



ADHUNIK SAMAJ ME DALITO KA ARTHIK RAJNEETIK AND SAMAJIK SWARUP ITIHAS KE SUNDARBH ME : EK ADHYAYAN

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KEYWORDS

bfrgld xolg gsfid vk lzdshjir eavulusiwiZHjir eat kfr iFkk ugha...

"jle yky fooy viuh iFrd" nfy r & OUKU & n'li es dgrsg "nfy r...

TWR Q oLFk us jkVr, drk dks cMh (kfr igpibZgA, d t kfr...

"LorUr k iwZ mpp t kfr; ka ds yskha us vNw t kfr; ka ds l kfk...

bl izlj ; g cr Li'V gst l r h gsfid t kfr dsvk/hj ij "kfk kr Hh l ekr...

Hjir bfrgld, o n'li eanfy r dk vlrRb [kt us l siwZ geljs fy,...

ejy deZg rHh r nfy r gsrFkk vPNs deZdjks rks t kfr cny t k xh...

"vr% t gk t kfr fu/Hj. k t le lsg ogt t le lsn'v Hh chgk k gsvlj...

vkt nfy r oxZds yskhaeal kelt d & hfeZl, o jkt usrd pruk t kkr gZg...

dlk l ekr djuk rFlk ml l sfudyk gh vltqdrk g<sup>66</sup>

“u<sup>67</sup>e’k’k; t h us l fe=k dsek; e l s; g clr dgh Hh g<sup>68</sup> fd osfnu clr x; s t c i <uk &i <uk ckgk h d k dle Fk vc r<sup>69</sup> Hh i <&i <k l drs gl<sup>70</sup>”

; g dguk rdZl ar gSfd vltqdrk Hh r ea t l frx r pruk vlt l a Bu c <k g<sup>71</sup> l Ehsy vlt if=dk; vlt bl dk l cw isk d jrh g<sup>72</sup> rFlk vlt; t lfr; l o d s clp ‘fi NMk oxZ ea’ l fey glus dsfy, rinzl rFlkZFNm+x; k g<sup>73</sup> D; l o d uk l f; l o v l s ‘l o l k l l a f h l u e s d n f u f p r i f r’ l r l i v a f i N M h t l fr; l o d s f y, v l j f l r d j n h x b Z g<sup>74</sup> ; g v l j ( k k v u d f p r t l fr; l o, o a v u d f p r t u t l fr; l o d s f y, v l j ( k k d s v r f j D r g<sup>75</sup> , d h l f l F r e s d l h i z l j d h ; l o k r k u g h Q y & Q y l d r h A o r Z u n f y r l a d f r d k e l u u k g S f d i x d l o f d r d s e u y; d s : l k e a m l d s v f / k l j l e k u g<sup>76</sup> u r k d l o b Z A p k g S v l s u g h u l p k b l l a d f r d s v u d j l i = h v l s i w ’ k e a H h d l o b Z v l e k r k u g h g<sup>77</sup> b l l a d f r e a o f d r d h e ; l o k v l o d h j ( k k g l r h g<sup>78</sup> b l f y ; s ; g , d y l c r l f = a l l a d f r H h g<sup>79</sup> y l c l H k e a H h y x l h 85 o 48 L f k u v u d f p r t l fr v l s v u d f p r t u t l fr d s f y, v l j f l r g<sup>80</sup> a

vlt dsoSolrj.k; & eanfyrladk vlfr glust k j gk g<sup>81</sup> vlt dh mi-Hdrololh l a d f r e a l k l u l E i l u o f d r g h b u l c d k y k k m b k i k a s t l s y l e L l n ; l o l s l l e l f t d | ‘l o l k l | v l f l Z l j k t u s r d v l s l a d f r L r j i j n e k s x ; s F k m l g a d n y l k l o s h f u a l L r j i j L o r a r k m i j l r f e y s e x j v l t i q u g e m l h i g l r u l f l F r d h v l s y l u s d s c k ; g l e j g s g<sup>82</sup> v l t o g h t k r o l n h y l e f’ k l k d s } l j k i j r l y k y x l u s d l s i z k l j r g S r F l k n f y r v l j ( k k , o a v f / k l j k s d s f o : ) t e d j l a m e g q g<sup>83</sup> a

“ l e l e k t d r k d s b l n l s e a j k t u l f r d s l e > u k d f B u g l s x ; k g<sup>84</sup> n f y r l U k ; k o o L F k d k j k t u l f r d o j k k d j r s g<sup>85</sup> i j U r q ; g u g h t k u r s f d l U k o o L F k D ; k g<sup>86</sup> b l d k e g b o i v l z d j . k g S f d m u d h j k t u l f r e s H e x n l j h c g q d e g S l g S H h r s v l j ( k k d s u k e i j m u d h m i f k k d h t l r h g<sup>87</sup> a m u d k r j g & 2 d s m y l e u s f n ; s t k r s g<sup>88</sup> f r j l d l j H j h u t j k a l s n q k t l r k g<sup>89</sup> t l s g e l s H j r l r l o / h u d l s r F l k m u d s } l j k f n ; s x ; s e l s y d v f / k l j l a i j , d c j f Q j i z u f p t j y x r k g<sup>90</sup> a o r Z u e a d b Z , d h l a f l k ; g<sup>91</sup> t l s n f y r v f / k l j l a o m u d h l f l F r e a c g r j l q l j g r q d k Z r g<sup>92</sup> a

Hj r l r l o / h u ” d s y l e x w g q 63 o’ l z g l s p o l s g<sup>93</sup> l o / h u d s v u o N n 16 t l s e l s y d v f / k l j l a d h J s h e a v l r k g<sup>94</sup> e a l i ’ v i o / h u g S f d l e k t d s o s o x Z t l s l l e l f t d , o a’ l o l k l n f v l s f i N M s g<sup>95</sup> f t u d k j k e ; d h n f v e a i f r f u l / h o d e g l s o’ l s k m i c U k } l j k m u d h l f l F r l q + d j u s d s m i k f d , t k p a m d r i o / h u ; k f d l h H h v l v u o N n e a v l f l Z l v l k l j o f k r u g h g<sup>96</sup> a

fofHh i = & i f = d k v l o ; k e l o U k k l h i l a d s f u . l z l a e a c l j & c l j v l f l Z l f i N M i u ; k f i O e h y s j ‘ l o n j l t k r s g<sup>97</sup> f t l d k d l o b Z v l o p R l e > e a u g h v l r k g S b l v l k l j d s ; f n g e r d l z d h d l s h i j d l j f l F r v y x e g l v g l r h g<sup>98</sup> a v H h l j d l j h { l e = e a 1-5 i f r’ l r v l s f u t h { l e = e a 2-5 i f r’ l r d s v l i d l u l f ; k m i y O k g<sup>99</sup> a n s k d h v l c l n h , d v j e i P p h d j l o v d s f y , l j d l j h { l e = e a y x H x 1 | 87 | 00 | 000 r F l k f u t h { l e = e a y x H x 3 | 12 | 50 | 000 u l o l f ; k g<sup>100</sup> a ; | f i f u t h { l e = f c Y d y g h l j d l j h f u ; a - k d s c l e j g<sup>101</sup> a f Q j H h ; f n l j d l j d k u w c u k l j ‘ l r i f r’ l r x j l c l a d s f y , v l j f l r d j n j t l s f c Y d y g h v l a o g S D ; l o d t c l j d l j h { l e = i j g h l j d l j d k f u ; a - k u g h g S v l s 63 o’ l z e a H h v l j ( k k d k d l o k u g h H j i k k g S r k s f u t h { l e = d l s f u ; a = r d j l d r h g S r c H h d y f e y h d j e k = 5 | 00 | 00 | 000 x j l c l a d l s g h j k x j f e y i k a l a

o k l r o e a l j d l j h u l o l f ; k d k Z l f y d k v F h z ‘ h d U k i z h d u e a i f r f u l / h o g<sup>102</sup> a f o / h e ; d k } l j k t u r k d s f y , t l s H h

dk Z e c u k s t l r s g<sup>103</sup> m i g a l i k i v o z l m f p r < a l s y l e x w d j u s d h f t e o l j h d k Z l f y d k d h g l r h g<sup>104</sup> a d k Z l f y d k ; f n b z l u n j h l s f u k H h z h e r t l o l n { l e = o l n } o x Z l n t l f r o l n f d , y l e x w d j r h g S r k ‘ l r i f r’ l r y l o c l a d l e j k t x j f e y r k g<sup>105</sup> y l k k g l e k g<sup>106</sup> f d l r q d k Z l f y d k ; f n b z l u n j h l s y l e x w g h d j r h g S r k d b Z r j g d h f o l e r k j x j l c l H j l e j l v f l o l c e r h g S r F l k v l a r k c e u s d s d l j . k v l r a d l u d l y o l n y w i k v v l n l e l ; k a c e r h g S v r m d l o b Z H h d k Z e b z l u n j h i v o z l l e f p r < a l s y l e x w g l s b l d s f y , v l o ; d g S f d d k Z l f y d k v F h z ‘ l o l u & i z h d u e a l e k t d s l H h o x l z d k m f p r i f r f u l / h o g l s , d k u g h l a u s i j g h l H h y l o c l a d l s y l k u g h l a f e y i r k g<sup>107</sup> a

b f r g l c r k r k g S f d / e z d s u l e i j b l n s k d h 85 i f r’ l r e w f u o l h v l f h z , l - l h j , l - V h v l s c h l h v l s / e l z r f j r v y l l q ; d l a d l s f’ k l k } ‘ h d = v l s l E i f r l s o a p r r l s d j f n ; k x ; k b l g a i q u e d l o b Z v f / k l j u g h l a f e y u s p l e g , l b l d s f y , ‘ l s k 15 i f r’ l r ‘ h d d t l f r ; l o d l s / e z s k } l j k i v o l z l r H h d j f n ; k x ; k A ‘ h d d t l f r ; l o d s i v o l z l r g l u s d s d l j . k g h d k Z k f y d k e a l H h o x l z d k m f p r i f r f u l / h o v l o ; d g<sup>108</sup> a l j d l j h d k Z e ; f n l e l u < a l s y l e x w u g h l a g l r s o a p r o x Z ; k o f d r U k i k l f y d k d h ‘ l j . k y r k g<sup>109</sup> a i j U r q U k i k l f y d k e a H h o x Z f o’ l s k d k i f r f u l / h o g l u s d s d l j . k f o j k l o l k l h , o a o x Z f o’ l s k d s i { k e a Q s y s v l r s j g s g<sup>110</sup> a v r m d k Z l f y d k d s l l e k U k i k l f y d k e a H h l e k t d s l H h o x l z , l - l h j , l - V h v l s c h l h v l s / e l z r f j r v y l l q ; d h v l n d k i f r f u l / h o v l o ; d g<sup>111</sup> a p i d o r Z u ‘ h d d o x Z i v o l z l r g<sup>112</sup> i f r f u l / h o v l j ( k k d s e k ; e l s g h l a o g<sup>113</sup> a

o r Z u e a v l j ( k k } l j k , l - l h j , l - V h v l s c h l h d l s O e’ l o 15- i f r’ l r | 7-5 i f r’ l r | 27 i f r’ l r v l j ( k k } l j k d k Z l f y d k e a i f r f u l / h o i f r g<sup>114</sup> a i j U r q l o / h u d s y l e x w g l u s d s 63 o’ l z c l n H h m d r o x l z d l s O e’ l o y x l h x 6-5 i f r’ l r 2-5 i f r’ l r | 8 i f r’ l r g h i f r f u l / h o g l s i k k g<sup>115</sup> a b l l s ‘ h d d t l f r ; l o d h f u ; r d k i r k p y r k g<sup>116</sup> a

d l o’ n h z l s ; g H h n f k k t k j g k g S f d , l - l h j , l - V h v l s c h l h v l n f d l h t l f r o x Z e a d g h e d g h t s s j k t L F h u l m l j i n s k e a , d t l f r f o’ l s k d s y l e x l a } l j k n w j s t l f r f o’ l s k d s f l y l o Q ; g d g d j f d b u y l o c l a } l j k m l o x Z d s v l j ( k k d s l H h Q k n s m b k f y ; t k j g s g<sup>117</sup> a v r m b l t l f r d l s b l o x Z l s c l e j f d ; k t k s A ; g H h ‘ h d d t l f r ; l o d k , d ‘ h e a g h g<sup>118</sup> a D ; l o d , d s t l s H h v l h l a y p y j g s g<sup>119</sup> a m l d k u s k c l e g l o l n h n y l o d s b’ l e j s i j g h p y r s g<sup>120</sup> a ; k m l d s l n l ; g l r s g<sup>121</sup> a n w j h r j Q l o / h u y l e x w g l u s d s 63 o’ l z c l n H h v l j ( k k d s f d l o x Z d k d l o k v H h r d v l k l H h u g h H j k g<sup>122</sup> a v l s c h l h d s 52 i f r’ l r f g l l s d h t x g e l e 27 i f r’ l r v l j ( k k } l j k i f r f u l / h o f n ; k x ; k v l s o g H h v H h r d e l e 8 i f r’ l r H j i k k g<sup>123</sup> a b u v l h l y u d l j ; l o d s 8 i f r’ l r H j h g h Z l h a 63 o’ l z c l n t l f r f o’ l s k } l j k H j h g h Z i r r g l r h g S i j U r q 19 i f r’ l r m u d s d l o s d h l h a [ h y h j l u k v l s ‘ h d d t l f r ; l o } l j k d t c k f d , j l u s d k ‘ h e a m l g a f n l h b Z u g h n s k ; k f’ k l k x g . k d j m l s g h l y d j u s d k v i u s t l f r ; l o e a t l f r d j h u k m f p r u g h y x r h v r m b u ‘ h e a l o d l s m t l e j d j u s d s f y , g e a l e k t e a f u j U r t l e x i r d k d k Z d j u k p l e g , A ”

REFERENCES

1 M M V l e z l f o = d e l j 2009/nfyr l 2 k i z 4 f e l a d j . l e f n y l k , o j v l i f y f l a c d e i u i b % 2 M M V l g u j n z l 4 9 9 3 / n f y r l s d s : i a r j , k d i i z o ; k v f e l l d j . l e f n y l h j k l k d ' k i z l k i i b % 7 2 3 f l g j 7 h j 2 0 0 0 l M M v l e z l v l s n f y r p r u k ' i n y l e d l e u k i z l k i i b & 1 1 i b & 6 9 4 M M m a h u e l g i e n v e j 2 0 1 1 / n f y r p r u k v l s H j r l r l e k t ' 4 e d l y h f g h n m i t l l o d l s l u h i z e a s 4 f e l a d j . l e f n y l h v l r d i f y d s l u i b & 1 1 5 i b & 1 4 5 i b & 1 5 1 i b & 1 8 0 & 1 8 1 5 e w f u o l h v l h l a y d k e q i k i = e w f u o l h v l b e l m n a s ; | f o p j / h j ( l ) h i r r F k e v ; l o d s i r l f e z i f g l h i j ( k k ' n u l a l l s 1 5 u o e j | 2 0 1 3 % i b & 8