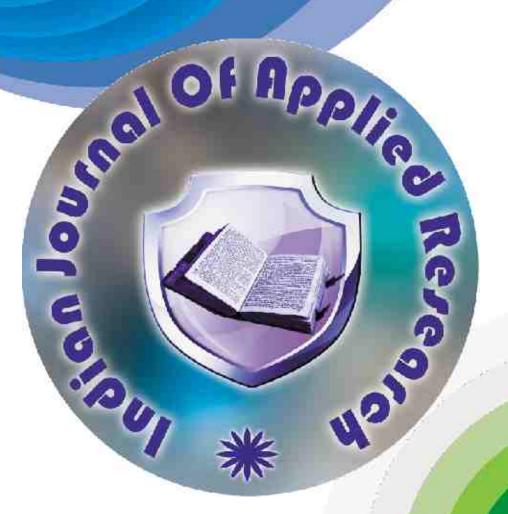
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Research Paper

Education



Perspectives of Stress Management In Education System

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ABSTRACT

Today's children face several problems. The value given for 'time' itself is a problem for most students. The over importance given to time management makes the students highly mechanical. Mental health of the learner is also very important for efficient and effective learning and proper development of learner's personality. Present day education system needs modification to solve some problems relating to stress for the teachers, parents and all the who work for a stressless education. So, some bold decision are to be taken by adopting right attitude for converting a negative stress into positive one

Keywords: Stress Management, Frequency, Intensity, Duration, Education System

Introduction

he main goal of any type of education is development of sound mental health. In fact, mental health is an indispensable part of education. Mental health of the learner is very important for efficient and effective learning and proper development of learner's personality. Present day work schedules in schools need rapid modification to solve some acute problems relating to stress for the teachers, taught, parents and all those who work for a stressless education in the school. Moreover, human life has to face the reality of stress is a part of our everyday life. The modern world, which is said to be a world of competition and achievement, is also a world of stress. Stress may come from self, home or school for a child. The child may carry it from home to school or from school to home. And in both cases the self is affected: stress generated from any of the three sources will affect the child's performance at school and his / her attitude to work, teachers and other children.

Stress

Stress is an important issue and is growing rapidly in every facet of life. Stress is the process that occurs in response to events that disrupt our physical and psychological functioning. Stress exists when the demands on a person are perceived as exceeding that person's adjustive capacity.

Stress is an unavoidable consequence of life. Without stress there is no life. Most people regard stress as something negative. But in learning to manage stress effectively. One may come to believe that the experiences of stressful periods in one's life can actually be beneficial. If stress channelized in the right way, it can provide the energy for increased performance and self development (Heggerty, 2004).

The term 'stress' refers to negative emotional experiences with associated behaivours, biochemical and physiological changes that are related to perceived acute challenges. Stress is a multifaceted process that occurs in relation to events or situations in our environment termed 'sterssors'. Stressors are the events that stimulate these changes. However a stress araising situation for one person might be a natural event for another. Moreover, a particular person may

react quite differently to the same stress or at different point in time.

Stress Management

Our response to stress is conditioned by subjective factors as well as purely objective considerations, for it depends not only on the nature of the stress but also upon the way we respond. A particular stressful event will be regarded as a challenge by some people while others view it as a threat. When we regard an event as threatening we experience anxiety because we expect it to bring us harm. If we see it as a challenge it evokes excitement because we expect it to bring us a positive benefit. Generally speaking the process of managing stress is called coping. Coping has been described as constantly changing cognitive and behavioural effort to manage specific demands that are appraised as exceeding the resources of a person.

Giridano and others (1997) have defined, "stress management is the ability to reduce stress around or to cope in a competent manner with stressors". Stress has three components: frequency, intensity and duration. The most important of these is the duration. Since sources of stress are numerous, a single approach does not operate of cure this multidimensional phenomenon. It is alleviated by modifying many varied aspects of one's life style. It involves reduction of stressful interaction or using multimple coping strategies.

Conceptualization of Stress

A comprehensive understanding of stress from this perspective involves assessing each important facet of the stress process (Lazarus, 1999). This includes the very environmental and personal antecedents, the intervening processes, indicators of the immediate stress response and the longer term consequences of stress for individuals and the work place. Lazarus and colleagues conceptualize stress as a complex, multivariate process, resulting from a broad system of variables involving inputs, outputs and the mediating activities of appraisal and coping. According to the transactional approach, the stress process is dynamic, and constantly changing as a result of the continual interplay between person and environment.

To quote Lazarus, psychological stress, which results from the interplay of system variables and processes, depends on an appraisal by the person that the person environment relationship at any given moment is one of harm, threat and challenge. Stresses regarded as predominantly subjective in nature, rather than an objective phenomenon.

Impact of Stress

Stress within the educational sector is less well understood then its well-documented effects on the general workforce. Bowen and Schuster (1995) identified the negative impact of stress on staff morale, reporting that many of the senior academics they interviewed were angry, embittered and felt devalued and abandoned, Boyd and Wylie (2004) reported that increasing workloads and work-related stress resulted in less academic time spent on research, publishing and professional development, decreasing teaching and research standards and increasing interpersonal conflict in academic staff relationship. They further report that stress negatively impacted on the physical and emotional health, family relationships and leisure activities of both general and academic staff. Gillion (2006) concluded that on increase in psychological distress was significantly related to an increase in subsequent absence and vice versa. A comparison of two aspects of psychological distress anxiety and depression, as predictions of absence from work, found, that although both related depression and job-related anxiety were associated with absence levels, the relationship between anxiety and absence can be accounted for my depression (Latha & Panchanathan, 2007) when the absence rate is high with one or two individuals, their work related difficulties can be identified through personal interview and counseling. Teachers, in the course of their careers, experience a great deal of stress that may have obvious implications for their physical and mental health status. Burnout represents teachers' negative responses to the mismatch between job requirements and their perceived abilities, self-efficacy and proactive attitude. Burnout is also associated with negative mental health.

Stress and Achievement

A mild amount of stress is an inevitable part of life. The intrinsic motivation is aroused with the help of needed stress. This leads to achievement in life and prosperity in society. A learning child needs certain degree of stress to learn all its materials without delay. Moderate stress creates possible motivation to acquire knowledge, awareness about the happenings and ultimately leads to problem solving and creativity. Most of the children take the examination very seriously because it is supposed to be one of the achievements in life. It is better to say many achievements are the consequences of the inspiring amount of stress obtained from the environment, society and the person himself; But if the intensity of stress exceeds beyond the optimum level individual it causes harmful drastic changes in the individual as well as the society. An optimum stress is like honey, which acts like medicine to produce energy and flavor to the endeavor of human physiological and psychic functioning and enhances creative activity. It is a boon for realization and achievement of better things in life. But the intake of too much of honey makes a man dull, lazy and thirsty. Likewise, stress at an optimum level helps an individual to be successful and adds fragrance to his / her life.

Education System

Education system of a country incorporated the needs of the

society. The present era is of scientific growth and creative and innovative pursuits that accelerate development. As a consequence, the competition has increased which causes stress; at the same time the demand for healthy minds and a tensionless generation is also increasing. Thus there is a need to incorporate strategies of coping with stressful situations and nurturing positive feeling among students. Though stress has originated from different sources, the more frequent of them pertaining to both genders are educational and psychological areas. In our education system, markes have ultimately become the root cause of all troubles. A mark based system is truly stressful. Apart from this, today's children face several problems. The value given for 'time' itself is a problem for most students. The over importance given to time management makes the student highly mechanical. At a time when he / she is supposed to be playing with their fellow groups, he / she is engaged in a tuition class studying the same old rotten staff.

Sources of Stress

The following are the sources of stress among learners.

- Biosed teachers
- Teachers not to share the students problems
- Classroom environment is not conducting in a democratic way
- Guidance is not provided, wherever needed
- Physical illness of students
- Physical impediments
- Personal expenses of students
- Peer group pressure
- Examination pressure
- Mental illness
- Learning difficulties
- Physical abuse
- Sexual abuse
- Emotional abuse
- Parental problems
- Social demands
- Poor communication at homes
- Over protection by parents
- Under protection
- Over expectation from the parent's
- School curriculum
- Present examination system

Conclusion

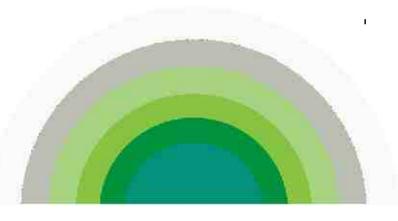
In a broad sense stress and modern life go hand in hand. And stress is one of the most important psychological problems faced by the majority of people all around the world. Research work is going on and solutions are being found in psychological clinics to reduce stress. All the research findings point to the importance of developing the child in such a way as to enable him / her to overcome stress in its future life. In order to cope with life strategies the students should be taught basic life skills. They should be empowered to face the realities of life with a positive attitude. Appreciation of nature's beauty sense of dignity of labour and several other basic attitudes need to be developed so that the students understand the life in proper perspective. To create stress free education system, some bold decisions are to be taken by adopting right attitude for convert a negative stress into a positive one.

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