



GROWTH AND PERFORMANCE OF MSME IN HARYANA: A STUDY OF DISTRICT FATEHABAD

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ABSTRACT Haryana is a developing economy and growing fast at present. No doubt all three sectors play an important role in the development of Haryana but industrial sector plays major role in the present scenario. Industrial sector increases the growth rate of a country as well as agriculture sector because it uses the products of agriculture sectors as raw material. Many cities of Haryana have made industrial hub. Domestic and foreign investors are investing in the Micro, medium and small scales industries of Haryana. This paper is a study of MSMEs in Haryana regarding the generation of the employment. This paper depends on secondary data. **Methodology** : The present study is based on secondary data. The secondary data has been collected from different government sites. The research spans the years 2010-11 to 2019-20. To analyse the data some statistical tools used like Percentage method, Annual growth rate.

Objectives

1. To know about the role of MSMEs in providing Employment in Haryana.
2. To know about the regional development where the Units of MSMEs are situated.

KEYWORDS : MSMEs, Employment, Haryana's Economy, Growth

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Singla, A. and Grover, P. (2019) discussed in the study about the Finance of MSMEs in Haryana and Punjab, They Conclude that the major obstacles in the growth of MSME is access in the finance. The commercial banks have played important role in the finance availability. This study finds out that there is positive relationship between scheduled commercial banks and growth of MSMEs.

Deen Jailap, S. discussed in his study that MSMEs has played an important role in the GDP of India. The rural area contributed much more than urban area because 51 percent units were established in rural area/ There are many problems faced by MSME like technical support, infrastructure etc. The Government of India made the policies to solve these problems and guided the entrepreneurs properly,

Tripathy, I.G. and Kumar, P. (2019) explained in the study that there are many challenges against I the MSMEs in India. MSMEs facing the problem of barriers due to less information. The ministry of MSME should provide the information about the policies of destination countries. The exporters need to be awareness about the government schemes and incentives.

Rana A. and Tiwari R. (2014) discussed in the study that the MSME in India were facing many problems like corruption in government departments, credit availability, lack of government incentives. Researchers have suggested the potential growth strategies for alternative fund sources and create awareness. They suggest that the centre government has inspired the people to start new industries.

INTRODUCTION:

In the state Haryana the industries are growing very fast nowadays. Haryana has moved on to Industrial sector from agriculture sector. There is 8,47 Lakh registered MSMEs in Haryana, it can be expressed by the data. First of all, MSMEs should be explained before the analyses the data. MSMEs is a combination of Micro, Small and Medium scale industries. *Micro*: That industries can be called Micro Industries in which the Investment in Machinery and Plants not more than Rs.1 crore and the turnover annually is not more than Rs. 5 cr. *Small*: That industries can be called Micro Industries in which the Investment in Machinery, equipment is not more than Rs.10 cr. and Annually Turnover is not more than Rs. 50 cr. *Medium*: That industries can be called Micro Industries in which the Investment in equipment, plant and Machinery is not more than Rs.50 cr. and Annual Turnover is not more than Rs. 250 cr. The State Haryana has identified many sectors on which give special focus. Some important sectors are as: 1. Auto Components and Light Engineering 2. Textiles and apparels 3. Food processing and allied industries, Agro-based 4. Defence and Aerospace Manufacturing 5. Pharmaceutical and medical Devices 6. Electronics 7. Petrochemicals and chemicals

Special Scheme to MSME Units:

There are so many benefits to MSME in the HEPC 2020, Some subsidy schemes are given here- 1. Investment Subsidy on SGST

2. Interest Subsidy, 3. Employment Generation Subsidy, 4. Testing Equipment Assistance, 5. Assistance for Technology Acquisition, 6. Patent Cost, 7. Assistance for Environment Compliance, 8. Credit Linked Capital Subsidy for Technology Up-gradation Quality, 9. Certification, 10. Electricity Duty Exemption/ Open Access Charges

It is true that Haryana is a state of Agriculture but it is also true that industries are continuously increasing in Haryana. Above table shows that secondary sector is very popular in all districts of Haryana. Gurugram and Faridabad districts are industrial hub of Haryana. The number of Micro, Small and medium industries is very high in both the districts. The main reason of increase industries in these districts is rich infrastructure.

Industrial area of Panipat, Karnal, Hisar, Sonipat is also very popular and the industries increasing in that area also. Mahendergarh, Nuh, Palwal, Rewadi districts are very poor in performance in secondary sector. Industrialists are not interested in investment in these areas because these areas have lack of infrastructure and people have less skills regarding industries and also they are not interested in secondary sector.

MSME statistics of Haryana (2010-11 to 2019-20)

Year	No. of Units of MSME in Haryana	Employment
2010-11	43470	7,74,880
2011-12	48441	8,45,447
2012-13	54470	9,27,422
2013-14	61573	10,03,129
2014-15	71736	10,88,981
2015-16	86924	12,01,069
2016-17	107493	13,37,481
2017-18	139370	15,30,403
2018-19	175707	17,16,671
2019-20	205067	18,74,875

Above table shows the growth of MSME in Haryana in last decade. The number of msme in Haryana in 2010-11 was 43470 that was increased 107493 in 2016-17 and 205067 in 2019-20. It is clear from the above data that the performance of msme in Haryana was excellent in previous decade. The units of MSME increased more than four times only in 10 years. The growth of MSME also clear from employment in MSME in Previous decade. It is clear from the table that the number of employment increased approximately 2.5 times in previous decade. In 2010-11, 774880 persons were employed in MSME in Haryana.

The data has doubled only in 7 years, 1530403 persons were employed in 2017-18 and 1874875 were employed in 2019-20. The Growth rate of MSME from 2010-11 to 2019-20 was 371%. It was a great achievement by the secondary sector of the Haryana that micro and small industries were increased rapidly. The growth rate of employment in MSME in Haryana was 142% from 2010-11 to 2019-20.

Detailed statistics of Industries of District Fatehabad

Sr. No.	Head	Numbers
1	Total Registered Units	1152
2	Total Industries	5000
3	Registered medium and Large Industries	03
4	Estimated average number of daily workers employed in small scale industries	3500
5	Employment in large and medium industries	389
6	Turnover of small-scale industries	27525 Lakh
7	Turnover of medium and large-scale industries	3614 Lakh

The table shows that number of industries is very high in district fatehabad now-days. Total 1152 units are registered out of 5000 micro and small industries. Large industries are also settled in the district. The industries in fatehabad are giving employment to the daily workers. It is clear from the above data that the Secondary sector is becoming very popular in district fatehabad.

Details of Employment in Micro and Small Enterprises in the District Fatehabad

Sr. No.	Industries	No. of Employment Nos.
1	Agro based	1827
2	Ready-made garments & embroidery	209
3	Wood/wooden based furniture	232
4	Paper & Paper products	88
5	Leather based	400
6	Chemical/Chemical based	54
7	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	640
8	Mineral based	266
9	Engineering units	216
10	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	5
11	Repairing & servicing	845

Rice industries in Fatehabad

Chaudhary Rice Mill - This mill is a top exporter, supplier, manufacturer and producer of rice products of Non-Basmati and basmati Rice with over 43 years. It is established in the year 1981 in Tohana, Haryana (India),

Guru Nanak Rice Mill- This mill was established by late Shree Gobind Ram Goyal in 2002 at Fatehabad Road Ratia . This mill producing the finest quality of rice.

Azad Rice Mills- Manufacturer of Basmati and parmal rice since 1978
Satguru Rice Mill - Produces Parboiled Rice, Non-basmati and Brown Rice

CONCLUSION

Industries play the important role in the development of any country. Unemployment is the biggest problem of the Indian economy. This problem can be removed through the growth of industrial sector. The above data shows that Haryana is becoming industrial hub day by day. The government of Haryana is giving many facilities to the industrialists. It is proved from the above discussion that secondary sector will become very popular in future in the district Fatehabad of Haryana. People are very interested in these days for set up micro, small and medium industries. Industries play very important role in giving employment in the district. It is true that the performance of the district Fatehabad in the context of industries was very poor in past but industries are continuously increasing in the present era. Fatehabad is very popular in the production of Rice. Many rice mills are producing tons of rice and export it. In Conclusion it can be says that the growth and performance of industries in district Fatehabad is poor in comparison to other districts but doing progress in present and will be become a popular area for industries if infrastructure facilities will be provided by the government.

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