



An Abandoned women - Her problems and measures

KEYWORDS

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ABSTRACT Day by day violence against women is increasing. It is women who are falling prey to this violence. Some women suffer from this domestic violence throughout the life and some leave their husbands legally and permanently. But there are some women who can not get divorce from their husbands or there are some problems in that procedure. In such cases women leave their husbands without getting divorced they are called as 'Abandoned Women.' Many women told that demand of money is root-cause of this domestic violence. It is also found that due to the demand of money many women have to face domestic violence.

Introduction

In an Indian society, family violence is increasing day by day. If there is social laws regarding family violence it can curtail it. There are many reason for family violence, one of the reason is monetary benefits on the part of men and women. Women are the victims of the family violence in most of the cases. Because of harassment regarding wife. Wife is harassed in the family, she leaves her husband and living as a separate life called as abandoned wife.

In an Indian society, we respect women as a mother, sister and give love to her. But we treat differently our wives. There is family violence against wives. Many a husband treats his wife with cruelty. There is mental, physical and economical torture of a wife. Other family members also help a male for torturing her. This is the common condition of the women in the society in all strata. There is no exception to it whether the women are educated or illiterate, rich or poor and employed or not. In the changing scenario, birth of a female foetus, is not welcomed. There should be a social movement to welcome a birth of a female foetus because the other family members do not help.

The women give lesson of socialization to her family is under the burden of family violence. Her family members father inlaw, mother in law, sister and brother in law many restriction on her. This family harassment is every where in India. Because of this harassment the social status of women de go back. If a women has a good social status then she has not to face of this kind of harassment. There is no one to fight against women's violence. We see that a women has to face the family torture, she doesn't even get a gased status in her own family. Her husband is addicted to liquor, her mental and physical harassment. Every day we can read the news about the harassment of women in news paper. Even if there exists act 498 (A) the harassment of women is increasing number of abandoned wife.

Nature of domestic violence –

- 1) Physical violence – To beat a women any where on her body is called on physical violence. To hit her, to pull her hair is also a kind of physical violence. If some one hits her with the help of knife or try to kill her then it is called as physical violence.
- 2) Mental violence – To make women filled with fear by torturing her mentally and physically is a kind of mental abuse. Demanding for dowry or insulting for not bringing dowry forcing her for bringing dowry is also a kind of mental violence.
- 3) Economical violence – Demanding for dowry or forcing women to bring money is called as economical violence such as
 - a) Demanding always for dowry

- b) Forcing a women to bring money from her parents for building a house.
- c) Sell of jewellery by husband without permission of her wife or force her to sell her jewellery.
- 4) Sexual violence – To have sex with wife without her permission or to harassment sexually such as
 - 1) To blame her character
 - 2) To rape
 - 3) To have forced inter course
 - 4) Force to make sexual relationship with other family members.

These kind of domestic violence, women generally have to face. Such matter generally disappear from the family they do not come forward. Some times victims family also do not have any idea about there kinds of violence.

Everyday quarrel with family members, beating by family members, different kinds of torture given by husband causes frustration in wife's life. Insulting the girl by telling her family members in father's house that your daughter is big load on our family is also a kind of violence. Everyday near about 66 women commit suicide, because of these all kinds of violence. Problems of abandoned wife.

According to the statistics of domestic violence of year 2001 in Maharashtra, it may be seen that there is a increase in women's death by burn or as they are murdered. Some women who are luckily saved that separates from their husband without divorce is called as a abandoned women.

Today the increase of violence against women is very horrible. There are many husbands who use their wives just for sex. Number of husbands torture their wife mentally and physically is increasing by day. The main support of the family is living the life under the burden of violence today. New life style, change in the sexual relationships, demand of money are the main factors giving rise to the women harassment. Its not so compulsory that after marriage women have to face mental and physical violence, sometimes her own family also harasses their own daughters but this matter doesn't come before society.

According to the act 498 (A) when a husband or his family abuses a wife or mentally or physically then it is termed as a crime.

Review of Literature – 1) As per the Seema Sakhre (2004) 'Striyanchya nyayacha prashna' discussed 90 women from India have been interviewed that their age group was between 15 to 49 years the greatest burden of domestic violence was seen among these women. 2) Shriram Rajlaxmi (2001) said in his article 'Violence in the family. A View from within, causes of domestic violence due to the difference of opinion be-

tween to people in family . Harrassing some emotionally in order to keep her under control is called as domestic violence.

Methodology – Methodology play important role in research such as -

Objectives of Study –

- 1) To study the personal and familiar status of women undergoing the domestic violence such as abandoned wives.
- 2) To search the causes behind this domestic violence respondents.
- 3) To study the economical condition of respondents abandoned wives.
- 4) To study about the difficulties creating while living in the society.
- 5) To search better option for rehabilitation.

Tools of data collection – The data for the study was collected by primary and secondary method such as interview schedule, observation , documents, magazine, survey reports etc.

Sample size – In present study the collection of data from different strata of the universe.

138 abandoned women living with separate life who were registered their complaints in women counselling centre, Narkhed Dist. Nagpur during the period of 2010 to 2012 . 50 abandoned women were selected with the help of random sampling technique .

Conclusion :-

- 1) While thanking about the age of the abandoned women who are the victims of domestic violence it may be found that 76.5% of the women are between the age of 20 years and 35 years. From this it can be proved that younger women are more victims of this violence.

- 2) While considering the educational status of abandoned women the percentage women in primary , medium level education is near about 79.5%.
- 3) 95.5% of women while living domestic violence.
- 4) While under standing the family problem among respondents 74.5 stated that harrasment is more in joint family than nuclear family.
- 5) It reveals from the data that majority i.e. 73.5% women respondents domestic violence were facing between the period of 6 months to 2 years after marriage.
- 6) It was economical condition is very low for 57.00% respondents and main occupation was household work and all the respondents opined that there monthly income was 3500 to 4000 Rs.
- 7) It was observed that living seprate from their husbands abandoned women stated that so many times family members and their husband demanded money. So that they were done physical harrasment due to dowery. It proved that dowery was main cause behind this domestic violence.
- 8) While living in the society women does not gate good response and social status is very low. This main difficulty while living in the society.

Suggestion –

- 1) Society should fight for the justice against the domestic violence.
- 2) Government should help economically for the rehabilitation of abandoned women.

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