l a fkh v/ldh LFki uk dh t kusyxh t c ekuo vf/kl fodl r gya/kuo of) ds fy, vls pjd id; k dk Hh fodld gya/kuo oLro ea Klu dk l r n' h ds iæ k fopj g vls fQyMvQh dh Kluehela k g a ekuo vrr dky lsl r dh [k dj jgk g ft l l r dk og i frLFki u djrk g s ml dh ehela k rFk fopu djrk g s vls l r dh fo' l k r k v/ldh dk fopj.k Klu dgyrk g a ekuo Klu ds ey l r iæ k fopj rFk Kluehela k g a

KEYWORDS :

Klu dk iR ; Hkuo fodld dsl fkh gh Klu dk fodld vjHk gya/kuo dst lsvuho gls x; svls t htu eat lsi forzi gq] mlgad BLFK djrs x; a ehs[cl : lk lsviuh ubZih-h dls nrsjgs vls mul s voxr djrs jgs t c fodld dh flfhr vf/kl vks igpus yxh rks Klu dsl p; djus dsl p; djus dsl klu rFk mi dj.k fodl r fd; s x; a ubZih-h dls inku djus ds fy, f'kfk l a fkh v/ldh LFki uk dh t kusyxh t c ekuo vf/kl fodl r gya/kuo of) ds fy, vls pjd id; k dk Hh fodld gya/kuo oLro ea Klu dk l r n' h ds iæ k fopj g vls fQyMvQh dh Kluehela k g a ekuo vrr dky lsl r dh [k dj jgk g ft l l r dk og i frLFki u djrk g s ml dh ehela k rFk fopu djrk g s vls l r dh fo' l k r k v/ldh dk fopj.k Klu dgyrk g a ekuo Klu ds ey l r iæ k fopj rFk Kluehela k g a

1/4 rkdZl i frKfr Hh l r , gah plg, A  
Klu dsl r rkdZl Klu i frKfr dh l r rk ij vk/hjr g a ; gk ij ; g LokHhod izu mBrk g s fd i frKfr dh l r rk ds fy, csk fdl izlj g r k g s Klu l r d r u s g l l e k i ; r % Klu d p l j i e d k l l r e k u s t l r s g a

1/2 vuho t i ] bfnz l l e iæ ; {hclj.k  
1/2 rkdZl fpu  
1/3 fu, l z , oalokfo  
1/4 v r z i v v f l o k v r % k k

buck foLr r fopj . k ; gk fn; k x; k g a

1/2 vuho t i ] bfnz l l e iæ ; {hclj.k bfnz l l } j k t l s v u h o ; k iæ ; {hclj.k g r k g s o g Klu dk , d i e d k l klu g a g e j h i p Klu f u n z k g g k v k [ h d l u ] u k d ] t Hk v l s R o p A b u d s } j k Ø e ' l s n f k d j ] l q d j ] l a h c j ] L o m x y j r F k L i ' l z d j g e l l k f j d o L r y l a d s c l s e a r j g r j g d s Klu i r d j r s g a , d s Klu d l s iæ ; k Klu d g k t l r k g a Klu b f u n z l a d s } j k t l s v u h o i r g l e s g a m u d h i e k f . k d r k H h v l o ' ; d g l e h g s D ; h i d v u h o l a e a d H e d H h H e H h g l s t l r k g a

bfnz l l } j k t l s Klu i i r g l e k g s m l d h f o ' o l u h r k d k v k d y u f d ; k t k l d r k g s i j u r q m l Klu d h o s r k K l r d j u k d f B u g l e k g a b l d k v f z g l e k g s f d Klu d h l r r k d h i q v d j u k d f B u g l e k g a

1/2 rkdZl fpu rkdZl fpu eu; ds vlnj , d , d h ; k r k g s f t l d s f e u k d h o z H h Klu l e h o u g h g a v u h o } j k t l s Klu i i r g l e k g s m l e a o L r y l a d h m i f l f h r v l o ' ; d g l e h g s i j u r q t l s Klu v e w z g s v f l o k v o / h j . h v l a r F k i f r K f r ; h a i j v k / h j r g s , d s Klu d k v k / h j r k d Z l f p u g l e k g a b f u n z v u h o d s } j k j a l L o m r F k x h v l n l s l E c f U r d i l l o s u k j i r d j y s s g s i j u r q t c o L r y l a e a H a d j u s d k i z u v l r k g s o g k g e a r d Z f p u r d h v l o ' d ; r k g l e h g a b l e a v e w z f p u r d h i z o ; k f u f g r g l e h g a b l v f z e a Klu d k v k / h j r d z c o ) g a

1/3 fu, l z , oalokfo Hgi e ' l l a d s } j k t l s d f l u f n ; s t l r s g a o g h Klu d k l r g l e s g a d f l u a r F k i f j H k ' h v l a d l s Klu d s l r d s : l k e a i z o r d j r s g s i j u r q , d s Klu d h l r r k d h i j [ k d j u k d f B u g l e k g s b l d s v f r f j D r t l s f u . l z f y ; s t l r s g a o g H h Klu d k l r g l e s g a b l r j g d s Klu d s f y , f u b u f y [ l r l o / h f u ; k j [ l u h g l e h g a

Klu dk vFZ 'Klu\* ' l g n d h d h o z Q i d i f j H k ' k n s u k d f B u g s D ; h i d n ' l z l a d h f o p j / h j k v a u s v i u e v i u s < a l s Klu d h i f j H k ' k n h g a f t l d k l e U / k i n f z v f l o k l r , l s g l e k g a

Klark vls J s d s i j l i f j d l E c U k d l s Klu e k u t l r k g a b l l s ; g L i " V g l e k g s f d iæ ; x l Klu e a , d K l r k r F k , d K s g l e k g s v l s t c K l r k d k K s d s l f k b f u n z l a d s e k ' ; l s l E d z g l e k g s r l s K s d l s i n k f z d s l E c U k e a , d p r u k g l e h g s v l s f t l d k v l r i o g s v l s m l d s f o ' l k x q k g a b l h i z l j d h p r u k d l s Klu d h l k k n h t l r k g a

vln' l o n p r u k d l s Klu d h l k k n r k g s t l s d e b f u n z l a v l s Klu b f u n z l a l s i j s v u h o r ; l a l s l E c f U r g a t c f d i z l e u o n v l s i z f r o k n Klu b f u n z l a d s iæ ; {hclj.k d l s g h Klu e k u s g a

Klu dsl EcuK eanls iæ k fopj g a

1/2 oLrfod Klu dk Lo;  
1/2 Klu dh l f k z l r k  
1/3 Klu dh l r r k  
1/4 rkdZl i frKfr l r r k

bu i f j l f h r ; l a d k l f h r f o o j . k b l i z l j g a

1/2 Klu l r , g l a k p l g , f t l l s m l d h o L r f u " B r k d k v k d y u f d ; k t k l d a  
1/2 Klu d s v l r l o e a d h o z l u n g u g h g l a k p l g , A  
1/3 Klu d h l r r k d h i q v e a d h o z l u n g u g h g l a k p l g , A b l d s f y , r h u m i e i f j l f h r ; k d h v l o ' ; d r k g l e h g a

1/2 l E c f U r k i f r K f r ; k v l r f j d v u h o r F k l o s u k v l a i j v k / h j r g l a k p l g , A  
1/4 i f r K f r ; l a d h i q v d h t k l d a  
1/2 Klark d l s i f r K f r ; l a d h l r r k 1/4 i q v d j . h e a f o ' o l d g l a k p l g , A

- 1- Q f d r d l s m l Klu v f l o k f o ' k d k L o k f e r o g l a k p l g , A
- 2- Q f d r d l s o L r o e a L o k f e r o d h l e f e r k g l a h p l g , A
- 3- d f l u a d h t h u e a Q o g l f d r k r F k l r r k g l a h p l g , A
- 4- , d s d f l u i k - f r d r f ; l a d s f o i j r u g h g l a s p l g , A
- 5- Q f d r d h v i s k m l d s d f l u d h l r r k d k v k d y u d j u k e g l o i v z g l e k g a

6- ; fn vLj egli # "llo ds dFlu dk [k Mu fd; k gS rls ml dls Klu dk l h ughaeluuk plfg, A  
7- ml Q fDr ds dFlu la ea foj k h ughaeluuk plfg, ; fn foj k h gS rls ml dFlu dls Klu dk l h ughaeluuk plfg, A

1/2 vLj dFlu vFlu vLj % Kk  
vLj dFlu 'kn l s gh izrh glrk gS fd ; g , d vLj dFlu csk gS ft l ea Klu ds : I ea Hh dFlu Li "V glrk gS vFlu fofnr glrk gS bl ds vLj dFlu Klub fLuz la rFlk rdZ fLuz dh dFlu Hfedk ughaeluuk bl ds vLj dFlu vplud , d izl k dh T; lkr l s ely w iM=rh gS ft l l s gea cgr dFlu csk glrk gS bl izl k dls Klu dh l Kk nrs gS bl izl j ge dg l drs gea fd vLj dFlu ; k vLj dFlu gels vLj , d fufgr lgt {lerk gS t k dHh vplud : I ea fO; k h y glkj gea vly l d r djrh gS

Klu l Ecu h i z k l eL; k j  
Klu l s l Ecu h vud l eL; k j gS D; l d fofnu n' l z la us viuh Klue l e l k us vyx & vyx l eL; k v l a dk mfy k f d; k gS mu l eL; k v l a eal snk i z k l eL; k j gS

1/2 vLj Klu rFlk  
1/2 vLj dk Klu

bu l eL; k v l a dk l f h r foj . k ; g k fn; k x; k g S

1/2 vLj & Klu  
vLj ea fo' old d j u s o l y l a dk , d k eluuk gS fd vLj dk Klu vLj % Kk ds } l j k glrk gS vLj & i Kk Klu dk , d izl j dk , d k vl e l ; l l k l gS ft l ea gea vius vLj l s , d k d , d izl k l e l k ely w i M r k gS v l j K s i n k f l z g e l j s l e u s i z l k l r g l s t l r k g S ; l a r l s v L j % K k d s } l j k d H h e d H h , d v k l f l e d v L j d F l u i z l k k d s : I e a l k l j . k l l k l j d o l r y l a d k H h K l u g l r k g S i j v L j % K k d k , d o g : I H h g S f t l d s } l j k v L j e k t S h m P p v l ; l r e d o l r f o d r k v l a d k K l u b l d s } l j k g l r k g S , d s v L j % K k e d K l u d h { l e r k l H h d s v L j g S i j l e k l ; r % l H h b l d k m i ; l a u g h a d j i k r a

1/2 vLj dk Klu  
l k ; % l H h ; g e k u r s g S f d e k u l d f O ; k v l a d s } l j k K l u l E i l u g l r k g S v l j ; g H h e k u r s g S f d Q f D r ; l a d h e k u l d f O ; k v l a d h { l e r k H h f H u g l r h g S i z e l Q f D r v i u s < a l s v u l t o d j r k g S v F l o k K l u v f t Z d j r k g S b l s l e L ; k m r l u g l r h g S f d K l u f o ' o l u l r r k r F l k , d : i r k d k d S v l d y u f d ; k t k A

Klu ds i z k k  
b a n z l a d s l f k l a k g l a s l s f d l h o l r q d k t l s K l u g l r k g S o g i z { k g S f y a h y { k l e s v l j f y a h n l a d s i z { k K l u l s m r l u K l u d l s v u e l u d g r s g S f d l h t k u h g h Z o l r q d s l l n ' ; } l j k n w j h o l r q d k K l u f t l i z e k l s g l r k g S o g m i e l u d g y l r k g S t S x k d s l n k g h u l y x k g l r h g S v l r ; k f o ' o l i k e i e # k d h c l r d l s ' l n ' i z e k k d g r s g S

bu plj i z k k l a d s v f r j d r e l e d d l o n l r h v l j i s l f . l d p l j i z l j d s v l j i z e k k e k u r s g S , f r a l v f l z l r l l h o v l j v H h o t l s c l r d o y i j a j k l s i d f p y h v l r h g S o g f t l i z e k k l s e k u h t l r h g S m l d l s , f r a i z e k k d g r s g S H j r h r n ' l z d s f o f n u l l E i z k l a e a i z e k k a d h l j ; k f H u & f H u g S f d u & f d u n ' l z l a e a d l a & d l a i z e k k x g l r g q g S ; g u l p s f n ; k t l r k g S

plol l d o y i z e l i z e k k  
c l s & i z { k v l j v u e l u  
l k j ; & i z { l v u e l u v l j v l x e  
i k r a y & i z { l v u e l u v l j v l x e  
o s l e l d & i z { k v l j v u e l u  
j l e u q i w l z k & i z { l v u e l u v l j v l x e

iz ; { k  
b u e a l s v l e l e u v l j b a n z d k l a l a : I t l s K l u d k d l j . k o k i z e k k g S o g h i z { k g S o l r q d s l l f k b a n z & l a l a l a g l a s l s t l s m l d k K l u g l r k g S m l h d l s ' i z { k d g r s g S ; g i z e k k l c l s J S B e l u k t l r k g S

x l e u s l k l w e a d g k g S f d b a n z d s } l j k f d l h i n k f l z d k t l s K l u g l r k g S o g h i z { k g S t S s ; f n g e a l e u s v l x s t y r h g h Z f n l h o z n s v F l o k g e m l d s r k i d k v u l t o d j a r l s ; g b l c l r d k i z { k i z e k k g S f d v l x t y j h g S b l K l u e a i n k f l z v l j b a n z d k i z { k l a e k g l u k p l f g , A

v u e l u  
i z { k d l s y a j t l s K l u h r F l k K l u d s d l j . k d l s v u e l u d g r s g S t S s g e u s c j e j n f l k g S f d t g k / l q k j g r k g S o g k v l x j g r h g S b l h d l s u s l e ; d ' Q h r K l u ' d g r s g a t l s v u e l u d h i g y h l h h g S

geus dgh / l w k n f l k t l s v l x f d f t l / l w j d s l l f k l n k g e u s v l x n f l h g S o g ; g k g S b l d s v u a j g e a ; g K l u ; k v u e l u m r l u g y k f d ; g k v l x g S a v i u s l e > u s d s f y ; s r l s m i ; q r r h u [ l a m d l q h g S i j u s l e ; d l a d k d k Z g s n w j s d s e u e a K l u d j k u l b l l s o s v u e l u d s i l p [ l a m d j r s g a t l s ' o ; o \* d g y l r s g S

1/2 i z r j k & l k ; d k f u n z k d j u s o l y k v f l z ~ v u e l u l s t l s c l r f l )  
d j u k g S m l d k o . l a d j u s o l y o l d ; t S s ; g k i j v l x g S  
1/2 g r q & f t l y { k k ; k f p l j l s c l r i z e l . k r d h t l e h g S t S s D ; l a f d ; g k / l q k g S  
1/2 m n l g j . k & f l ) d h t k u s o y h o l r q c r y k g q f p l j d s l l f k t g k n f l h x b z g S m l s c r l u o y k o l d ; A t S s t g k t g k / l w k j g r k g S o g k o g k v l x j g r h g S t S s j l h o z l j e a A  
1/2 m i u ; & t l s o l d ; c r y k g q f p l j ; k f y a c d k g l u k i z l v d j ; t S s ; ^ ; g k i j / l w k g S A  
1/2 f u x e u & f l ) d h t k u s o y h c l r f l ) g l s x b z ; g d F l u A

m i e l u  
x l e e d k r h j k i z e k k ' m i e l u \* g S f d l h t k u h g h Z o l r q d s l l n ' ; l s u t k u h g h Z o l r q d k K l u f t l i z e k k l s g l r k g S o g h m i e l u g S t S s u l y x k x k d s l n ' k g l r h g S f d l h d s e g l s ; g l q d j t c g e t a y e a u l y x k ; n i r s g a r c p v g e a K l u g l s t l r k g S f d ; g u l y x k g S \* b l l s i z r h g y k f d f d l h o l r q d k m l d s u l e d s l l f k l a e k g h m i f e f r K l u d k f o ' k g S

' l n  
p l o k i z e k k g S ' l n A l w e a f y l k g S f d v l r l a n s k v f l z v l r i e # ' k d k o l d ; ' l n i z e k k g S H r ; d l j u s v l r i e # ' k d k y { k k ; g c r y k k g S f d t l s l k l e r - r / l e j g S t S s k n f l k l q k h u l t o f d ; l e s g l s B l d B d o s k g h d u o y k g l o g h v l r g S p l g s o g v k Z g l s ; k E y A N A x l e u s v l r l a n s k d s H h f d . g S n ' v f l z v l j v n ' v f l z i z { k t k u h g h Z c l a l a d l s c r l u o y k n ' v f l z v l j d o y v u e l u l s t k u h t k u s o y h c l r l a t S s l o x z v i o x z i q t Z u b r . h n i z d l s c r l u o y k v n ' v f l z d g y l r k g S

i z e s  
i z e k k d k f o ' k h t l i z e l . k r f d ; k t k 1/2 i z e s d g y l r k g S , d s f o ' k l i k d s v l r x z c l j g f u x x , g S

- 1- v l e k & l c o l r q l a d k n f l u o y k H h c d j u s o y k t k u s o y k v l j v u l t o d j u s o y k A
- 2- ' l j l j & H h e l a d k v k r u v k v l j A
- 3- b a n z k & H h e l a d s l l k l u A
- 4- v f l z & o l r q f t l d k H h c g l r k g S
- 5- c q l & H h e A
- 6- e u & v a & d j . k v f l z ~ o g H h r j h b a n z f t l d s } l j k l c o l r q l a d k K l u g l r k g S
- 7- m r r & o p u l e u v l j ' l j l j d k o k i j A
- 8- n l l e f t l d s d l j . k v P N s ; k c j s d l e l a e a i m r r g l r h g S
- 9- i z H h o & i q t Z e A
- 10- Q y & l q k n f l k d k l o s u ; k v u l t o A
- 11- n f l k & i h v l D y s l A
- 12- v i o x z & n f l k l s v r e l f u o i r r ; k e q d r A