



Bhartiya Arthvayastha: Rina Banam Daan

Hkkjr; vFk0; oLFkk & .k cuke nku

Dr. Devesh Kumar Mishra

Assistant Professor, Sanskrit, Uttarakhand Open University
Haldwani, Nanital

ABSTRACT

Hkkjr; lkeftd lpyu .k vkj nku nku l grrk g A fu/ku dk nku fn; k tkrk g vkj fu/ku dk gh .k Hkh A /kukhko d dkj.k 0; DR .k dh vifk drrk g vFok lhek folrkj d fy, Hkh .k fy; k tkrk g A fdurj .k vkj nku dh ldyuik iFkd & iFkd g A /kfed nFV e nku nuk dY; k.kdkjh g] .k yuk vfhk'ki g A vkJe 0; oLFkk e Hkh no .k] f'k .k vkj fir .k dh ckr dgh x; h g fdurj; gh ij .k dk mnn"; /u yu l g A vkt dh Hkkjr; lkeftd] vkfkd 0; oLFkk vifkdr .k vk/kfjr fn[kk; h nrh g u fd vkrefuHk A

KEYWORDS

ldYiuk i: 'kFk] vifjg; [nk lLroFkk] fur; ejkfxrk] d lhn] iexn [vFkxe] vFkdjh] o"; L; A

ilrhouk&

ll-r e dg x; Hkkjr; vFk0; oLFkk l lufhkr .k o nku dh ijei-
jk vkt Hkh mlh : i e folku g A doy .k e 0; kt cfr'kr dh
c<kdkjh vo'; fn[kk; h nrh g A nku dk leFku ofnd dky l ydj
Lefr; k ijk.kk vkj egdld; dky rd fujurj folku jgk g A

eu"; d thou dk ekjry ekudj gh onk e Hkh fofhku thou iFk d
fn'k fun'k fn; x; g A fo'k'k dj .Xon vkj ; ton bld vfed
lkfkh g A fuofuk dh ckr dj rk eu"; e= d thou e .k vkj nku
dk dkb egro ugh g fdurj lkeftd thou e cfofk dh ckr dju
ij lcl igy on fun'V .k vkj nku dh 0; oLFkk lku vrh g A

eu"; d thou e plj i: "kFk] vFk] eke] dke] eke] e vFk gh igyk
i: "kFk] g ftld cy ij eke vkj dke dh cfr dju dh pph dh
tkrh g A ; gh fdh Hkh eu"; dh lpph 0; kogfjd xfr'kyrk gAbld
vyok lc dN fuofuk de e vrk g A vr' lfoekki.k thou thu d
fy, doy vFk dh vko'; drk g vkj mlh dk lekt e vifjg; ; cHko
g A Lo; Hkh'e firkeg dgr Fk fd vFk; i: "k nkl nklRoFkk
u d'kpr A i: "k vFk dk nkl grrk g vFk fdh dk nkl ugh grrk A
ei ; g dHkh ugh dg ldrk fd l[k cfr dju d fy, eu vko',kd g
fdurj lfoek dh cfr e eu furkur vfuok; gAbudk ; g dFku eu";
d lkeftd o 0; kogfjd thou d furkur fudV g] D; kfd eu d
fcuk lkeftd 0; kogfjd fnup; k dk fuog vFk o rk ugh yfdu
dfBure vo'; g A Hkhfrd l[k e eu"; d fy, eu dk ghuk cFk
vfuok; rk gAuin u ; fef'BJ dk l[k dh ifjHk'k crkr g, lcl
igy vFk dh ckr dg FkAmud er ei ; fn eu"; d ikl 6 olr; ;
gh rk og l[k gh&

vFkxe fur; ejkfxrk p] fi; k p Hk; k fi; okfnub p A
o"; L; i= vFkdjh p fol'k'k thoykdL; l[kfu jktu AA²

- 1- vFkxe nllk vko
- 2- fujx dk;k
- 3- f; iRuh
- 4- f; okfnub iRuh
- 5- vkKdkjh i=
- 6- vFkdjh fol'k

Hkkjr; n'ku e Hkh l[k d fy, eu dh vko'; odrk dk eä d.B l
Lohdj fd; k x; k g] fdurj fopk.kh; ; g g fd lckd l[k gh
d fy, eu plfg, vkj ml eu dh cfr fdld cdkj dh tk, A bldk
riu lark e igy oxl-r fd; k tk, & l- ifjJe l eu dh cfr

- 2- .k ydj eu dh cfr
- 3- nku cfr dj eu dh cfr

mi;ä ifjç; e ,d ckr ?k'k.kkiod dgh tk ldrh g fd çphu
dky l gh Hkkjr o" e cfdx d fodl dh tk i'B Hkfe g og
furkur ijkr g plj i: "kFk] e vFk cFke g on e ,d cFkuk g &

vnuk L; ke'kj'kre ³ nll o" rd vnu vFkr xjhc u jgA yu

& nu .k o nku d : i e ofnd lfg; e çefk.kr g rrfj; lf-
grk e 'd lhn' 'k'k dk ç; kx vrk g] bl 'k'k dk eke'k'k= k o
Lefr; k e 0; kt yu oky ; k yu nu dju oky crk; k x; k g A blh
çdkj .Xon e ,d 'k'k g & 'çexn' bldk vFk; kld u fu: ä e
vfrln[kk dy e mRiU o, fdr yxk; k g A

lkh n'ku e vkfdrd n'ku nku dk leFku drr g fdurj plok
doy .k dk leFku drr g A mld bl leFku e mld çy
rd ; g g fd leR Hkkjr; o.kuk e eu"; d thou dk ekjry
cukdj gh ml l[k&n] [k d min'k fn, x; g A vU; k d vulkj
cFku VVuk n[k l fuofuk g yfdu plok d vulkj .k ydj çk-
r eu bDBBk djd 0; kt v'k dk NkMdj xkâ v'k ydj l[k&iod
thuk gh l[k thou dh ifjHk'k g A bld fy, o mnkj.k nr g
& eNyh dk bPnd 0; fâ d, Vko o fNydk d lFk gh eNfy; k
i dk [kjhkr; k idmrk g vkj mle; l ml ftru dh vko'; drk
grrk g mrur v'k xg.k dj R; kT; v'k Qd nrk g⁵ Bld blh
çdkj eku dh bPNk j[ku oky 0; fdrk ivky d lFk gh eku y;
vrk g mle; l og ploy dh cfr dj R; kT; v'k Qd nrk g
vr' n[k d Hk; l eu d vudy yxu oky l[k dk plok d
vulkj NkMuk Bld ugh g A pk: dk vFk grrk g & lUnj lokd
dk vFk grrk g & ok.kh vFkr ftld er dnu l luu e lUnj
yx ; k ykd yHkuk gh ml plok dgr g A .k ydj l[k i-
od thu dk tk leFku fd; k og l[k d : i e ç; ä plok
dk eux<lr ç; kx g D; kfd e[k 0; fâ Hkh ; g t; j tkurk
g fd .k yuk {k.kd lfoek gh ldrk g l[k dk lkuu ugh A
vr' plok dk leFku .k d ifjç; e Hkkjr; vFk0; oLFkk dk
lg; kx ugh drr g D; kfd .k dh ijeijk Hkkjr; ll-r e fdh
Hkh çdkj l[k thou dh dYiuk ugh drr cfd vko'; drk dh ifr
gk ldrh g A

Hkkjr ugh vfir lEi.k fofo dk loçFke 0; kdkj k lL-r'k tk
vu'k'lu fl[krk g mle; ikf.ku u .k l lEcfkr l=k⁶ o
'k'k dk ç; kx fd; k g&

- 1 mûe.k u .k nu oky
- 2 vûe.k u .k yu dk flFkr oky
- 3 çrthk 40; ktt 4 of) 40; ktt

ikf.ku d le; e dçy [kjhnu vkj ol= [kjhnu gr .k yu dh
ckr dgh x; h g Aofnd dky e cä.klfr dk .k ykV nu oky o
lkh vkfr; k dk .k bDBBk dju oky crk; k x; k o'k'B
Lefr e .k nu o mld cny; e 0; kt yu dh ckr dgh
x; h g blh d rkjr; e xkr] çk; u] ; kOyd; eu] ogLfr
vkfr Lefrdjk u o'k'B d fu; e dk Lohdj drr g ; g dg
g fd& çreig eyâu dk 1@80 Hkx 0; kt d : i e fy; k tkuk
plfg] ftll N o" 8 eig e dkb Hkh eyku nuk gh tk; xkA
ogLfr u .k nkr dk ; g lyg fn; g fd og dkb Hkh .k
çrKki= cFkd i= fuli i= çrHkr i= cukdj lFk; k dh mi-
flFkr e gh .k dk .k nA⁷

ble dkb lUnj ugh g fd vkfud Hkkjr; vFk0; oLFkk dh cfdx
dk dk; tulkeu; dh lfoek d fy, tk dN Hkh g og çphu

lHkh yu&nu dh 0; dOLFkk; vlu dk vudj.k gl ;gh dk; i ek; l
'kx] xlr vkn jktkvlu d dky e Hkh _ .kh lxBuk d; }kj
fd; k tkrk Fkh ftll lkeftd ok 0; kolkf; d vFk0; oLFkk dk lp-
kyu gkrk gA nlol 'krkCnh rd rk lL—r lkfgR; e bld çek.k
Hkj iM g A

ç'u 0; oLFkk dk ugh gl ç'u rk ;g g fd _ .k yuk Bld g
;k ugh] ;fn fy, g, _ .k d eyëku dk le; l okil u dju
ij 0; kt nuk iM rk _ .kh d ikl dHkh bruk èku ugh vk ldrk
A Ap rid d 0; olkf; ;k d _ .k dh ckr ugh dh tk ldrh D; kfd
o rk _ .k d leæ gr g A _ .kh eNyh dh Hk, fr thou th dj
mlh e ej tkr g vkj viuh 'kk[kk; ç'kk[kk; ink djr jgr gA o
èkuoku _ .kh dgykr g A

pkod _ .k rU= dk vkn çorid ugh g ;g 0; oLFkk rk mld io
l gh pyh vk jgh gA pkod d igy lHkh çdj d xUFkk e
_ .k vkj nku dh çFkk çpfyr Fkh A pkod u rk ykd yHkkuh ckr
dgdj eu"; d thou d lHkh i: "kkFkk vkj vkn"kk dk udkj u
fd _ .k rU= dk çorid gvA

fn; k gvk _ .k okil fy; k tkrk g fdUr nku okil ugh fy; k tkrkA
çphu çFkvlu e _ .k dk 0; kt cgr de Fkh vkj _ .k Hkh mnk-
jrkiod fn; k tkrk Fkh] _ .kh dk çr'krk d fy, dkb ?çkjgV
ugh FkhA ofnd lL—fr l ikjfk.kd lL—fr vkj egdk0; k d dky
rd fdli volj fo'k" ij gh nku fn; tku dh cir dgh x; h gA
ik=rk d vulkj nku fn; k tkrk Fkh] vik= dk nku ugh fn; k tkrk
FkhA Bhd bld foijhr _ .k Hkh mlh dk fn; k tkrk Fkh] tk mld
[kn xtl gA

fu'd'k % &

vkt Hkjr; vFk0; oLFkk e _ .k rk lyHk g fdUr mldk mi; kx
èkuoku d fgrkFk fl) gk jgk gA nku dh lhek vkj ifjHk"kk
rk vkt dh Hkjr; vFk0; oLFkk e dyfdr gA Hkjr; vFk0; oLFkk
nku nu d dkj.k dgh l ihfMr ugh g cfyd Lo; _ .k yu vkj
_ .k nu l t t j gA fn; k gvk _ .k] oLFkk dk okil ugh gkrk
g ftll èkufir gr lpkyd gau d ukr 0; oLFkk Lo; ihf-
Mr gk tkrh gA vr; ;g dgu e ldkp ugh g fd Hkjr dh
vFk0; oLFkk _ .k l gh ihfMr gA vkt Hkh nku de l lkeftd
efgek ljjfr g fdUr _ .k d ukr jk"Vèferk vkj Hkjr; lL—fr
d xkjo d çr tk çr0; fä dh lkp Fkh og fxj x; h g ftll n[ku
e yxxh dk yxrk g fd vkt d le; e pkod dk er T; knk QyHk-
r gk jgk g A _ .k d Hkjl iith omh 0; oLFkk u Lo; dk il d
cy ij ljjfr j[kk g A fdUr bll vke tuekul e Hkjr; lL—fr
vkj 0; oLFkk d çr vij.kh; fxjoV vk; h g A

ej fopkj l rk _ .k Hkjr; tuekul d vudy ugh g A bll
vRefuHkjr ley : i l u"V gk tk; xh A nku l dHkh vFk 0; oLFkk
dk lpkyu gvk gh ugh l lL—r xUFkk e dffr nku nkrk vkj
xghrk nuk d fy, dY; k.kdkjh dgk x; k g A ble ijkidkj vkrçkr
Fkh A vr; ;fn ;g dg fd vkt dh Hkjr; vFk0; oLFkk u _ .k vkj
nku nuk d lUnHk e vIQy çcëku fd; k g rk dkb vR; fä u
gxh A

REFERENCES

- 1- n"V; & egHkjr e Hh'e d dFk | 2- egHkjr e uijn ;f/f" Bj loin | 3- ton |: n"V; k; k; "kk/rv; i; | 4- rfrj; lgrk | 5- el/oipt; & lon"tulxg e ploid n"u | 6- /k; j; Hh'e. k; djdjdj.k | io ljdEcyoluk.in"ku.e.k & oifrd] vp lfuA | 7- Lefrpfædk i"B 135 |