Research Paper Hindi

# Premchand: Vektitev

## iszepUn%0;fDrRo

**Neetu**

Research, Hindi Department, Baba Mastnath University (B.M.U.), Rohtak (Haryana)

**KEYWORDS**

0;fDRRo dk vFk

ß0;fDRkRob vxsth 'kCn ßilukfyfVb dk vuokn gA 0;fDrRo ,d fdlh fuf'pr oLrq dk uke ugh gA mlesa vud ckrs lfEefyr jgrh gA eu"; dk leLr Lo:i gh mldk 0;fDrRo gA mldk x.k&vox.k] pfj=] 0;ogkj] LoHkko] mldk vkÜrfjd eu] mldh lLdfr vFkok lkLdfrd mikts bu lc dh ,d ,slh jsk;u iLrqr gksrh gA

ß;k rk iR;d vfHk0;fDr esa gh ;g 0;fDrRo fo|eku jgrk g] ij lkfgR; esa rk 0;fDrRo dh loJ"B vfHk0;fDr gksrh gAÞ

0;fDr dk gh 0;fDrRo gksrk gA vr% 0;fDr dh fcuk 0;fDrRo ugh cu ldrkA 0;fDrRo foghu 0;fDr dh dYiuk djuk fujFkd gA fgUnh lkfgR; dk"k dh vuqlkj thou esa eY;ksa dk lEcU/k 0;fDrRo gksrk gS vkj 0;fDrRo eu"; dh og {kerk gS tks eY;ksa dh [kkst djrh gA lkfgR;dkj dh jpuk gh mldh 0;fDrRo dk fuek.k djrh gA ftl idkj nik.k esa e[k dk ge T;ksa dk R;ksa n[k ldrs gA ge fdlh ifjfpr dk fcuk mlds n[k ek= vkokt ls igpku yrs gA mlh idkj lkfgR;dkj dh mldh jpuk] mldk ,d in ;ksokD; ls igpku yrs gA

dfr dh vk/kkj ij gh lkfgR;dkj dh dyk] vuHkfr vkj mldh v/;;u dk xHkhjrk dk irk pyrk gA jpuk dk i<dj le>dj gh mlds vPNh ;k cjh crk ldrs gA viuh fopkjksa dk Li"V djrs g, f'ko ikSkn flg fy[krs gSa & 0;fDrRo dfr dk og x.k gS tks vKkr :i ls mldh lkfgR; dh mu reke oLrqvksa dh fy, ftEenkj g] tks nljksa dh lkfgR; esa ugh feyrhA 0;fDRkRo ukuk idkj dh fo'k"krkvksa dk og ltho iat gA tks ,d 0;fDr dk gtkjks ls vyx djrk gA

tUe ,oa ekrk&firk

esa'kh iszepUn dk tUe cukjl dh lehi yegh uked xke esa 31 tqykbZ lu 1880 dk dk;LFk ifjokj esa gvkA mudk firk vtk;cyky Mkd[kkuk esa Dyd FkA iszepUn dh pkpk mUgsa uokcj; uke ls idkjrs FkA iszepUn dk tUe rhu if=;ksa dh ckn gvk FkkA lekt esa ,sls i= dk rrj dgk tkrk gS tks lno ekrk vFkok firk ij Hkkjh jgrk gA

iszepUn dh firk us nl #i;s ekfld oru ij ukdjh vkjEHk dh rFkk fjVk;j gkus ij le; mudk oru pkyhl #i;s FkkA vkfFkd :i ls leFk u gksrs g, Hkh o nljksa dh enn dh fy, lno rRij jgrs FkA iszepUn dh ekrk vkuUnh lk/kj.k efgyk FkhA og n[kus esa lUnj Fkh rFkk LoHkko esa Hkh mruh gh dkey] 'khyorh rFkk ?kjxs efgyk Fkh viu ifr dh rjg og Hkh ge'kk gj fdlh dh lgk;rk djrh FkhA iszepUn dh ekrk&firk nkuksa dk lxg.kh dh chekjh FkhA

f'k{kk

iszepUn us ikp o"k dh vk;q ls f'k{kk vkjEHk dhA os i<us dh fy, yegh ls lok lkr ehy dh njh ij xko ykyij tkrs Fks ,d gh txg ij jgdj iszepUn us dHkh i<kbZ ugh dhA igys ykyij fQj tehuij] mldh ckn tgk mudh firk th dk rcknyk gvk] ogh ij mUgkus f'k{kk xg.k dhA firk dh ckj&ckj cnyh gksus dh dkj.k iszepUn dh Ldy esa Hkh ifjoru gksrk x;k rFkk os LFkkbZ :i ls ,d vPNs fo|ky; esa f'k{kk xg.k u dj ldA viuh xjhch ls l?k"k djrs g, iszepUn dh fo|ky; dh i<kbZ efVd ikboV ,e0,0 fgUnh] f}rh; J.kh ls mrh.k dhA mudh f'k{kk vkt dh Hkkfr fo'ofo|ky; esa ugh gbZA

ßiszepUn dk tgk f'k{kk feyh Fkh os fo'ofo|ky; vyx FkA mudh v/;kid yegh dh fdlku] cukjl dh egktu vkj fdrkcksa dh ukVl cpu oky cd lyj FkA Hkyh gh og xf.kr i<u ;kX; u jg gk] ijr fgUnLrkuh lekt dk chtxf.kr vPNh rjg ls le> x, FkA

ookfgd thou

iszepun dk iUng o"k dh vk;q esa fookg gk x;kA ;g fookg mudh lkrqy ukuk us r; fd;k FkkA iszepUn dh iRuh iszepUn dh eu dh vuq:i ugh FkhA og u rk lUnj Fkh vkj u LoHkko ls 'khyorh FkhA mldh iRuh rFkk foekrk esa lno ruko jgrk FkkA ifj.kkeLo:i mudk ookfgd thou fc[kj x;kA mudh iRuh viu ihgj ykV xbZ vkj dHkh okfil ugh vkbZ] iszepUn Hkh mls dHkh yus ugh x,A bldk ckn iszepUn us viuk nljk fookg fdlh fo/kok dU;k ls djus dk fu.kZ; fy;kA lu 1905 dh vfUre fnuksa esa iszepUn us f'kojkuh noh ls 'kknh dj yhA og cky&fo/kok FkhA f'kojkuh dh firk Qrsgiqj dh ikl dh bykds esa ,d lEekfur tehnkj Fk vkj f'kojkuh dh iqufookg dh fy, bPNqd FkA nljk fookg dh i'pkr mudk ookfgd thou l[kke; gk x;kA blh dh mudh vkfFkd n'kk Hkh l/kj xbZA

iszepUn dh viuh nljh iRuh f'kojkuh dh lkFk cM+h gh e=hiw.k lEcU/k FkA ?kj esa vkfFkd fLFkfr Bhd u jgus ij Hkh og iszepUn dsN fy[krs Fks rks mls i<dj lqukrs FkA f'kojkuh noh mudk mRlkg c<+krh Fkh rFkk vPNh jpuk,s djus dh fy, lno ifjr djrh FkhA fdlh y[kd }kjk dh xbZ vkykpuk dk Hkh f'kojkuh noh ldjkRed :i ls Lohdkj djrh FkhA mUgkus Lo; iszepUn ij ,d iLrd ^iszepUn ?kj esa* fy[khA

vkthfodk

iszepUn dk fuokg xjhch esa gh jgkA firk th dh eR;q dh ckn viuk o iRuh dh vfrfjDr viuh foekrk] lkrqy HkkbZ o foekrk dh HkkbZ dk ck> Hkh bUgh ij vku iMkA viuh chrh dy dh ckjh esa viuh iRuh f'kojkuh ls crkrs gA

ßesa tkM+s dh fnuksa esa pukjx< ls ?kj vk;k Fkk vkj ejs lkFk fot; cgknj Hkh Fk tks ejh bu ekrk ¼foekrk½ dh Hkkbl FkA mudh firk thfor rk Fk] exj mUgkus viuh yM+dh dk Hkh ejh flj j[k fn;k esa ogk ikp #i;s dk V;'ku Hkh djrk FkkAÞ

loiFke iszepUn pukjx< dh fe'ku Ldy esa v/;kid dh in ij dk;jr g,A ;g ij mudk oru vBkjg #i;s FkkA bldk lkFk&lkFk mUgsa ikp #i;s dk V;'ku Hkh djuk iMrk FkkA ijrq ;g ij T;knk NVVh u feyus vkj Ldy dh okrkoj.k ls [k'k u FkA

ß/kuirjk;k us fe'ku Ldy esa ukdjh dj rk yh Fkh vkj dgh feyrh Hkh ugh Fkh ijrq ;g cgr [k'k u FkA bldk ,d dkj.k rk ;g Fkk fd vk;s lekt dh vuq;k;h iszepUn blkbZ iknfj;k }kjk ipkj dk n[kdj n¼[kh FkA mudk fopkj Fkk fd blkbZ iknfj;k dk ipkj fgUnh lekt dh fy, ?kkrd gksxkAÞ

cgr fnu ugh xqtjs Fk fd /kuirjk; us xouesaV fMfLVDV Ldy] cgjkbp esa ukdjh dk icU/k dj fy;kA 2 tqykbZ lu 1900 dk ml Ldy esa ikpo v/;kid Hkrh g,Abldk ckn lu 1905 esa vkidh nljh 'kknh gbZ vkj 'kknh dh dsN gh fnuksa ckn vki lc fMIVh&blidVj gks x;A vkidk bruk cMk in fey rk x;k] yfdu vkius dHkh Hkh vehjksa dh Hkkfr fn[kkok ugh fd;kA

ßo viuk dke Lo; gh djus esa [k'k jgrs FkA ukdj njokt ij cBk jgrk Fkk] yfdu o Lo; vnj vkdj ikuh ihrs FkA /kkrh Hkh [kn /kk yrs Fk] ;|fi ukdj [kkyh jgrkA gk ldrk gS fd dHkh ukdj u jg gk fQj Hkh ikp #i;s dk ukdj rk [kn FkkAÞ

egkck esa gh iszepUn dh rch;r [kjkc gkus yxh] fQj vkidk cLrh Hktk x;kA ogk dh vkc gok vkids ekfQd ugh FkhA vki MkjDVj ls feyA mUgkus vkidk lkQ tokc fn;kA rc vkius viuh iRuh dh jk; ls ;g

ukdjh NkM nhA ;gk ij vkidk lk #i;k oru feyrk Fkk] ij ikl dk vgfe;r u nr gS, vkiu viuh rch;r] viu 'kjhj dk /;ku j[krs gS, og in NkMdj ek= 40 #i;k oru ikIr djus okyr v/;kid dk in xg.k fd;kA ;gk ij vkiu igyk l[k fujkxh dk;k mfDr dk pfjrkFk fd;kA

vxLr] 1916 esa iepUn dk rcknyk cLrh ls xkj[kij dk Ldy dk gvkA 1917 esa vkidk ,d eghuk QLV ,M lh[kus dk gDe bykgkckn esa gvkA blesa nl #i;k vkidk rjDdh Hkh gbZ vkj bl idkj rjDdh gkr&gkr vkidk 40 ls 70 #i;k feyus yxA bl Ldy esa vkiu lk<+k pkj o"k rd dk;l fd;kA xgLFk thou o v/;kiu dk;l rFkk lkfgR; dk {k= esa [;kfr dh nf"V ls vuqd thou dk ;g pj.k cgr egÙoi.k FkkA

vlg;kx vknkyu tkjh ij FkkA v/;kid vkj Nk= Ldy NkM jgk Fk] odhy dpgfj;k dh ck;dkV ¼NkM½ dj jg Fks vkj ljdkjh ukdj viu vkgnk dk NkM jgs FkA n'kkDr gkus dk ukr iepUn us Hkh ukdjh ls bLrhQk ns fn;kA

Þ15 Qjojh lu 1921 dk ,d i= esa iepUn us fuxe dk fy[kk fd dy ljdkjh eykter ls lcd&nk'k gk x;kA vkt bLrhQk esa tj gk x;kA

;g chl lky dh ljdkjh ukdjh Fkh ftl ij mÙgkus ykr ekj nh mldk ckn xko esa vkdj jgus yxA xko esa foekrk vkj f'kojkuh esa >xMk pyrk jgrkA bl idkj ls ?kj dk ekgky vPNk u jgrk vkj ,d fnu f'kojkuh ls dgk fd vc ;gk T;knk jguk vPNk ughA

ßl;kxo'k bl le; ekjokMh Ldy dk ,d gMekLVj dh t#jr FkhA ;g rk eg&ekxh ukdjh FkhA rhu o"kZ ioj tc fuxe us iepUn dk ekjokMh Ldy esa ukdjh dh fy, fy[kk FkkA rc iepUn us dgk Fkk ;fn og ekjokMh Ldy esa dkbZ in Lohdkj djxs rk og gMekLVj dk in gh gkxkA vc og in fey jgk FkkA

lkfgfR;d xfrfof/k;k
iepUn us rRdkyhd jktufrd xfrfof/k;k esa Hkh :fp yhA jktufrd {k= esa mÙgkus egRRek xk/kh ls ij.kk yhA xk/kh th ls iHkkfor gkdj iepUn us LorU=rk lxke dh vlg;kx vkUnkyu esa Hkkx fy;kA

lu 1932 esa fy[k x, ,d i= esa iepUn us viu mnxkjk dk bl idkj 0;Dr fd;k g &

ejh bPNk,¡ rk dN ugh gS bl le; rk lcls cMh bPNk gS fd ge LorU=rk esa fot;h gkA jktuhfr dk {k= esa tk dk;l xk/kh th dj jgs Fks lkfgR; dh {k= esa ogh dk;l iepUn dj jgs FkA

n'k dh fpUrk iepUn dh fy, lokifj Fkh] mÙgkus vxqtk }kjk fd, x, vR;kpkjk dh fo:) y[kuh dh ek/;e ls vkokt mBkbA iepUn dk igyk dgkuh lxg ^lkt;oru* ¼oru dk nn½ FkkA bl lxg dh ikp dgkfu;k ls vxqt 'kkld ?kCkjk x,A bl iLrd esa vxqtk }kjk turk ij fd, x, vR;kpkjk] 'kkjhfjd ;=.kkvk] cclh dk ;FkkFk fp=.k fd;k x;k FkkA bl idk'ku ls vxqtk dk Hkkjr esa ØkfUr dk Hk; gk x;kA vxqth 'kkldk esa [kycyh ep xbZ fd dgh Hkkjrh; turk bu lc dk i< dj mudh fo:) [kMh u gk tk,] blfy, vxqtk us ^lkt;oru* idk'ku dk tCr dj fy;k rFkk mldk iBu&ikBu ij ifrcU/k yxk fn;kA iepUn us tc fy[kuk vkjEHk fd;k rk mldk pkjk vkj thou dh vHkko] mRihMu] 'kk"k.k] vU;k;] vR;kpkj vkj xjhch dk cky&ckyk FkkA bu lc dk mÙgkus viu thou esa Hkh Hkkxk FkkA bUgh ifjfLFkfr;k ls mÙgs fy[kus dh ij.kk feyhA viu y[kus dk;l dk tulk/kkj.k rd igpkus dh fy, mÙgkus ,d l<+s vkj ykdfi; ek/;e viuk;kA

lkiknu dk;l

lu 1923 esa iepUn us ljLorh iæe dh LFkkiuk dhA lu 1930 esa ^gl* dk idk'ku 'k: fd;kA bUgkus ^e;knk*] if=dkvk dk Hkh lkiknu fd;kA

eR;
lu 1936 esa iepUn chekj jgus yxA bl le; esa Hkh mÙgkus ixfr'khy y[kd l?k dh LFkkiuk esa lg;kx fn;kA o ftUnxh ls I;kj djrs Fk] ijr bldk eryc ;g ugh fd o ekr ls Mjrs Fks vHkh iepUn ejuk ugh pkgrs Fk o n'k ds fy,] lekt ds fy, dN vkj djuk pkgrs Fks ijr vkfFkd fo"kerkvksa ds dkj.k o vPNk bykt u djok ldA vUrr% 8 vDrcj 1936 dk jkx 'k;k ij mudk thou nhi c> x;kA

## REFERENCES

1- Mk- lrUn lkfgR; dk fl)kUr] i"B 35A 2- Mk- bUn Mkxj % xknku esa ;FkkFk vkj vkn'k ¼1992½A 3- Mk- /khjUn oek % vkfn fgUnh lkfgR; dk"k] i"B 743A 4-f'ko ilkn flg % fo|kifr] i"B 2&3A 5-iepUn % dye dk fl;kgh & verjk; i"B 10] 11A 6- f'kojkuh noh ( iepUn ?kj esa] i"B 23A 7- verjk; % dye dk fl;kgh] i"B 12A 8- Mk- jkefoykl 'kek % iepUn vkj mudk ;x] i"B 20A 9- f'kojkuh noh % iepUn ?kj esa] i"B 22] 27A 10 enu xkiky % dey dk etnj] i"B 29A 11- f'kojkuh noh % iepUn ?kj esa] i"B 46A 12- enu xkiky % dey dk etnj] i"B 126 A 13- enu xkiky % dye dk etnj] i"B 130