



fc j g k j t u t kfr d h v kfFkZ o l ke kft d fLFkfr %, d v /; ; u  
**Birhor Janjati ki Aarthik Va Samajik Stithi : Ek**

Adhyayan

**\* Anand Raghuvanshi \*\* Manjit Kaur Bal**

**\*\*\* Abhilasha Anand**

**\* 1 d k l n L; ] Bkd j I; k j y ky i p k r , oax k e h k fod kl l LFku] x ke fu e k j k i ksv k e k u k j k i j**

**\*\* 1 d k l n L; ] Bkd j I; k j y ky i p k r , oax k e h k fod kl l LFku] x ke fu e k j k i ksv k e k u k j k i j**

**\*\*\* {k s h l e t b; d ¼ e -Mht h b j i p k r l p k u k y ; ] b u h k o r h H o u] N R h x <+ k d u] u; k j k i j**

### ABSTRACT

fc j g k j t u t kfr H k j r d h mu foy k j k t u t kfr; kaeal s, d g Sft l d s f y, d m z v k j k t; 'k d u j k fo' ksk i z k fd, t k j g s g k; g v /; ; u 'k d u d s i z k l k a d h fLFkfr d s v k l y u i j v k l d f j r g k b l v /; ; u d s e k; e l s b u i z k l k a d s i H k o r F k u l f r x r l q k o k a d k o f. k Z d j u s d k i z k l fd; k x; k g k v /; ; u d s [k e d s; i e a N R h x <+d s j k x <+f t y s d k s p q k x; k g k

### Keywords :

i k r k u k %

fc j g k j t u t kfr n s k d h mu foy k j k t u t kfr; kaeal s, d g Sft l d s j (k k g s q k) ksk i z k fd; s t k j g s g k b l h i z o; k e a H k j r d s j k V l f r d s ) k j k b l h i d k j d h d N t u t kfr; k a d k s l p h c) d j m u d s f y, fo' k s n t k Z o o L F k W u / k j r d h x b Z g k fc j g k j t u t kfr d k s H k j r d s j k V l f r d s n Y d i f d s; k e a H k t k u k t k g k

H k j r o / Z e a fc j g k j t u t kfr d h t u l k; k d s e y 10000 g k d g y k k a d s v u u k j; g t u l k; k v k j H d d e g k; g t u t kfr e q; : I k l s > k j k l M M k N Y d x <+v k j i f p e c a k y e a f u o l d d j r g g N Y d x <+e a y x H x 2500 l s 3000 fo j g k f u o l d d j r g g s; s e q; : I k l s k j k t; d s j k x <+t k j j d k j c k o l j x k f t y k e s i k s t k g s fc j g k j i j h r j g l t a s y e a j g o s o l y h v k j o g h t h u; k u d j u s o k y h t u t kfr j g h g a b g a e k t d h e q; / k j k e a t k M s g s q ' k d u d s} k j k d b Z f o d k d k D e k a d k l p l y u f d; k t k j g k g k

m i s %

fc j g k j t u t kfr d h v kfFkZ o l k e kft d fLFkfr d k v /; ; u d j u s d k e q; ; m i s; 'k d u j k j k m u d h b u fLFkfr; k a i j f d; s t k j g s i z k l k a d s i f j. k k a d k t k u k g k b l d k Z g s q e q; : I k l s f u k a d r fo' k & k e a d k s v k k j k c u k x; k g k

1- fc j g k j d s t h u; k u d s r j h s o fLFkfr d k t k u k A  
 2- m u d h i k j f d fLFkfr d k s l e > u k A  
 3- m u d h j k s x k d h fLFkfr d k s l e > u k A  
 4- m t g a f e y u s o k y h 'k d u d h; k s u k v a d s y H k d h i k l r d h fLFkfr d k t k u k A  
 5- m u d h l e L; k v k o'; d r k v a d k s l e > u k A  
 6- u h f r x r v k o'; d r k d k s l e > u k A

v /; ; u {k e , o a f u n ' k Z %

j k x <+N Y d x <+j k t; d s 27 f t y k a e a, o a f c j g k j t u t kfr o k y s 4 f t y k a e a l s, d f t y k g k j k x <+f t y s d h 2 t u i n & i p k r k r e u k j o / k j e t; x <+e a f c j g k j k a d s x k p g k b u e a l s r e u k j t u i n i p k r r d s 2 o / k j e t; x <+t u i n i p k r r d s 16 x k i p k r k a e a f c j g k j k f u o l d d j r g g s

o / Z 2001 d s t u l k; k l o / Z k d s v u k j k x < ft y s e a f c j g k j k a d h t u l k; k d g 501 F k A o / Z k u e g f L F k u h L k s k a d s v u k j k f t y s e a m u d h d g t u l k; k 565 g k

v /; ; u d s f y; s t u i n i p k r r e u k j d s n k s x k i p k r k a & l h k i k j o d k a d y r F k t u i n i p k r r / k j e t; x <+d s 4 x k i p k r k a & l k c j k j f d n k l k j k o c j i k y h d s p q k x; k v k j g k d s d g 65 i f o k j k a d d g 265 l n L; k a N Y d x <+e a f c j g k j k a d h t u l k; k d k 10% d k l o / Z k f d; k x; k A

f o f k %

v /; ; u e a f u k a d r fo' k k a d s l a / k r v k a d k l a g, k o v /; ; u f d; k x; k k

1- i f j o k j a d s l n L; k a d h t k u d k j h A

2- t H o d k & m i k l d s l k u k a d h t k u d k j h A

3- I a / k d h t k u d k j h A

4- I q o / k s k a d h t k u d k j h A

5- t a y k a o l a k u k a i j f u H k j r k d h t k u d k j h A

6- o k f k d v k, o a d k k a e a l g X i r k d h t k u d k j h A

7- v U m i y C k t k u d k j f j; k a d k v /; ; u A

v /; ; u e a f u k a d k j k v k a d M s l d f y r f d; s x; &

1- i k f k d v k s f r h d r F; d k s l a d y u , o a v k o'; d r k d s v k k j i j x k e i p k r f d o l d k l M M , o a f t y k d k k Z; k a l s p p k Z i f = d k v k a o i j k u s v /; ; u k a l s f y; k x; k g k

2- i k f k d v k a d k s l a d y u d s f y; s, d f u / k j r i z u k o y h r s k j d h x B z v k s t k u d k j f j; k i k j r d h x b Z

i e q k r F; & i j d f o ' y k k %

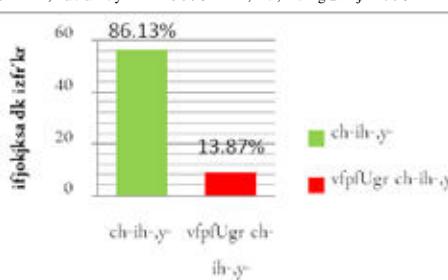
1- o k k j k l d f y r v k a d k f u k a d k j k f o ' y k k f d; k x; k k



x k Q fp = O e k d & i k j f d o o j k

x k Q fp = O e k d & i k j f d o o j k

d g 65 i f o l j k a e a f g y k v k i q k a d k v u u k r y x H x 5149 g k o g h d g 265 l n L; k a e a l s y x H x 58% l n L; o; L d g s v k s 40% l n L; v o; L d g k

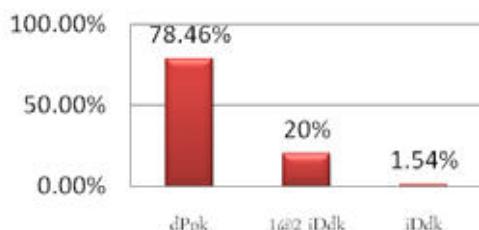


x IQ fp = Ø e kd &2

chi h, y - i fj o kj ka fo oj . k

d g i fj o kj ka es 86-13% i fj o kj chi h, y - i fj o kj g Sr Fkk ft u 13-87% i fj o kj ka d s i k c hi h, y - d KMZuglag Sos 1 Hh i fj o kj Hh chi h, y - d h J s k h e agh v kr g s y fd u fd Ughad kj , k al sm lg s kmZi k dr ug f g k l d s g s

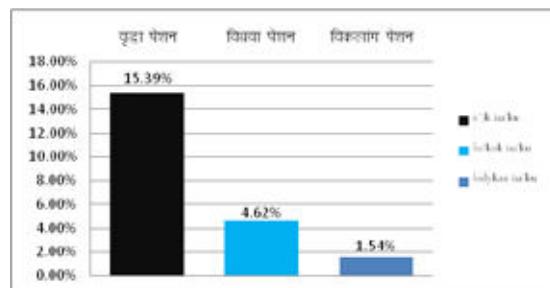
#### dPps] iDds edkuksa ds izfrkr



x IQ fp = Ø e kd &3

ed ku ka@ ?kj ka d h fLFkfr

d g i fj o kj ka ad s 154% i fj o kj d s i k l d d k e d k u g Sr Fkk 20% i fj o kj d s d k u v k l s i Dd so v k l s d Pps g s; 1 Hh 20% ed ku , d g h x kW l hr k i j e a j g u s o k y i fj o kj ka d s g s

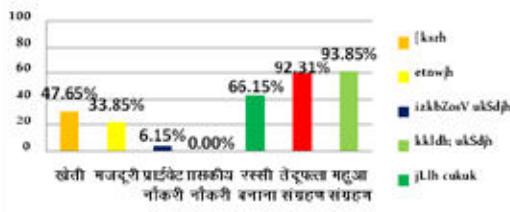


x IQ fp = Ø e kd &4

chi h, y - i fj o kj ka fo oj . k

fc j g k s k a d s d g i fj o kj ka es 15-39% i fj o kj ka es o } k i a k u ] 4-62% i fj o kj ka es o /ok i s k u o 1-49% i fj o kj d s l n L d s i a k u d h l q/k fey j g h g s ; g l f o /k l 1 Hh i k e s g r x k g; k a d k s v F M Z 100% f g r x k g; k a d k s f e y j g h g s

#### thfodk ds lk/kuksa ls v k;

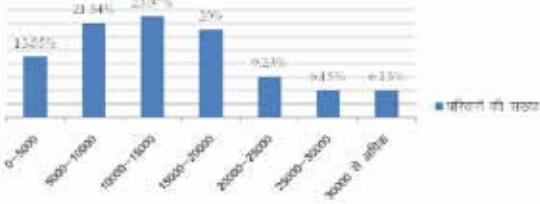


x IQ fp = Ø e kd &5

t hfod k m i k d s i z q k l lk

fc j g k s e q ; i l s [ k s h et nyh j Ll h c u k s k r n wYk l a g, k o e g q k l a g, k d s d k Zd j d s v i u k t hou ; k u d j r s g s y x Hx 1 Hh i fj o kj r a - wYk l a g, k o e g q k l a g, k d d k Zo'Veay x Hx 1&2 e k g r d d j r s g s 1 Hk g h ?kj d s CMs; k e q q Zy k x e q ; i l s j Ll h c u k s d k d k e d j r s g d g i fj o kj ka es s y x Hx v k l s i fj o kj ka d s i k l k s h d s f y; s t e h g s y fd u ml s g k a s o k y h v k e q g d e g S D; k a d os m l r [ k s h u g h a d j r s r Fkk l k s h d s f y; s i j a j k k r l k u k a d k m i ; k s d j r s g s

#### परिवारों की वार्षिक आय का विवरण

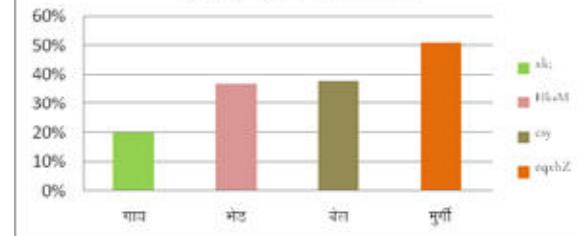


x IQ fp = Ø e kd &6

oldkZ v k

fc j g k s i fj o kj ka d h oldkZ v k 1 Hh 1 a k /k u k a l s f e y k d j 37000 : Ik s v f /k d r e g s 63% i fj o kj ka d h v k 20000 : Ik s l s d e g s

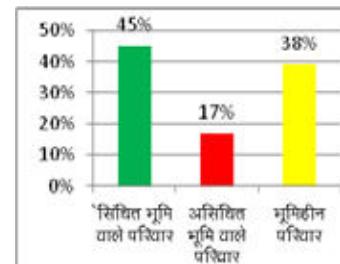
#### पश्चालन, व मुर्गी पालन की स्थिती



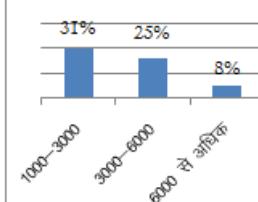
x IQ fp = Ø e kd &7

i 'kj y u o e q hZi k y u d h fLFkfr

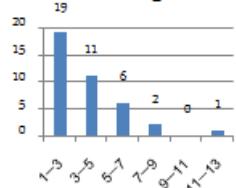
- 1- d g i fj o kj ka es 20% i fj o kj ka d s i k l x k ag b u x k k a d k m i ; k s i fj o kj ka } l k v i u Lo; a d s i fj o kj d h n k d h v k o'; d r k d h i f Z d s f y; s fd ; k t k r k g s d N i fj o kj n k d k s c p r s g s n k c p u s 1 s v f /k d r e i fj o kj 2000 : Ik s o k f Z r d i k r d j y s g s
- 2- d g i fj o kj ka es 37% i fj o kj ka d s i k l Hm@cd f; kWg s b t g a [ k a s o c p u s k a k a d k a d s f y; s m i ; k s fd ; k t k r k g s v k s r u , d Hm@cd j h d k s c p u s m l g s 500 1 s 1000 : Ik s r d i k r g k s g s
- 3- d g e a l s 38% i fj o kj ka d s i k l c s g S f u d k m i ; k s l k h d s k e d s f y; s fd ; k t k r k g s
- 4- d g i fj o kj ka es 51% i fj o kj e q hZi k y u d k d k Zd j r s g s f t u d k m i ; k s o Lo; a d s l k u s d s f y; s d j r s g s v f r f j D r g k s ; k l e ; i j v k o'; d r k g k s i j o s b t g a c p Hk n s s g s



#### परिवारों की कृषि आय



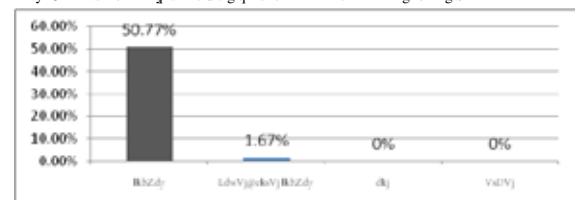
#### परिवारों की संख्या जिनके पास सिवित मूलि है



x IQ fp = Ø e kd &8

d f k Hf e d h fLFkfr

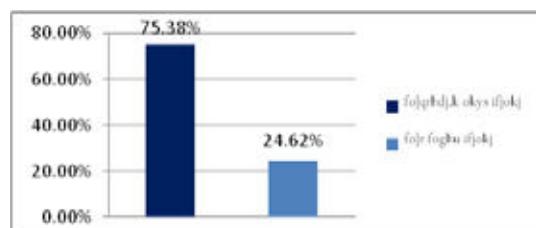
fc j g k s t u k d d s q i fj o kj ka d s i k l f l p r Hf e 17% i fj o kj ka d s i k l f l p r Hf e o 38% i fj o kj Hf e g h u g s d o y 8% i fj o kj d h oldkZ d f k v k 6000 ; k b l l s v f /k d g s i fj o kj ka d k l k s m u d h mi y Ck Hf e d h f g u k e a c g d e m r k u n i k r g k s g s



x IQ fp = Ø e kd &9

i fj o g u d s l k k u k a d h fLFkfr

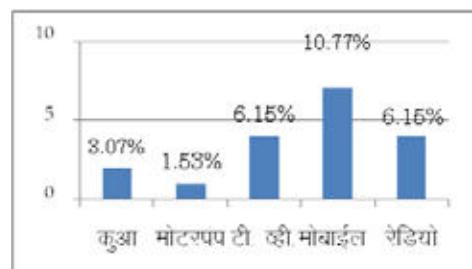
d g 65% i fj o k k a e a i f j o g u d s l k u k a d h f l F k r d k v / ; u d j u s l s  
K k r g q k f d y x H x 50% i f j o k k a i f j o g u d s l k u d s : i e s l k b Z y d k  
m i ; k s d j r s g A d s o y , d g h , S k i f j o g g s t l d s i k l e k V j l k b Z y  
g S t k s m l u s l d M g A l x k M h d s : e a e 5000 : I k s e a l k h m g g A l d l H h  
f i f j o k d s i k l k h d s f v y S W D V j e k v U d k Z m U r l k b u u g h g A



x kQ fp = Ø e kd &10

fo | q hd j . k d h fLFkfr

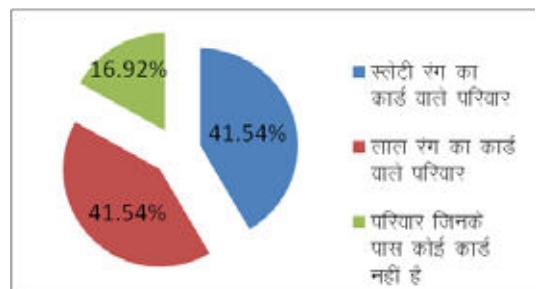
d g i fjo lk kae al s 75-38% i fjo lk d s ?kj fo| q d u ð'ku g ß 'kš 24-62%  
i fjo lk ka d s ?kj fo| q h d j . k u gh u g q k g ß fo| q fog h u v f/kd r j i fjo lk  
d s y , d g h x k e i p k r d h d d y d sg ß c k d h x k e i p k r kae afo| q h d j . k  
y x Hx 1 Hh ?kj ka e g ß



x kQ fp = Ø e kd & 11

v U 1 qo / kkv ksd h fLFkfr

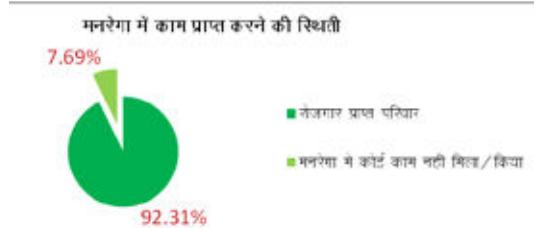
fcj g k l t ut kfr e a s k h v k s ?kj 1 s l a s /k r 1 q o /kk kad h f Lfkr n s k u s 1  
Kkr g k s k g Sf d 1 q o /kk kad suke i j d s y 2 i f j o l k kad s i k l f p k b Zl q o /  
kk d s : I k e a d q k v k s d y , d i f j o l j d s i k l e k v j i a g g b l h i z l k j  
?kj e a m i y C k l 1 q o /kk kad h f Lfkr n s k u s i j d s y 4 & 4 i f j o l k k a d s i k l  
Vh Qh v k s j Sm : k s g Sf d g l k i f j o l k j d s i k l e k k b Z d l 1 q o /kk g k a  
f u i f j o l k j d s i k l e k k b Z g Sme a l s 2 i f j o l k k a d s ?kj fo q h j k . d h  
1 q o /kk Hh u g h g A s o M s f ; k a d s ?kj i j e k k b Z f j p k t Z d j r s g A



x kO fp = Ø e kd &12

j k' ku d kMZd h fLFkfr

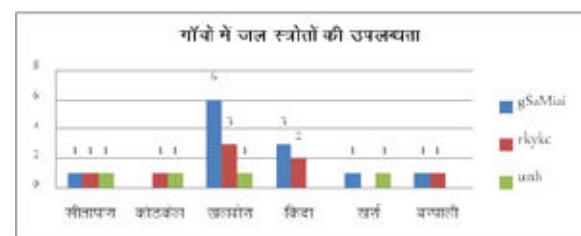
d g 65 i fjo k̄ kae al s 27 i fjo k̄ kad ls Y h̄ j a d k d kmZ̄ k̄ r̄ ka ; ; ks u k̄ z fe y sg ſr̄ Fkk 27 i fjo k̄ kad ks y j a d k d kmZ̄ fe y k g ſa mDr̄ i fjo k̄ kae al l i fjo k̄ , ; sg ſt̄ u d si k̄ d kb ZH̄ d kmZ̄ ug h̄ g ſa fut u i fjo k̄ kad si k̄ d kmZ̄ g ſm g a m u l s j k̄ ku d h fu /k̄ k̄ r̄ l d o /k̄ k̄ h̄ i k̄ d r̄ g k̄ s j h̄ g ſa



x kQ fp = Ø e kd &13

e g kRk x kWkh u j x k d s v a Zr foj gkj i fj o kj ksd s j kt x kj d h fLFkfr

fc gj ls i fj ok ka es l s d soy 5 i fj ok ka us fo ykr o'zr 2012&13 e a g k le k x k w h j k v h x k e h k j k s x k j x k j h ; k s u k e a d k e fd ; k a bu i fj ok ka us U wre 11 fnu v k s / f k d re 51 fnu ; k s u k e a d k e i k r fd ; k a i fj ok ka l s i nusij t kud k j h i k r g b Z d h l H h i fj ok ka d s i k j k s x k j d k M Z g s v k g o d k M Z k s x k l g k d s d s k g Fr Gek g s k k m l h d s i k j g r k g s



x kQ fp = Ø e kd &14

$t \rightarrow L = k\pi/k\alpha$

x k̥ i p̥ k̥ r̥ l̥ h̥ k̥ l̥ k̥ d̥ k̥ m̥ d̥ y̥ l̥ f̥ n̥ k̥ l̥ k̥ Z̥ o̥ c̥ j̥ i̥ k̥ h̥ e̥ ḁ t̥ y̥ & l̥ = k̥ k̥ ḁ d̥ s̥ m̥ i̥ y̥ C̥ k̥ l̥ ḁ k̥ u̥ d̥ e̥ g̥ S̥ d̥ k̥ m̥ d̥ y̥ x̥ k̥ e̥ ḁ, d̥ H̥ h̥ g̥ M̥ ḁ̀ u̥ g̥ ḁ g̥ S̥ t̥ c̥ f̥ d̥ l̥ h̥ k̥ i̥ k̥ k̥ l̥ k̥ Z̥ o̥ c̥ i̥ k̥ h̥ e̥ ḁ d̥ y̥ & d̥ g̥ M̥ ḁ̀ g̥ g̥ S̥

j kflr · kw

- 1- fcj g k jk kae fgy k v lk i q 'kkad k vu u klr 1 z kkt ud g g  
2- 1 Hh i fjo ljk chih, y - d h J s k kue av kr gsgy fd u i fjo ljk kds i kld d kmZ  
ug hag Sv lk mlg abl d k Qk; nk u ghafey i k jgh g  
3- 1 Hh i fjo ljk kds e d ku d Pp s g  
4- i fjo ljk kds ht h odk m kiz dki x q k l lk u ?kj ij gh [ kld dj c q q Z  
l n L; lk] kj k 7 1 s 8 e g k rd j Ll h c u k u o c puk g g kly k d e q g k  
l a g, k o r a w y l k a g, k b u d s } lk d s o y 7 fnu l s l e k g rd g  
fd; k t k r k g S y fd u b u l s b lg a d N v k g l s t k r h g g y x Hx 1 Hh  
i fjo ljk : s d k Zd j r s g  
5- [ k h d s y ; sbu d s i k t e h u g S y fd u m l l s c g q d e v k, i k d r d j  
i k r s g fl p k b Zl q o / k v k d k v H d o g  
6- v f/kd k k k i fjo ljk k d h v k 20000 : i; so k d k l s h d e g  
7- i fjo ljk k d s } lk j e q H z i k y u d k d k d Z d s o y Lo; a d s m i; lk d s f y ; s  
fd; k t k g g t c d os bl s o l o k d s: i e s H h v i u k l d r g s  
8- i p k d i z r l k i fjo ljk k d s i k l i fjo g u d s l lk u d s: I k e s l b Z l y  
mi y Ok g g d s o y , d i fjo ljk d s i k l 1 d M g S M c k V j l b Z y g St k s  
m l u s c g q d e d h e r e s [ k j h n g g  
9- x k e i p k r d k d y e s d l h H h i fjo ljk d s ?kj e s f o | q h d j . k u g h  
g q k g  
10- 'kk d s } lk j k t k s l q o / k v W o OLFk, Wb l t u t k f r d s f y , mi y Ok  
d h x b Z g S m u d k y lk ; s i fjo ljk u g h a m B k i k j g s g  
11- mi y Ok l k l k u k d s l g h m i ; lk d h j . k u h f r mi y Ok u g h a g S l l k u  
g k s g q g H h i fjo ljk mu d k l g h m i ; lk u g h a d j i k j g s g  
12- e k d Z v a d h l g h l q o / k m i y Ok u g h a g k a s d s l j . k i fjo ljk k a d k s v i u s  
m R k n k a d k c g q d e e v fey r k g  
13- f u i fjo ljk k a d s i k l d kmZ g S m l g k h M h , l - d k Qk; nk fey j g k g  
14- e g q k l a g, k j r a w y l k a g, k o j Ll h c u k u k f c j g l j i fjo ljk k d s } lk k  
o g n : I k e s f d t k t k g S y fd u l a g, k ; k m R k n d h f c O h d s l z a k  
e a m u d k d b Z l k e f g d i z k u g h g  
15- 'kk u d s } lk j k m D r d k Z e a d b Z l g, k x ; k i g y u g h a d h x b Z g  
16- 1 q o / k v k a d s e k y e s a H h i fjo ljk k a d h f l k f r v Pn h u g h g S d o y 6 %  
i fjo ljk k a d s i k l g h V h Q b o j f M t k d h l q o / k k g  
17- fcj g lk i fjo ljk k a d s o y 7-69% d k s g h e g k k x k W h j k V h x k e h k  
j k x k j x k j V h ; k s u d s v x Z k Z k Z f y e g k g ; g d k Z h h , d o i k Z  
e s y f k d r e 40 f u i k r e w k g g

1 g kg %

- 1- 'k<sup>d</sup> u d s } k j k l g h fLFkfr d k v k l y u d j l H h i fjo lk k d k s c h i b, y - d k d kM Z o l q o /k k W q u f p r d juk p kfg, A

2- i fjo lk k d k s, u - v k j - , y, - e - ; k s u k l s i kFkfed r k d s v k /k j i j t k M e k p kfg, o l e g f u e kZ k d j m u d s } j k j fd; s t k j g s e g q k l a g. k l r a - w Y k k l a g. k l e q h Z i k y u l H M @ c d j h i k y u o j L l k f u e kZ k v k d n d k k d k s c < k o n s j e k d W q f d s } i n k u fd; k t k u k p kfg, A

3- fc j g lk k d s Q M j s u k d k f u e kZ k H h fd; k t k l d r k g g A

4- [ k s h d s f y; suj s k; k v U - ; k s u k v k d s e k /; e l s k H e l q j k o f l p k b Z l k /k u k d k f u e kZ k f o d k d o m i y C k r k l q u f p r fd; s t k u s p kfg, A

5- [ k s h d h u; h r d u h d k a d s i z k d s f y, c < k o k o l g; k s i n k u fd; k t k u k p kfg, A

6- x k e p k r d k M d y t u i n i p k r r e u k j e s f c j g lk i fjo lk k a d k s fo] q h d j k d h l q o /k m i y C k d j k h t k u h p kfg, A

7- fc j g lk i fjo lk k d s x k a d s f y; s i F k d l s ; k s u k f u e kZ k d k d k Z b l t u t k f r d h v k o'; d r k v k l e L; k v a o fL F k f r d l s ; k s e s j l k d j d h

- t k u h p kf g, A  
 8- 'kk u } kj k m i y Ck d j k h t k j g h ; k d j k b Zt k u s o k y h l fo/kv k a d h  
 i k f l r l d f p r d j u s d s f y , v y x l s i ; Zd k k O o L F k k d k f u e k Z k  
 fd ; k t k u k p kf g, A  
 9- m D r x k M a e s i s t y d h l fo/kv k a d k f o L r k j f d ; k t k u k p kf g, A  
 10- ; k u k v k a o l fo/kk k a d k y k k i n k u d j u s d s f y ; s c f j g k j i f j o k j k a d s  
 f y , i F k d l s t k x ; d r k d k D e p y k s t k u k p kf g, A  
 11- f c j g k j k a d s f y ; s l o k v k a e a L F k a k h L r j l k @ [k e h v k k j i j i F k d  
 l s v k j {k k , o a l fo/kk W d f p r f d ; s t k u s p kf g, A  
 12- f c j g k j t u t k f r d s l j {k k d s m i k k a e s T; k n k l t x r j h d s l s i z k  
 o i g y d h t k u h p kf g, A

m u d k e k u o f o d k l l w d k d c g q d e t k j g S b U g a l e k t d h e q ; /k j k e a  
 t k M a e s d s f y ; s i F k d d s i z k l f d ; s t k u s d h v k o ; d r k g S b l i z O ; k e a  
 l e k t l k d j i p k r j k t l d F k v k k Z o 'k k d u d h H f e d k v R a e g R o i w  
 k Z g S f c j g k j i f j o k j d s i R d l n L ; d s f o d k l d h j . k u h r o m l d s  
 f O ; k l b ; u d s f y ; s j k T ; @ f t y k L r j i j b u d s f y ; s , d l y d k x B u f d ; k  
 t k u k p kf g, A b l l y d k d k Z f c j g k j k a d k s f o y f r g k u s l s c p k u k l m t g a  
 l e k t d h e q ; /k j k l s t k M a e k v k S b l g s q t k x ; d r k i S k d j u k g S  
 f c j g k j k a d k s t a y d k v k n e h d g k t k r k g S f c j g k j i f j o k j v k H k e k b k  
 f e y u s i j c a j k a d k f k d k j r s g S f c j g k j k a d k l j {k k b l f y ; s H h e g R o i w  
 k Z g k s t k r k g S f d t a y d k v k n e h g k u s d s u k r s b u d h t a y d s i z r l e s ]  
 K k u o l e i Z k d k m i ; k x l e k t d s f g r e a f d ; k t k l d r k g S

fu "d "kZk

f c j g k j i f j o k j k a d s f y ; s 'k k u } kj k f o' k S k i z k l f d ; s t k u s d s c k o t w