

Pravasan Udhogni Pravartman Sthiti ak abhyas(Gujarat Rajyana Valsad Jillana Kaprada Taluka Sandarbh)



Commerce

KEYWORDS :

ALKABEN H. PATEL

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ARTS & COMMERCE COLEGE MOTAPONDHA, DIST- VALSAD

pŕstavna:-

pvasn]- ogAepvtŕan smyma>Aai4R ivkasma>ivŕvna kŕp` dæne sŕ4i v2umddŕp 4nar]- og Oej ŕl teo l aw l ŕa 6`a b2a dæo Aa 9#æAnk sŕo2naŕm pŕitAo Aadrl rhya Oe j ŕl wart Anegjrat t4a tæy di9` gjurat p` tæa>potana pŕŕno mjub shwagl bnl rhya Oe Anepvasnna ivkas ma3ej a5v`l,pvasn ma5qanl VyvS4ama>j ahe qangl sahsonepaŕsahn, ma5qagt fefaro, ivkæ, lkr` , j ŕrl seal kly pivrtŕo vgrepgl a>l ŕy rhya Oe

pŕcŕn smy4l call Aavtl Aa pvasn pŕitnevtŕan smyma>]- ogna S4an mŕyŕOe ma3ewart j ŕa ivksta dæ ma3ep` pvasn Aevdæŕ hŕŕyam` mŕvl AapteAæ mhŕvnasa2n hova4l tea ivkas ma3æa v2up/ yŕno srkarl t#o para p` Anæ Svŕpedæma>4{ rhya Oe Anesa4ehve to qangl 9#æAep` Aa]- og9#æezpl aŕŕyæOe pvasn]- ogna ivkasnl sa4edæma>tæa shayk]- ogno p` ivkas v2to j ay Oe Aa]- ogu]pr p` vŕvkr` ,]darlkr` , qanglkr` nl Asr vtaŕl Oe

pvasn]- og sdwRgjuratnaic#a jŕo{Aeto xhel ivStaroma>keivkslt Aŕyama>ivkas v2u4yo Oej yaregally ivStarona pvasn S45ono ivkas 4oDo Ao0o 4yo l ageOe tæa>p` fkt di9` gjuratna vl saD ij ll ana ic#a jŕo{Aeto tea parDl,]mrgam t4a vl saD tal kama>ivkas v2u0e Oepræutea }ŕa` na Aŕŕya5 gally ivStarona 2rmpo Anekprada tal u kana pvasn S45ono ivkas Ao0o jŕva m5e0e ma3eAeivStarneAllyas Svŕpepsd kyoR0e Aa sŕo2nma>kprada tal kana kæl ak nmæa Svŕp p/ vasn S45onl piriS4no Ada+t ic jar pŕt 4ay Oe Anetea para Aep/ vitma>j ŕrl ivkas ma3ekæa rcnaŕm fefaro Aml ma>mkva teivcaro p/ aŕt 4ay Oe

smSyak4n:-

Aa sŕo2nma>mekprada tal kana pvasn S45onl pŕtŕan iS4it Aæ Allyasno iv8y psd kyoR0e maro kŕ{ ma3asŕo2n krvano hœun4l. pŕæupsd 4yè ivStarma>kya S45ono kœo ivkas 4yo Oe ivkasma> kya Avru2o Oe Aneteædŕ krva xukrl xkay teivcarvano Oe j ŕl wiv*yma>Aa]2ŕogona ivkas ma3æa sŕarana magoRivcarl Aml ma>mkŕl xkay tæa)an pŕt krvano Oe mnej ŕl l maihtl m5l temjub kayR#æane ivStayŕOe AneAllyas krl j ŕrl sŕno kyaR0e

Allyasna hœAa:-

Aa Allyas nlcedxarŕya mjubna hœAa ma3eha4 2rvama>Aalyo Oe

kprada tal kana kæl ak pvasn S45ono Allyas

kprada tal kana pvasn S45ona ivkasma>vtŕan smyma>pŕŕno Alw- yas.

kprada tal kana Aepvasn S45ona pŕŕnonæsal nŕl dŕSŕAeinrakr` k{ rŕte4{ xketæo Allyas.

Allyasnl]pkLpnaAa:-

kprada tal kama>vtŕan sŕjogoma>vŕvk k9aAeAavæa fefarneAnæp p/ vasn S45ona ivkasma>pivrtŕ nhl>hay.

kprada tal kama>Aepivrtŕ ma3ej ŕrl svl tona pŕŕno pŕta n hoy

kprada tal kama>Aej ŕrl pivrtŕo ma3el pŕtl smj ŕyæa l okoma>p` nhl>hay.

ŕ. Aa ivStarma>gally ivStar v2uhova4l p` ivkas Aava S45ono qŕl Ao0o hoy.

sŕo2nna>lmakn:-

sŕo2nŕl slma kprada tal kœ pŕtl myæŕt raqvama> Aavl Oe kprada tal kœ vl saD ij ll ana {s. 1997 ma>2rmpo tal kana ivwaj n4l nvo AiStivma>Aavæ tal kœ Oe tel pŕŕa>mhara`\$ raj y Oe pi7medadra ngr hvæŕl Oe tea ÈÈE gamo Oe 6`a gamma>ramay` mhawartnl k4a- ma>]lŕl eayè S4anko Oe Ane6` l b2l j ŕyaAekŕtl sŕŕyR AEtŕhaisk 2aimR Smarko Oe jŕva, j a` val ayk Oe j ŕa4l Aa Allyasma>kæl ak S45onl j maihtl, S45onæpŕy9 inir9` ŕyæa l okonl sa4eivcaronl Aap-l epara maihtl pŕt krl sŕo2n ha4 2rvama>AalyoOe tŕl tæj kœe Ally S45u ma3esamalykr` triken l { xkay.

Vyap ivŕv Anenmbŕnl psdgl:-

maihtl wgl krva ma3e tal kana j ŕl a S45onl psdgl krl htl tŕl a S45onl j a` karl mŕvl maihtl wgl krvama>Aavl. kŕ{ caks S45onl j psdgl n krvama>Aavl. ma3a wagna ivStarneAllyas A4RæAavl l ŕama> Aalyo Oe

sŕo2nna]pkr` u:-

Allyasna hœAoneyanma>l { Allyas ma3el maihtl wgl krva ma3ej ate Aa S45onl muakat l ŕama>Aavl. kœa para fŕ3aAo l ŕama>Aalya>Ane j eteS45na>l okonl muakat l l2l AnesdŕRpŕstko p`]pyyg krvama> Aalyo.

maihtl pŕŕtnl piŕi2:-

Aa Allyasma>maihtl wgl krva ma3eS45onæpŕy9 inrŕ9` Aneŕyæa l okonl sa4el muakat pœitno]pyyg krvama>Aalyo. j œa>iv a4ŕRæAe marl sa4eS45onl muakat l { shkar Aalyo. Anev5l AevStarne vhl- v3l Ai2karŕAo t4a j gl qatana kmŕarŕAo sa4ep` maihtl ma3eivcaronl Aap-l ekrl.

maihtlna ivŕl ŕ` nl pœit:-

sdwRpŕstko t4a S45onl piŕy9 muakat, l oke sa4eivcaronl Aap- l e vhlv3l Aoŕfso vgeepara j emaihtl wgl 4{ tœesl pAm VyviS4t rŕtekhvar go#vvama>Aavl Anetea Allyas pŕ4l j eteS45ono vtŕan sŕjogono Allyas krvama> Aalyo Ane te S45ona ivkas ma3æa j ŕrl pgl aAo ivcarva ma3evEairk kŕxLyne]pyyg krvama>Aalyo. j œa>me marl smj potana mŕŕyona Aa2arej ŕrl]payo btalya Oe

kprada tal kana kæl ak pvasn S45onl maihtl

mo3apoŕa gamnæT5av 2rmpo>wŕpŕRraj vl 7lAonup9lAona ixkarnæ S4an:-

Aa gamna t5avam>Anæ pKarna p9lAa invas krta> km5na>fUo4l wrpŕ jŕo keAaj etel Aŕl l ja5v` l n4l j ŕl tœkŕtl sŕŕyRscvaya n4l jŕo ivkas 4ay to sŕr pvasn 2am bnl xke

Ar` a{ kŕ Oesŕta>nl sa4esk5ayè S45:-

]na{ j ŕæj blj ŕya#a2am pŕvŕo, j gl ŕ4l 6æyba Aa kprada tal kama> Aavæ Aæ sŕr 2aimR S45 Oe miær p` Oe ŕya>2rmpo4l kprada j ta> magŕra>pans gam4l Ar` a{ gam j vay Oe ramay` na pa#a 7l ram+ Ane sŕta>nl sa4esk5ayè OeAa S45.

BaæbrqDk gam:- paŕvkŕ Oeŕya>j emhawartna mhan VyiktAona invasnl sa9l pŕtœe

qDkŕ4l 6æyba Aa qDkva5 gam mhawartna pa#o pæe paŕvŕonl sa9l pŕta Aaj ep` kŕ 2raveOe Aa gamma>ndŕma>pæe kŕ Aavæa Oe j œe l oke paŕvkŕ trikeAo5qeOe drle kŕna nam pæe paŕvŕo pŕ4l pDya Oe j œa>pa` lma>]trŕl Aæ kŕma4l blj a kŕma>] { xkay Oe Aa pŕcŕn Avxŕ Aaj ep` moŕ di Oe

idnbarl gam:- ivix*3 samrnuzad Oelya> kpraDnl n+kna Aa4l idnbarl gamma>150 v8Rj uAke Adwbt sam- rruzad Oe j ea pr 200 4l v2um2pDlA0 bse0ej elyaa lokonl ro+ r3lnep` sa2n Oe kdrtnl kramt sman Aa Ak ivix*3 pKarnuzad Oe

Lavkr gam: pa` lno kdrtl 202 Anepta` uixvmidr Oe Gamma>ndlna iknara pr qb j uapra` ufkt p\$4rona kotrkam4lbn0 ixvmidr Oe je]jm klakarigrno nmb0 Oe jo kehvetma>pirvtr p` AalyaOe v5l Aa gamma>ndl pr pa` lno 202 j oval ayk Oe kdrtl sldyRl wrpbl Dgr0 p` Oe

pans gam:- pyRko ma3eAak8Rnukl0 A0l epans gamnavn082l p- an.

kpraDa tal kana Aa gamma>Dgr]pr An0e pKarnl A082ly vnSpitAon0a sxo2kly kl0nl S4apna krvama>Aavl Oe An0e loko ma3eruj garlnep` sa2n blyv0e Dgr]pr Aav0e Aa s00r kdrtl sldyRl p` wrpbl Oe

tar` 0: Allyasma>dxaR0e S45onl maihtl wgl krta>Allyas krta A0enlcemjub tar` 0 j ova m5e0e

- S45onl pbtl ja5v` l n4l
- S450 s0l j va ma3esara rStA0nl pbtl sgvd n4l.
- S45onl maihtl pbtl pKaixt 4{ n4l.
- S45na l okoma>j p` Aa S45onupv0asn]- ognl dR\$Aexumhiv Oe tel smj n4l.
- Waiv*yno Aa varso, Aevat t00 smj va t00r n4l.
- Aava Aglyna S450 k0l ak nax 4vaneAare} wa Oe
- Aava S45onl ja5v` lna kayR Age xa krv0a j0{Ae te j ahe ke qangl900eteka{p` ivcarl xkyan4l.
- Aava S450Aet0no pvasn]- ognl rltesar0 ivkas 4ay tema30l j 0l ma5qagt svl to pbt0a pna` ma>ph0el n4l.

stdno:- AamVAa ivStaroma>Aj eAn0e Sv0pej oval ayk An0e pKarna S450 moj 0l Oe j ma4l meto k0l ak nmb0 Sv0p j rj ukyaR0e teqrqr 3kavva ma3e x0krvuj0{AeA0a tar` 0 pr4l nlcemjub stdno rj ukyaR0e

- J0 keS45onl ja5v` l Agesrkarl t#00Aepgl a>l0a j 0l t0` e j 0l pDyeqangl t#00nep` s0n krva j 0l Aavkarva j 0l.
- S45ona l okoma>p` Aa S45onl sacv` l Ag0el wavna j agt krvl j 0{Ae
- Aa S450no pvasn]- og Sv0pek00 ivkas 4{ xkeAn000 l aw te l okonej k00 m5l xketesmj avva

- Aa S45onl ja5v` l bharna l okonev2um5e0ema3eS450el Ag- Tynl maihtl puS3ro n+kna Avr j vr va5a S450Aer000 vgeep r l gavva j 0l v2up0ar 4ay.
- Aava S45onl v2umaihtl vbsa{3 pr mkvl gjuratl wa8anl sa4e Ally wa8ama>p` mkvl j 0l v2ul oko ja` e
- Aava S450nepv0asn S45 Sv0peivksavl j ovani n+vl fl p` raql xkay j 0l tel Aavk frl seal n ma3ej]pyogma>l { S45nl ja5v` l ket0a ivkas ma3ep`]pyogma>l { xkay j 0l seal n ma3env0 magRp` ivcarvano n rhe
- Aava S450AeAavva j vanl r000` nl, qava-plvani j 0l svl to p` lyvis4t]wl krvl toj pvaslA0negmxe
- Aa S450no pvasn]- og Sv0peivkas 4ta l okonet004l j ruj - garl p` m5l xkx0e j 0l t0` ebhar kmava n j va
- K0l ak pvasn S450 nax 4vaneAare} wa Oekej j Rt 4{ gya Oe tel mrant kravl h+ p` t0ej a5vl l0a j 0l.
- kdrtl sldyR0e3kavva v90n p` 3kavva j 0l Dgra5 ivStar tel x0va n g00avet000ayan raqv0ej 0l.
- g0lly ivStarna l okonebhar4l Aavta pvaslA0a j0Dewa8ana p00no n sj aR0 tema30l j 0l S0ng Aapvl j 0l, j 0l t00 ga{D p` bn l xke
- Ahl0a l okonet00nl sSk0tA0na p00Rnl p` tk Aapvl j 0l j 0l t00 t00 3kavep` qra Anepv0asn]- ogma>t00]pyog p` 4{ xke
- pvasn]- ogno Ahl>ivkas 4ta sa4eAlly pKarna]- ogonevg m5l xkx0eAnenva kya pKarnl ruj garlA0 }wl 4{ xkx0etel okonesm- j avv0ej 0l.

REFERENCE

1. दीवाणम पंडित, दीवणम पंडितन दीवणम गुजरात | दीवक, अद्वैत नायक | 2. वर्तमान पंडी | - एमएलएम टॉपिक | - दिव्य भास्कर | - संदेश | - गुजरात मित्र | 3. स्यामीनी ज्ञाने मुवाडान | 4. माडिनी वानु ववसासनी मुवाडान | 5. ववसासनु पवसास नुअयव. | 6. वन्य धारा ववसासनी माडिनी वानु धारा पडोडितन |