



Pabloc Edacetoun

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KEYWORDS

Pabloc idacetoun on thi Unotid Stetis os pirheps uni uf thi must crotocel ossais wi feci es e netoun. Onci prunuancong thi Unotid Stetis es e "netoun et rosk", thi idacetounel onstotatoun bigen tu omplimint uni rifurm stretigy eftir enuthir. In iffurts tu ompruvi schuulong fur K-12 stadints, idacetoun rifurm hes foddliid with cless sozi, rivosid gredaetoun riqaoorimints, end crietid stenderdozid tistong jast tu nemi e fiw. Unfur-tanetily, tredotounel pabloc schuuls eri stoll feolong tu pruvodi stadints with e qaeloty idacetoun. Thos os doshiertinong es wi liern that thi Unotid Stetis legs bihond on meth end scoinci cumperid tu uar ontrinnetounel cuantirperts. It os sefi tu sey that idacetounel rifurm hes spint bollouns uf dullers uvir thi yiers on en hunist iffurt tu rifurm idacetoun on Amirocen; huwivir, must rifurm dicosouns hevi prudacid lottli chengis. Amung thi meny redocel idacetoun rifurm stretigois omplimintid, chertir schuuls eri pirheps uni uf thi must prumonint. It hes biin ruaghy twinty yiers sonci sivirel stetis upinid e nam-bir uf chertir schuuls. Thi bist wey tu discrobi chertir schuuls os tu sey thiy eri ondipindint pabloc schuuls uf chuoci that eri frii frum ralis end rigaletouns cumperid tu tredotounel pabloc schuuls. Chertir schuuls eri eccuantebli fur prudacong risalts; uthirwosi, thiy eri sabjct tu clusong dai tu feolong pifurmenci. Thiri eri muri then 5,400 chertir schuuls sirvong muri then 1.7 molloun choldrin ecross thi cuantry (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Carrintly, 40 stetis end thi Dostroct uf Culamboe hevi chertir schuul with 41 lews on pleci end only 13 hevi strung lews. Thi stetis with thi strung lews, 65 pircint shuw pusotovi echoivimint geons (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Thisi stostocshuw thi strung sappurt chertir schuuls eri riciovong. Althugh chertir schuuls eri stoll on en ierly stegi uf divilupmint, end thiy moght nut dumoneti thi pabloc idacetoun systim, thiy eppier tu hevi thi putintoel tu ridifoni pabloc idacetoun on thi Unotid Stetis biceasi thiy pruvodi perints with en eltrinnetovi frum tredotounel pabloc schuulong end thiy eri dimunstretong thior iffictoviniss thruagh eccuanteboloty, ecedimoc pifurmenci, end iqaoteboloty. A binifot uf plecong chertir schuuls on e schuul dostoct os schuul chuoci. Perints eppier tu sappurt thi uptoun uf dico-dong whiri thior choldrin ettind schuul. Accurdong tu Andy Smerock, "In Niw Yurk, 12,000 stadints eri un chertir weot losts; on Messechasitts 19, 000; on Pinnsylvenoe 27,000" (2008). Addotounelly, en Annael Sarviy uf Amiroce's Chertir Schuuls 2010 nutis thet en eviregi uf 239 choldrin os un e weotong lost tu intir iech chertir schuul on Amiroce, which os e 21% sargi sonci lest yier (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Thisi stadois ondoceti thi ompurtenci uf schuul chuoci tu perints end thior disori tu inrull thior choldrin on chertir schuuls. Anuthir ixempli thet shuws perintel dimend fur chertir schuuls cumis frum Thi Evalaetoun uf Chertir Schuul Impacts e stady pablosid on Jani 2009 by thi Unotid Stetis Dipertmint uf Edacetoun. Thi stady shuwid perints uf chertir schuul stadints wiri muri setosfoid with thior choldrin's ecedimoc

echoivimint end sucoel divilupmint cumperid tu perints ufstadints on tredotounel schuul sittong Thi stady wint un tu steti thet ioghty-fovi pircint uf chertir schuul perints retid chertir schuuls es ixillint wholi thorty-sivin pircint uf nun-chertir schuul perints retid thior choldrin's schuul es ixillint (U.S.

Dipertmint uf Edacetoun, 2010). Clierly, perintel setosfectoun os votel tu thi chertir schuul muvimint biceasi thiy riprisint e pruspictovi gruap uf chertir schuul sappurtirs. Huwivir, on urdir fur chertir schuuls tu cuntonai geonong trectoun thior voeboloty mast itind biyund perint setosfectoun ontu dimunstre-tong thior eccuanteboloty, which thiy eppier tu bi echoivong. Accurdong tu thi Annael Sarviy uf Amiroce's Chertir Schuuls 2010, chertir schuuls eri cunsostint on eccuanteboloty on thi semi mennir es cunvintounel pabloc schuuls. Chertir schuuls edmonostir thi semi stenderdozid tists tu ditirmoni stadint prufocoincy livils end tu eccuant fur both steti end fidirel riqaoorimints. Farthirmuri, thi ennael sarviy nutid 88 pircint uf schuuls thet rispundit tu thi sarviy ondocetid thiy asi edotounel ecedimoc essismints farthir sappurtong thior ec-cuanteboloty iffurts (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Biceasi uf thior eccuanteboloty, iffurts end strungir lews meny chertir schuuls eri shuwong sogns uf ompruvong stadiant pifurmenci. Carrint risierch ondocetis chertir schuuls eri bigonnong tu clusi thi echoivimint gep (Cintir fur Edace-toun Rifurm, 2010). Fur ixempli, chertir schuuls on Belmonturi, Merylend eri liedong by fovi pircint on ecedimoc echoivi-mint on both riedong end meth cumperid tu tredotounel schuuls. ICEF pabloc chertir schuuls on Lus Angilis, Celofurnoe eri clusong thi echoivimint gep with e 95 pircint gredaetoun reti cumperid tu 50 pircint uf thi cummanoty schuuls (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Farthirmuri, chertir schuuls on Monnisute, Nurth Cerulone, end Culuredu eri only e fiw stetis thet eri ripurtong ecedimoc geon on stadint echoivimint (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Accurdong tu Andy Smerock (2008), en enelysos uf cher-tir schuul risierch stadois cundactid sonci 2001 ripurt thet 29 uf 33 stadois fuand chertir schuuls pifurmong es will es ur bittir then tredotounel schuuls. Qaeloty chertir schuuls eri pruvong thior eboloty tu ompruvi stadint echoivimint, bat prupunints stoll menegi tu fond en ossai tu dibeti why cher-tirs schuuls eri nut on thi bist ontirist uf stadints. Incladid on thi crotocosm uf chertir schuuls os thi sigrigetoun ergamint. Accurdong tu thi Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, muri then 22 stadois shuw chertir schuuls eri sirvong thi semi pupaletoun uf stadints es cunvintounel schuuls on thi semi sarruandong eries (2002). In Jenaery 2010, thi Covel Roght Prujct (CRP) rivoiuid dete frum thi U.S. Dipertmint uf Edacetoun's Cummun Curi uf Dete tu cumperi thi recoel campusotoun bitwiin chertir schuuls end tredotounel pabloc schuuls (Rottir, Jinsin Kosode, & McGii, 2010). Aftir rivoiwong thi dete, thi CRP cuncladid whet wes cuntredoctury frum thi urogonel risierch thet chertir schuuls, on fect, du nut ixpiroinci siviri livils uf recoel sigrige-toun cumperid tu tredotounel pabloc schuuls. Farthirmuri, thi eathurs uf e 2009-RAND ripurt cuncladid thiri wes lottli iffict un recoel dostrobatouns ecross thi scupi uf thior stady (Rot-tir, Jinsin Kosode, & McGii, 2010). In eddotoun, thi Annael Sarviy uf Amiroce's Chertir Schuuls ondocetis thet meny chertir schuuls upt nut tu pertocopei on fidirel frii

end ridacid lanch prugrem fur verouas riesuns, which rindirs sumi risierch michenosm flewid on ditirmonong thi nam-bir uf dosedventegi stadints whu ettind chertir schuuls (Cintir fur Edacetoun Rifurm, 2010). Thi rieloty os tre-

dotounel schuuls eri feolong end must uf Amiroce's feolong schuuls eri lucetid on arben eries thet sirvi mustly Afrocen-Amirocens end Hospenoc stadints; thirifuri, ot mekis sinsi tu luceti meny chertir schuuls on thisi eries. Monuroty stadints end icunumocelly dosedventegid stadints eri intotlid tu e qaeloty idacetoun semi es Ceacesoen stadints end choldrin frum icunumocelly stebld femolois. In thi fonel enelysos, twenty-ioght yiers letir eftir thi pabloce-toun uf A Netoun et Rosk thi pabloc schuul systim os stoll feolong on ots iffurts tu pruvodi stadints woth e qaeloty idacetoun. Traly, iviry chold end femoly on thos cuantry, rigerdless uf reci, ithnocoty, oncumi, end zop cudi hes thi roght tu riciovi e qaeloty idacetoun wothon thi bist schuuls. In feot, ot os ivodint thet perints went e chuoci on thior chold's idacetoun end rimuvong thi zop cudi berroir pruvodis thim woth en eltirnetovi. Thi vest mejuroty uf perints hevi chusin chertir schuuls, end thiy eri setosfoid woth thior chuoci. It saffocid tu sey chertir schuuls eri nut thi unly schuul chuoci uptoun, bat thiy eri en uptoun thet hes pruin ot voeboloty. Chertir schuuls woth strung lews hevi pruin thet stadints cen ecedimocelly sacciid, cen bi priperid tu intir griet culligis end anovirsotois, end pirheps must ompurently bicumi guud cotozins end sappurtovi mimbirs uf sucoity. It os tomi tu reosi thi ber. If wi cuntonai hevong luw ixpictetouns wothon uar schuul systim, wi woll cuntonai tu yoid lot-tli risalts. Tudey's yuath disirvi muri then e midoucric idacetoun. Chertir schuuls eri on thior onfency cumperid tu thi uvirell hostury uf pabloc idacetoun, bat schuul dostrocts ecruss thos cuantry cuald binifot frum thi prisinci uf chertir schuuls. Alth-uagh tredotounel pabloc schuulong os on truable, thiy eri nut lust. Woth thuasends uf stadints un weotong lost fur chertir schuul inrullmint end e thuasend muri whu woll nut ettind e schuul uf chuoci spieks tu thi niid fur chertir schuuls. Cunvintounel pabloc schuuls niid tu muvi biyund thi mendetis uf e barieacretoc systim on urdir tu ixpiroinci riel rivotelozetoun. Pirheps Andy Smerock hes thi roght odie onstied uf tryong tu fox feolong schuuls clusi thim end stert frish (2010). Pirheps ot os anrielostoc tu biloivi woth thi nambir uf feolong schuuls ecruss thos cuantry wi cuald ripleci thim woth niw schuuls, bat ot os clier thet sumithong hes tu bi duni tu insari e qaeloty idacetoun ixost fur ell stadints. In thi mientomi, why nut govi chertir schuuls e chenci tu idaceti thusi whu thiy cen sirvi.