Research Paper Literature

Lambi Kavita ka Samajshashtra

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KEYWORDS

ic) jpukdkj lekt dk vfoHkkT; vx vkj tuthou dk lk{kh gk-rk gA ml }kjk jfpr dk0; e; ;x fo'k"k dk lkekftd lEcU/kk ,o tu&ekul dh vkLFkk vkj fo'ok dh lfVd vfHk0;fDr gkrh gA tk dk0; lekt dh vogyuk ;k mi{kk djd fy[kk tkrk g] mlesa 0;kidrk ,o LFkkf;Ro d xq.k ugh vk ikrA thou dh uhao ij gh dk0; dh nhokj [kMh gkrh g] blfy, dkbZ Hkh jpukdkj ;xhu ifjfLFkfr;k ,o lkekftd pruk ls vNrk ugh jg ldrkA og viuh jpuk/kfe.kr dh dPph lkexh lekt ls tqVkrk gA bl rjg ls jpukdkj lekt dk cká ifrekuk vkj mldh vkUrfjd ifØ;kvk ls ikBd dk lon'khy cukrk gA lekt'kkL= esa cká ifrekuk dk lkekftd ljpuk vkj vkUrfjd ifØ;kvk dk lkek-ftd 0;oLFkk dgk tkrk gA ;s nkuk lekt dh vk/kkjHkr vo/kkj.kk,a gA

bldk ijk :i&fo|ku ,d 0;kid fdUrq fo:i txr dh vlxfr;k] vekuoh;rkvk vkj fujFkdrkvk ls t>us dh ukdke dkf'k'k ls cuk gA blesa tk thou 0;Dr g] og gekjs lkekftd ;FkkFk dk foLrr ek-in.M gA blfy, yEch dforkvk esa ledkyhu thou dk mRdV&rho :i fn[kbZ nrk gA blesa vkt dh cnyrs ifjo'k dh] 0;fDr lR; ls ydj lef"V lR; ls tqM fofo/k Lrjk dh ;FkkFk dh vfHk0;fDr bl le-kt'kkL=h; /kjkry ifrf"Br djrh gA

bl vkj lfØ; tk Hkh lLFkku Fk] os lc lrgh iHkkok dh vk/khu lektkUe[k&jfgr 0;fDrxr ;k lEink;kUe[k gk pdh gA orieku dh xR;kRedrk viu vkox esa fdlh vkUnkyu dh tMk dk feVVh idMu ugh nrh] ml cgk ys tkrh gA 0;fDr ftl vkox esa f?kj pdk g] mld ikl ogk #d dj lkpus dk le; ugh gA buesa ckgjh fLFkfr;k dh Øjrk vkj vkUrfjd eu dk vU/kdkj ijLij feydj vkRe l?k"k dk rjg fujUrj rho vkj =kln gkrk x;k g vkj bldk dfo lekt dh }U} dk lk{kh gA blh lrr ifØ;k esa yEch dfork lekt'kkL=h; l=k ls tMrh x;h gA

yEch dfork esa vfHk0;Dr lkekftdrk dk ?kjk cgr gh 0;kid gA ;g lukru vrhr ls ydj furkUr vkt rd Qyk gvk gA blesa Hkkjrh; lkLdfrd pruk dh fofo/k i{kk dh vfHk0;fDr gbZ gA bl lEcU/k esa mUgkus viu fu"d"k dk0;Red <x ls iLrqr fd;s gA mudk ekuuk g fd vkRe'kk/k&vkRe&folftj gkuk g vg dk foy;u gA ;g foltu vkj foy;u vg foltuk dh vifjgk; 'krs g ^vlk/;&oh.kk* eku dk fu:i.k djus dh fy, egkeku dk ikus dh dkf'k'k gA

yEch dforkvk esa /kfe.drk dh ifji{; esa ikjkf.kdrk] vorkjokn] Hk-kX;okn] T;kfr"k] iuqUe] io] R;kgkj] lLdkj] deldk.M] vU/kfo'okl] 'kk"k.k vkfn i{kk dh vfHk0;fDr Hkh lekt'kkL=h; ifrekuk ij gbZ gA Hkkjrh; euh"kk iuqUe vkj des dh chp dk;&dkj.k lEcU/k ekurh gA ftl rjg ,d cht ik/k dk dkj.k curk g] mlh rjg des vkxeh thou dk vk/kkj gkrs gA eu"; dk viu deks dk Qy Hkkxu dh fy, gh tUe&tUekrj rd foHkUu ;kfu;k esa thou /kj.k djuk iMrk gA ;gk pkjkl h yk[k ;kfu;k dh ckn ekul 'kjhj feyus dh ckr ekU; gA /kfe.d Lohdfr g fd Hkkfrd l[k&lfo/kk,a n%[k&Dy'k lHkh deks ls tMs g&

es /kU;okn nuk pkgrk g mldk ek= ,d mldk fufodkj bl n'ke[k fogoyl dh fy, D;kfd jg tkrk v[kf.Mr gotk&n.M rk es viugh / kjuk fofgu io tUe dh ej?kV HkVdrk jg tkrkA

yEch dforkvk dk lkekftd ;FkkFk cg vk;keh ,o cgLrjh; gA buesa vfHk0;Dr vke vkneh vHkko xLr thou th jgk gA mldh gkyr ^,d QVk dkV* ^,d fgyrh pkdh* vkj ^,d ykyVu* ls ugh c< ik;h gA mldh vkfFkd n'kk ^ip dh ejh gbZ pMh;k dh lh* gA og vkneh ls ntk uhp dk thou th jgk gA mldh lonuk ej pdh gA jkVh] diMk vkj edku tSlh thou dh vk/kkjHkr vko';drk,a Hkh mld ikl ugh gA bu lcdh fy, mls cgr d"V mBkus iMrs g&

jkVh idMus dh otg ls vf/kd eMk g cjkrk es Vhu dh Nrk&lk ctk g vkj xfe;k es Hkl lk nj&nj rd mM gA

ledkyhu ifjfLFkfr;k es vke vkneh fdl rjg vlgk; cuk NVkiVk jgk g] dSls og vdyk] vtuch vkj rUgk gkrk tk jgk g \ bu lHkh lonukvk dk cM Li"V :i ls yEch dfork ds lekt'kkL= es mHkjk x;k gA bu dforkvk dh lektkUe[krk es 0;fDr] ifjokj] xko] uxj] egkuxj vkfn dh ?kVuk,a] ,o n'; fp= ;=&r= fc[kj g, gA buesa fuEuox] e/;ox] mPp ox] cf) thoh ox] ;ok ox] dykdkj ox vkfn dh pruk vfHk0;Dr gbZ gA /kfey dk ekuuk g fd bl n'k dk cf) thoh i.k rFkk volj oknh gk pdk gA ykyp ds lkeus mld vfHk;kx dh Hkkk"kk pd tkrh gA og ek= frtkfj;k dk nHkkf"k;k cudj jg x;k g&

o odhy g] oKkfud g v/;kid g] urk g] nk'kfud g y[kd g] dfo g] dykdkj g ;kfu fd&
dkuu dh Hkk"kk ckyrk gvk
vijkf/k;k dk ,d l;Dr ifjokj gA

yEch dfork dh lekt'kkL=h;rk es l;Dr ifjokj iFkk dk fo?kVu] nkEiR; lEcU/kk es cnyko] ikfjokfjd fj'rk dh lnhHkkoghurk] L=h&i#"k ds ;ku lEcU/kk dh LoNUnrk] ihf<;k dk vUrjky] vkilh lEcU/kk es vkipkfjdrk] viuRoghurk vkfn vfr'k; e[kj fcUnq gA vkt dh tfVy vkj folxr ifjfLFkfr;k es 0;fDr vkj ^dkYg ds cy* es dkbZ vUrj ugh jg x;k gA cy ds pØkdkj ?keus ls ry&ikfIr gkrh g yfdu 0;f-Dr dk thou i;Ur HkVduk flf)ghu gA blh dkj.k og Lo;a dk lnHk foghu 'kU;rk es f?kjk gvk ikrk gA mls yxrk g fd >ylk dj j[k nus okyh ^cihj ?kVu* es thuk mldh fu;fr cu x;h gA og pkgs Hkh rk mls NVdkjk ugh ik ldrk D;kfd ^folxrh ds vijk/k vkj Nne lkB xkB* dh cnc vkrh gA 0;fDr] ifjokj] lekt ,o n'k ds lnHk es ,d thou futho lonuk us mlesa tUe ys fy;k gA mls bl foiy fojy vFkg dBkj* thou es ijLij ds vuknj Hkko es ^'kDy fodr*] ^eg V<&e<* vkj ^vx&vlxr* fn[kbZ iMus yxs gA vkilh lEcU/kk es ^,d vnHkr =kln mHkjrh utj vkrh g fd viekfur gkdj ckj&ckj ejus okys 0;fDr ds Hkhrj okyk vej 0;fDr ejrk tkrk gA* Hkkfrdrk dh pdkp/k es xLr vkneh lfo/kkvk ds lk/ku tVkus es 0;Lr gA og choh] vQlj vkj le; dh xtykeh es ,slk Mck g fd vkRek dh vkokt gh vuluh dj cBk gA

lelkef;d jktuhfr ijh&lxfr;k&folxfr;k ds lkFk yEch dforkvk dh lekt'kkL=h;rk es vfHk0;Dr gbZ gA ykdr= ls vi{kk,a] ekgHkx vkj bldk fojk/k yEch dfork dh fo"k; oLrq cu gA ^vkRe gR;k ds fo#)* dk dfo viu oDr0; es dgrk g fd ykdrU=&ekV] cgr ekV rkj ij ykdrU= us geus bUlku dh 'kkunkj ftUnxh vkj dUk dh ekr ds chp pki fy;k gA ykdrU= ds d.k/kkjk us n'k dk 'kek'kku vkj vkneh dk ftUnk yk'k cuk fn;k gA bu urkvk ds fy, vke vkneh ijk ds uhps fcNh /ky ds lkeku mi{k.kh; gkdj jg x;k g tcfd puko thr tkus ds ckn ;s i'koj jktuhfrd fnuk&fnu yk[kk&djkMk ifr cu tkrs g&

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vki rd igpr&igpr lk&lk ds ukVk es rcnhy
gk tkrs g] vkj ,d vkj ,d feydj vkids #i;s

dHkh X;kjg yk[k rk dHkh X;kjg djkM- cu tkr gA
tcfd ,d vkj feydj ej gkFk
vDlj flQj gk tkr gA

yEch dfork dk dfo bl rF; l ifjfpr g fd gekj jkturkvk dk ek= ^dfl;k dk ekg * gA ; ^lku dh dfl;k* cukr g vkj Lo; mue /kl dj cB tkr gA bUg Fkdu l pkVu rd dh lHkh dyk, vkrh gA budh [k'kh&xeh loky&tokc e feykoV gA bud gj 'kCn l nkxy iu dh nxU/k vkrh gA budk dkbi n'ku] dk;Øe ;k uhfr ugh gA budk mnn'k; turk dh vkRek dk Bkdj ekj dj dlh gfFk;kuk g&

e jkt n[krk g fd 0;oLFkk dh e'khu dk
,d ijtk xje gkdj
vyx fNVd x;k g vkj
BMk gkr gh
fQj dlh l fpid x;k g
mue u n;k g
u n;k gA

yEch dforkvk e jk"Vh; ,drk dk [krjk ink dju oky {k=okn] mx-okn uDlyokn vkj vkrdokn dh ldh.k ,o Hk;kog fLFkfr;k dk Hkh fp=.k gvk gA vkrdokn u gekjh ^gj l/;k dk vfHk'kIr vkj ikr% dk Hk;xLr cuk fn;k gA dkbi ugh tkurk dc fdl dh gR;k dj nh tk;] dc fdl dk xkyh ekj nh tk,A ;g fujik/k vkj fugRFk ykxk dh gR;k dk tcg[kkuk gA blfy, vkrdokn d lk; e gj 0;fDr lgek gvk gA ekr dh uxh ryokj mld flj ij yVdh gbi gA ljf{kk d lHkh lk/ku vi;kIr gk x; gA vkneh viu vki dk txyh jkT; e egll djrk g&

bruk cMk txxy
bru cM jkLr
vkj gj iMko ij yVdh gbi
,d Hk;kog eR;&Nk;kA

yEch dforkvk e ll n] fo/kuHkk] lfo/kku] ljdkjh ;ktukvk- dh 0;Fkrk] ?kl[kkjh] rLdjh] cjktxkjh] Hk[k xjhch] l?k"k] fojk/k] rkM&QkM] neu] vR;kpkj] ifyl] U;k;ikfydk vkfn lkekftd&jktuh-frd&lo/kkfud lnHkk] fLFkfr;k] leL;kvk vkj ljkdkjk dk foLrr fo-opu gvk gA dgh ;g fp=.k d Lrj ij g rk dgh o.kuRed g] dgh bldk Lrj opkfjd g rk dgh lonukRedA dN dforkvk e fopkj vkj lonuk dk lf'y"V fo/kku Hkh feyrk gA ,lh dforkvk e dgh 0;oLFkk d ifr vlUrk"k ,o vkØk'k 0;Dr gvk g rk dgh lkekftd&ikfjokfjd <kp e fuEu&e/;oxh; vkneh dh ihMk dh vfHk0;fDr gbi gA

lekt'kkL= ftl oLrxr ;FkkFk dk mldh lthork] lPpkbi vkj thoUr-rk e fpf=r dju dk vkxg djrk g] yEch dfork mldh lkFkd vf-Hk0;fDr gA ;g fofo/k lkekftd ?kVukvk] jktuhfrd lnHkk] /kfe d ekU;rkvk ufrd /kkj.kkvk] 0;fDr&ifjokj&lekt dh leL;kvk vkj lEcU/kk] ekuo d vUrjx vkj cfgjx dh ltho&lkFkd vfHk0;fDr gA thouek[k ,o lekt&lki{k gku d dkj.k gh yEch dfork lekt'kkL=h; ifrekuk ij lQy fl) gkrh gA

REFERENCES

1- l/kj pUn] jfoUnukFk jpukokyh] XIII, i 477 | 2- MkW bUnukFk enku] rVLFk %uoEcj] 1977%] vK; dh dfork] i 11 | 3- jktdey pk/kjh] efDr il x %lW ujUn ekgu % dgh Hkh [kRe dfork ugh gkrh i %110&111% | 4- j?kohj lgk;] vkRe gR;k d fo#)] i 25&28 | 5- cyno e=%]miuxj e okilh] i 14 | 6- /kfey] llnl lMd rd] i 125&126 | 7- fotUn] mB xeM Hkky %igy&21%] i &5 | 8- thou idk'k tkrh] tk NVg, jkLrk] i 13 | 9- j?kohj cgk;] vkRe gR;k d fo#)] i 10 | 10- je'k xkM] ,d ekleh vkneh dk c;ku %ygj] 1974%] i 71&72 | 11- /kfey] llnl lMd rd i 125 | 12- fofo/k je'k] jkLr d chp] i 80 |