



# मानव अधिकार, आतंकवाद व राष्ट्रीय सुरक्षा Manav Adhikar, Aatankvaad Va Rashtriya Suraksha

## KEYWORDS

Dinesh Kumar

Asst Prof., CRM Jat College, Hisar (Haryana)

vkratoln l fV dsufueZk dsl lfk i fohij vorfjr ughagyk gA oklr-fodr k ; g sfd og Q fdr dksckv/dh elufl drk vkratoln opLo dks dk e j [kus rFkk ml s cuk j [kus dh ykyl k dk ifj. ke gA ; g pnd fouk kcljh ulfr viulrk gA bl fy, ml dk l cl s cMk f'kclj turk glr h gA vkratoln ekuo i f. k l d s fy, nq ko i lMk ykrk gA ; g vsu frd , oavekuot; dr; gkus ds dlj. k bl l s funkZk yskldh Lorark , oavf/kclj h d k ges k mYyZu glrk jgrk gA vr% vkratoln i l fM r Q fdr; h d s e y Hw ekuo f/kclj h d k guu djrk g s' fo' lsk : Ik l s i k dk vf/kclj ' k l j f d fu' Bk ds vf/kclj , oas fdr Lorark ds vf/kclj i z h r g r s g A H j h l d ; k e a f u n k Z k Q f d r f t l e a e f y k d o ) , o a f' k l j ' h f e y g l r s g A v k r a t o l n ; h } j k f d , x , f g d k , o a h k ; d s fu : n a s ; d r ; h a l s ; k r s e k M y s t k r s g A b l i z l j d s v k r a t o l n d h ; h d s f d l h H h i z l j l k k l p r u g h a B g j k k t k l d r k g A b l u s Q f d r ; h d s l c l s v l o ; d , o a e y H w e k u o v f / k c l j v F h Z - i z k d s v f / k c l j i z u f p g t k y x k f n ; k g A

jKVA eal lefgd cykclj] fl=; h d s l j (k cy } j k f u e z r k l s l r k k t l u l l l e k i j l s u d h d u k l d l u o f l j d s d y e d j n a k b r l n d o r ; f u e z ' W k u a g e l j h j K V A d h l j (k d k [ r j k , o a d e t l j n ' h z s d k i z k d j r h g A ; s d g h u d g h a g e l j h j K V A d h e d ; / h j k l s i z h o r g k l j ; s v k r a t o l n ; h d s d k h e a v i u h l f y I r r k , o a v i u h e k u o f / k c l j h a d h v u n s h d j g e l j h j K V A ; l j (k d k [ r j k i g o l u s d k d k Z d j j g h g A

vkratoln; h } j k e k u o f / k c l j h d k g u u f d ; k t k r k g A b l c h r l s y l o c o k d Q u g h a g l r s D ; h d m l g a ; g K l r g h u g h a g l r k f d e k u o f / k c l j D ; k g l r k g A b l d k e d ; d l j . k f d l h Q f d r d k f' h f r u g l u k A , d s e a v f / k c l j k y l s v f / k c l j h d s f o k ; e a t l u r s g h u g h a v l j t c m l g a v i u s v f / k c l j h d k K l u g h u g h a g l r k r s o s f d l i z l j m l d s g u u d k f o j k d c j a ; | f i l H l e k t e a k u o f / k c l j h d h j (k d s f y , d g h u d g h a v k t v o ; m B h Z t k r h g A

ekuo f/kclj dk r h i ; Z , d s v f / k c l j h l s g s t k s f d l h H h n s k d s u k c f d d d s e u f ; g h u s d s u k s i h r g l u s p l g , a V j j T e ' k n d h m r i f r y s v u H k k d h f o ; k l s g h Z g A f t l d k v F h Z g s M j l u k A b l ' k n d h Q f u u ' k n V j j T e ' v k r a t o l n % g A f t l d k v F h Z g s , d s f l ) k r t k h k ; k f g d k i j v h f j r g l v k r a t o l n d k l o z f e i z l o c q d s l e a n . M f o / h u d k l e f d r d j u s d s f y , 1931 e a c y k s x , r h j s l f e s y e a f d ; k x ; k F h j f t l d s v u d k j ' v k r a t o l n t h o u H h r d v [ k M r k v f l o k e l u o L o k F ; d s [ r j s e a M y s o k y k ; k c M e i s e u s i j l E i f l k d s g l u i g o l u s o k y d k ; Z r f k t l u a c w d j H k d k o k r o j . k m r i u d j r k g s r f k H j r l j d l j u s v k r a t o l n f o j k h v f / h u ; e a v k r a t o l n d s L i ' V d j r s g g v i u k n ' V d k s L i ' V f d ; k g A b l d s v u d k j l j d l j y l o c h d s v k r a d r d j u s f o f h i u o x l e a o s u l ; c e k u s ' H a r H a c d j u s l E i f l u ' v d j u s v l o ; d l o k l e a x M e M h d s m n a s ; l s f d , t k u o k y s l H h d k Z v k r a t o l n d k Z e l u s t k a a n w j s ' k n h e a v x j d g t k t r s v k r a t o l n , o a h k l n g u d h i z o ; k g s ; g , d , d k l f u ; k t r l ' h = l a k l z g s f t l d k f u ' h u k f u g r h j f u j j k k u k c f d g l r s g A v k r a t o l n h v i u s f u g r [ a z L o k F Z d s f y , . d s f g d , o a r j s r j i d h d s v i u l r s g a t k s f d l h H h l H l e k t d k l o l d j u g h a g l s d r s g A

Hjrh ykdr- dls pmlsh ns jgs bl [crjs o l l e l; k ds i lNs dlj d r b D; k gA ; g t k u k T; h n k v l o ; d g A v k r a d k b f r g l v l j l e ; & l e ; i j l e u s v k r b o l s L i ' V g s f d v k r a t o l n d h e y e a l k e l t d l v k r a t o l n l e l u r h l k e i n f ; d r h v l f g . h k v l j d n j k t u l f r d d l j . k g A v k r a t o l n d k t l y e l u o d r g x g s e a t k a r k s L i ' V f n l o c k f d b l l e l ; k d k e y d l j . k l k e l t d ? k k g A v Y i l d ; d h a d s : ) c g d d ; d d h ? k h a v Y i l d ; d c c g d d ; d i n l k d k g A b l d s v f r j D H j r e a Q h r v k r a t o l n d h i ' B h e e a f u u d l j . k f o j k e l u g s &

l a l z k l l p o e k u f l d r k % l a l z l l p o e k u f l d r k d s y l o c v k r a t o l n h l a B u l a s t o s g l r s g A v i u s m n a s ; h d h i f r Z d s f y , ; g e k u o r k d h f d l h H h l e k d s y l o c l d r s g A v k r a t o l n h l a B u n s k d h v [ k M r k e a f o ' o k l u g h d j r s g A ; s f c Z ' k ' h d u d h u l f r Q W M y s l v l j j k t d j s d h u l f r e a f o ' o k l d j r s g A b l d k f g r b l e a g s f d n s k d s v o l M e v o l M e g l t k A f d l h H h [ e e a v k r a t o l n d s m h j u s d s i l N s o g l a d h x j l c l c j k t x l j h v l j H j l e j h c g r e g b o w l z d l j d g A v k r a t o l n , d s c j k t x l j u o ; o d l a d k r j g & r j g d s i y h u n j v i u l a B u e a ' h f e y d j r s g A v k r a t o l n d s i h r l e g r d j u s e a v l j m l s c - k u s e a / h e z l l a l h l z k v l j d V j r k d h H e d k d l o h e g b o v l z g A f o f h i u i z l j d s N e v k h y u l o u s N e h e a v l t i k d h H o u k h j n h g A b l v h i y u l o e a N e h a u s f g d k d l g l j k f y ; k g A N e h d k r j g & r j g d s l o g s H o ; d s l i u s f n [ h j v k r a t o l n h l a B u m l g a v i u k l n l ; c u k y r s g A m l g a y k h a # i , n s f n , t k r s g f t l l s m l g a o m u d s i f j o l j d k s f d l h H h i z l j d s v k r a t o l n v h o d k l l e u k u g h a d j u k i M r k g A

l k e i n f ; d r k % H j r e a l k e i n f ; d r u l o v f / k d g g g A ; s l o z / k d f g u h e e l y e o d ' e l j d k v k r a t o l n b l d k m n g j . k g A v k r a t o l n ; h d d s ; q d s v k l u d l s v k l u d r e g f f k ; l j h d s i z l o c d h H h t k u d l j h n h t k r h g A ; s d l j . k H h u o ; o d l a d k s v k r a t o l n d s f y , i h r l e g r d j r k g A l l k i h r d j u s d s f y , d n j k t u l f r d n y H h v k r a t o l n d s g f f k ; l j d s : l k e a i z l o c d j r s g A Z l o a l n h l p u k o k u r d k ; q d g k t k r k g A v k r a t o l n h v k l u d l p l j ; a h a j k k x l u h l p u k a , d = d j y r s g t l s m u d h x r f o f / k l a d l Q y d j u s e a l g k d g l r s g A

f o n s h l g ; l o c % H j r e a v k r a t o l n d s i z e d k d l j . k f o n s h l e F h Z g s t l s H j r d s v y - x o o l n h r b o d s / h u v l j ' h = v i u s L o k F Z d s f y , m i y / k d j k j g k g A f t l d k m n a s ; H j r d s d e t l j c u l u k g A f o f h i u i z l j d h l e l ; h a u s j K V A ; p j = d k i r u f d ; k g A f t l d s d l j . k H h v k r a t o l n d s i h r l e g u f e y r k g A t f e w d ' e l j e a Q h r v k r a t o l n e a v b Z l - v b Z d h H e d k t x t l e g j g A

/ h e z l f' k k k d i n z % v k r a t o l n d s d l j . k e a / h e z l f' k k k d i n h d h d e H e d k u g h a g A f' k k e y r % Q f d r d s l H l p u k i v l z v l j t h o u t h u s d l h f k g h t h o u c u k s d h d y k H h f l [ h r h g A c p p s e y r % e k w l h d y h g l r s g m u i j f' k k k d s e k ; e l s t \$ k p l e g o s k j a x p - k k t k l d r k g A b l h e k u f l d r k d k n q l k l o c l d j d s v i / k c l j k n s h e a ' e l e k t l o k ; k / e z d s u l e i j p y k t h u s o l y s / h e z l f' k k k d i n h e a m B k t k l d r k g A n h f h ; o ' k , d s f' k k k d a n z y k h a d h l d ; k e a e f l y e j K V A e a g a t g k a d j h u ' l j h r v l j d V V j i k k d h f' k k k n h t k r h g A l k k g h b l f' k k k d s v y l o k m l g a v k l u d t x r e a u , i f j o r Z h l s f o e d k j [ k t k r k g A

v k r a t o l n d l j d % v k r a t o l n d s i h r l e g r d j u s e a , d v k r a t o l n d l j . k H h g A , d l h r h l h d g h o r g s f d h a k i s v o l y s o f d r k l s d h z H h x m l g d j o k t k l d r k g A , d r j l s f o ' o e a t k N h l e l e h ? W u k a g l r h g s m l d s i l N s H a h j ' h k k k v l j m i d k , d e g r c M s d l j . k d s : l k e a g A b l d s v y l o k v l j d l j . h e a ' h k k k v l j v l k d h i o f l j v o s k ' h = Q k i j ] v k r a t o l n ; h d s f o n s h a l s l g k r h H e z l p l j ] t k ; o o l F k e a n j h x a r p j l o k l a v l j i z h d u d h f o Q y r l u s r d f' k k k d k v h o ] u s r d e g ; h e a f x j o v v l n r b o h e a v k r a t o l n e a Q y u s & Q y u s d k d e f d ; k g A

Hjrh e a i z e d k v k r a t o l n h ? W u k a b l i z l j l s g A  
 • 1993 e a e f c b Z e a h k a l j v l j - M h , D l - d s i z l o c v l j c f e b Z d s f o f h i u k l F h u a i j i z % l h e l l h k f l y f l y o l j c e f o L Q h h e a l s i M h o f u n k Z y l o c h d t h u a x b A

- 24 fml Eej 1999 dks dlsBek Mwl s ubZfnYyh vk jgh bf.M; u ; ; j ykbl dh . ; j cl vkbZ h&814 dk 189 ; k=-; k;l fgr mMu Hjus ds dQ gh nj cln vkradofn; kusvigi. k dj fy; k foeku dls vlgj. ktrk/kusv rhu vkradofn; k dls l kus ds cln 31 fml Eej 1999 dks NlsMk ft l eaplj ; k=-; k dls elj fn; k x; k FkA
  - 22 fml Eej 2000 dks fnYyh dsyky fdys eagg geys earhu ylsk dh el; gsk xbA
  - 13 fml Eej 2001 dks Hjr; l d n ij geyk gq; ft l ea18 ylsk dh t kuspyh xbA
  - 24 fl rEej 2002 dks xqjkr ds xkhlxj flFlr v[kj/ke ean; dks vkradofn; kus fu' kuk cuk k ft l ea34 Q fDr; k dh el; gqZo 100 l svf/kd yls ?k; y gqA
  - 29 vDVej 2005 dks subZfnYyh eaJklyk) ce foLQW ean; l s Hh v f/kd ylsk dh gr k dj nh xbA
  - 7 elpZ2006 dks bf.M; u eq kgnhu uled vkradofn l aBu usigyh ckj oljk h j yos LV3 ku ij Jklyk) ce foLQW fd; k ft l eavk B Q fDr; k dh el; gsk xbA
  - Qjoj 2007 dks Hjr l s i k d Lrku t kusokyh Vn ean; ce foLQW/ka eade l s de 66 ; k h t y dj ej x. l ft eavf/kdrj i k d Lrkuh FlA
  - Tuojh 2008 eajkeij eal hvlg-ih. Q- dM ij vkradofn geys ea vls yls elj s x. A
  - 13 ebZ2008 dks t ; i g fl y fl yoj k ce foLQW ea68 ylsk dh el; gsk xbA
  - 21 vDVej 2008 dks ef.kij ifyl dek Ms iflj ds ut nrd 'kDr' h; y foLQW ea17 yls elj s x. A
  - 26 uoEej 2008 dks efbZvkradofn; k ; j k fd. x. geys eade l s de 172 yls elj s x. A ft l ea25 fonskh ukxfj d Hh FlA bu geys dks va le nusokys 10 vkradofn; k eal s. de- vkradofn vt ey dlc dks ft uk idMk x; k vls ml s 21 uoEej 2012 dks Qk d h dh l t k ns nh xbA
  - Qjoj 2010 ea egkj kV ds iqk 'lgj dh e'lgj teZ cdlj dks vkradofn; k ; j k fu' kuk cuk k x; k ft l ea16 yls elj s x. A bu ea l s dQ fonskh ukxfj d Hh FlA
  - 13 t w 2011 dks efbZearhu LFhuk; ij ce foLQW ea20 l svf/kd ylsk dh eR qvls l k l M; yls ?k; y gsk x. A
- 2 tuojh 2013 dks , y- vsl h dk mfyZku dj ikl vkradh ea vls okys l sudk ; j k nks Hjr; l sudk dkl fj dWdj yst kus dh ?WukA
- 13 elpZ2013 dks Jhuxj dscfeuk plil ij fQ; khu geyk eailp l hvlg-ih. Q- toku dher, q, oaplj elg chrusdscn vxLr 2013 eaidLrkuh vkradofn; kus fu; a- k j k dks i j djus dh vl Qy d k k k dj ds l lek ij Hjr; l sudk dh fueZ gr k dh l Qy d k k ; g n' hZ h gSfd Hjr; l j k (k v Hh Hh [krj s eaggA

mijdr vkradofn ?WukA ds ifij; ea vxj dgk tk fd ekuo/ kclj k dkl cl scMk nqeu vkradofn gh gsrk dks Zvfr'; kDr ughgskh D; kcl vkradofn fdl h l lek eadk gk ughgskh gA og viuh dk Zlgh l j s dhuw dks rkl ij j [k djrk gA bl ds fy, ost lsl kprsgA ogh dhuw gsvls t kusoxyr l kprsgA ogh dhuw dh vogyuk bl h cfu; k h ekufl drk ds vj; l s gh vkradofn k t le gsk gA . d vkradofn ds fy, funkZk ylsk d k [k cgknsl dQ cykclj dj nsl rdj h eafyIr

gclj viusfy, i s k vls gffk lj t Yk yan k dks Zxyr dle ughgsvls u gh og bl eal sfd l Hh ekuo/kclj k dks guu eukur gA bl ds fy, mucs edl n eanenn djus okys gh ekuo dh Js kh eavkrs gA cklh l Hh t kuojk dh Js kh ea vkradofn dks i rk gkrk gS ml dk vlr D; k gkus oky gA vkt ughrks dy ml sejuk gS bl fy, os dhuw vls ml ds } j k nh t kus oky l t k dh fprk ugh d jrs gA ekuo/kclj k dh odlyr djus okys d Hh Hh vkradofn; k ; j k fd. t kus okys guu dscj s eaT; k n ughgsvrs ; k d jrs gA QyLo: Ik os [k v le vr kplj d jrs gA ft l l s Hs; k Hs; h t urk, oael w cPps dly dh dly eal ek t krs gsvls ekuo ds v f/kclj k dks guu gkrk jgrk gA

Hjr ea rt h l s c+ jgs vkradofn dks t M; l s m [M; Qulus o ekuo/ kclj dsl j (k eadQ l Q-lo izr; fd, t k jgs gA os fufyf [k gS &

- vkradofn l ekt rFlk mu l d Flk vks ds fo#) , d geyk gSt l sukxfj dks dh Lorark , oal j (k dk l j (k k d jrk gA vr% 'kari wZ vUjZVt l EcuK , oal g; k; kuk j l kus ds fy, vkradofn ij fu; a- k kuk j [kuk vfr vto ; d gA
- vkradofn ij fu; a- k d j s ds fy, , d i Flk xqrpj , t d h dk xBu djuk plg, A
- Hjr dks ?k; i s j k l us ds fy, l lek ij plil h c< kuh gskh cky nsh ushy vls i k d Lrkuh l lek ij Hh ykrkj fuxjkuh djuh gskh vkradofn dh l el; k i j bl l s d k Qh gn rd vadk yxk k t k l drk gA
- Ifyl foHk rFlk l j (k cys eal yuk i s k k d h fo' k k l dh H; l Z dh t kuh plg, A vkradofn; k ; j k l yuk i s k k d h ck iz k; us/ oZ c< kus ds fy, rt h l s fd; k t k j gk gA
- ; fn dks Hh Q fDr vkradofn; k dks l gk rk iznu d j s dk nsh k i k t k r k gsrk ml ds f [k y k Q ns kng dk eqnek pykclj ml s d Mh l s d Mh l t k nh t kuh plg, A
- Hjr dks vkradofn l s y Mh ds fy, viuh dhuw Q oFlk dks l q<+ , oal k id cukuk plg, A
- vkradofn; k ds fo#) viuk t kusokys mik lal seluo v f/kclj dk guu gsk bl dk i j k ; ku j [k t kuh plg, A
- j k V dh eq; / Hk l s H v d x; s os yls t k s vkradofn; k dks l k k gA mlg e q; / Hk eay kus ds fy, j k; vls d h n l j d j dks l f e f y r iz k l djuk plg, A
- fu' d'Z: i ea; g dgk t k l drk gSfd vkradofn t gla Hh i s k gsk ogha c q; c Ms i selus ij ekuo/kclj k dks guu gsk LokHfod gA l cl s i gsrk vkradofn Lo; agh; g r; d jrk gS fQj i f j l Flro' k ifyl i z k u vls ; g lard fd l S; cy Hh bl ea Hk h k j cu t krs gA ekuo/kclj k dks guu fdl h ds } j k Hh gk ij vkradofn gh bl ds fy, ft eanj gsk gsvls bl guu dk f kclj T; k rj v le vneh gsk gA vr% vkradofn dks ekuo/kclj k dks l cl s cMk nqeu dgk t k r s v u p r ughgskh

fuf' r rls ij Loklj fd; k t k pkl gSfd vkradofn , oae kuo/kclj dk guu nks gh j k V; l j (k ds fy, [krj kuk gk gA bl fy, ; g vto ; d gSfd ; fn j k V; l j (k d k et cw kuk j [kuk gsrk bu [krj k l s f u i Vus dk iz k l djuk gh gskh

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10 fml Eej 2002 #1 | 3- fofo/k Hjr; l j s d h 15-12-2012 l k a745 cts | 4- Mawohye fl g vkrad , oax Hjr; ppls kfo' o , oa Hjr; Mawojanzfl g ; kno } j k l E mnr vkradofn k l edlyh ifjn' ; %Lo: i l vlesk ify' k Z ubZfnYyh 2011 i 0 65 | 5- rns | 6- Mawohye fl g vkradofn k l Lo: k' or'Zhu ifjn' ; dsl n HZ e Mawojanzfl g ; kno } j k l E mnr vkradofn k l vUjZVt ifjn' ; %ppls; k vls l ek'ku dh fn' k a vlesk ify' k Z ubZfnYyh 2011 i 0 858 | 7- Mawojanzfl g vkradofn k l vUjZVt ifjn' ; %ppls; k vls l ek'ku dh fn' k a vlesk ify' k Z ubZfnYyh 2011 i 0 105 | 8- Hn | 9- Hjr eavkradofn l t p: //h. wikipedia org/wiki | 10- Hukj yly chle o f k p j . k f o d e l v vkradofn % ppls vls l Z k v e s k c p l | f n y i j 2006 | 10 207&208 |