



Three Tier System of Government in India

Dr.Surya Bhan Singh

Assistant Professor & Coordinator :Dept.of Political Science , Ut-tarakhand Open University ,Haldwani,Nainital

ABSTRACT

भारत में सामाजिक, आर्थिक, सांस्कृतिक, भाषायी और भौगोलिक संरचना में विविधता पाई जाती है। इसलिए जब देश आजाद हुआ तो संविधान निर्माताओं के समक्ष एक चुनौती थी कि इस विविधता को एक सूत्र में कैसे पिरोया जाए। इस उद्देश्य को ध्यान में रखते हुए संघात्मक शासन पद्धति को अपनाया गया अर्थात वह शासन जिसमें केन्द्र और राज्य में पवित्तियों का विभाजन हो और वे अपने-अपने क्षेत्र में पूरी स्वतन्त्रता से बिना किसी के अधिकार क्षेत्र में दखल दिये अपनी भूमिका का निर्वाह करें। इसका उद्देश्य यह भी था कि इससे स्थानीय जरूरतों/आवश्यकताओं को ध्यान में रखते हुए इकाई की सरकारों को नीतियों के निर्माण में सुविधा होगी तथा उसके क्रियान्वयन में जनता को सहयोग भी प्राप्त होगा।

इस लिए देश में संघात्मक शासन को अपनाने के कारण द्विस्तरीय सरकार यथा संघ और राज्य की सरकार तथा 73वें संवैधानिक संशोधन के द्वारा पंचायतों को संवैधानिक मान्यता दी गई। इस प्रकार त्रिस्तरीय सरकारें हो गईं। तथा त्रिस्तरीय पंचायती राज व्यवस्था लागू करने के उपरान्त स्थानीय स्तर पर भी त्रिस्तरीय व्यवस्था लागू हुई। इन्हीं दो प्रकार की त्रिस्तरीय व्यवस्था के विविध पक्षों का अध्ययन शोधपत्र में किया गया है।

KEYWORDS

संघात्मक शासन, त्रिस्तरीय व्यवस्था, विविधता, पंचायती राजव्यवस्था, 73वें संवैधानिक संशोधन, ग्रामसभा, ग्राम पंचायत।

Three tier system of government in India is a result of the geographical, social, economic, linguistic and cultural diversity of the country. Hence when the country became free, the framers of the constitution were faced with a challenge to bring this diversity under one umbrella. In order to achieve this objective, a federal form of government was adopted, which means a government in which the powers are divided between the centre and the states. The purpose of this arrangement was also to provide the local units with the facilities for the formulation of policies and the implementation of the same. The people of the country would also get the benefit of the same.

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 x; k gS bl dsl kfk gh l d Vd ky hu fLfr; k l sfui Vusdsfy, , d k d
 'kl u dsi žk r Rōadks 'kfe y fd; k x; k gS bl i hō/ku l svly šp d
 dgrsgSfd Hkjr eyw%, d k d 'kl u gš ij ū qos; g Hyv t k rsgSfd
 ; g l ōe.kdly hu i hō/ku vki r fLfr; k l sfui Vusdsfy, gš fQj ; g
 Hh gSfd l hō/ku fuekZk l ad k m n s; 'kl u d s d l h : i d h 'kjrkdks
 cuk j[ksdset k], d , š s'kl u d h Lfk uk d juk ft l eafofo/krkdks
 Lfk u i k r g s l d s r f k j k v d h , d r k v š v [k M k l ū f p r d h t k
 l d s a f o f o / k r k d s l L f k u n s v š m u d k s v i u h i g p k d s l k f k d k Z d j u s d s
 fy, v f l y H k j r h L r j i j l ž k d 'kl u d h Ō o L f k d h j r k s n w j h r j Q
 bl fofo/krkdks, d l w eafijksd sfy, j k v t v š j k t; k s ō d l b; k d z s
 L r j i j l ā n h 'kl u d h Ō o L f k d h D; k d l ā n h 'kl u d s x B u e a
 e f = i f j ' n e a n š k d s l H h t k r / l e Z H k j [l s =] f y a v k n d l s i f r f u / R o
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d h z d s L r j i j t c g e l ā n h 'kl u d h c k r d j r s g S r k s m d s l ā n
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 ' k f e y g S

l ā n h 'kl u e a u e e = d h d k Z k f d k v š o L r f o d d k Z k f d k e a
 H n i k k t k r k g S u e e = d h d k Z k f d k j k v i f r g s s g S o L r f o d
 d k Z k f d k e = i f j ' n g s h g S l e L r d k Z l j h f t E a k j ; k a d k f u o z u
 e f = i f j ' n j k v i f r d s u k l s d j r h g S H k j r h l hō/ku e a f d ; s x ; s
 l ā k s u d s v u q k j y k l l H k e a l n L ; k a d h l ā ; k d k 1 5 i f r ' k r g s l d r s
 g S b l i z l j v f l d r e e f = ; k a d h l ā ; k 8 2 g s l d r h g S b u e f = ; k a d h
 f u ; Q r j k v i f r i z k u e a h d h l y k e i j d j r s g S i z k u e a h d h f u ; Q r H h
 j k v i f r d j r s g S m l Ō f r d h t k y k l l H k e a c g q r i k r n y d k u s k
 g S ; f i l hō/ku e a , š k d k b Z i hō/ku u g h g S f d i z k u e a h f d l n L ;
 d k e a h i n i j f u ; f d r d h j k v i f r l s f l Q k j ' k d j a j i j ū q r t r d s f y ,
 r k s c g q r d h v o ' ; d r k g s h g S v š c g q r d s y , d t k r [l s =] H k k l s
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 k u e a h / ; k u j [k r g S b l i z l j b l i z o ; k d s Q y L o : i n š k d h f o f o / k r
 d s l , d l w e a f i j k s d k j p u k d e L o l u l k d j g s k g q k f n [h b Z i M k g S

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 o k r k o j . k e a H k R o d h H k o u k d s l k f k v i u k t h o u ; k i u d j x s b l h
 m n s ; d k s i k r d j u s d s f y , d , š s ' k l u d h v o ' ; d r k H h f t l e a
 t u r k d h v d k k k a v š v i f k a i w Z g s l d a , š k r H h g s l d r k f k t c
 ' k l u d h M š t u r k d s g k f e a g s a ; g l H o g q k y k s r l e d h ' k l u i)
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 k u f u e k Z k v k a d s l e (k p q k s h f h f d , š s ' k l u d h L f k i u k d h t k j f t l e a
 n š k d h f o f o / k r k v k a d k L o h d k j d j r s g q m g g m u d s L r j i j f u . k Z v š
 d k Z k g h e a H k x m k j h d k v o l j n a k l H o g s a , š k d j u s d s m n s ; l s f j
 L r j h ' k l u i) f r v i u b Z x b Z , d j k v t L r j d h v š n w j h i k n f k d
 L r j d h t k s v i u s & v i u s { l s = e a i j h L o r ū r k d s l k f k u l f r f u e k Z v š
 m l d k f u i k n u d j l d s a b l d s l k f k g h r . k e y L r j r d y k s r l e d k s
 L f k i r d j u s d h H k o u k d s r g r l o f k u f u e k Z k v k a u s l hō/ku d s H k 4
 e a j k t ; d s u l f r f u n š k d f l) k r e a v u f n a 4 0 e a i p k r k a d s x B u d k
 i hō/ku g S b l d h i f r Z e s q x k e d s L r j i j l k e f t d j v k f H z m ā ; u d h
 i z o ; k e a f u . k Z t u r k) j k y a s v š m l d h d k Z l g h l ū f p r d j u s d s
 f y , 7 3 o a l o s k f u d l ā k s l d s) k j k 1 1 v u q p h e a i p k r h j k Ō o L f k
 d h L f k i u k d k i hō/ku f d ; k x ; k A ; g c y o a j k e g r k d h f l Q k j ' k i j
 v k k j r f = L r j h i p k r h j k Ō o L f k g S t s b l l e ; n š k e a y k v g S b l
 Ō o L f k d s l o s k f u d n t Z n s l s H k j r h j k Ō o L f k d h l ž p u k e a , d
 u o h v k l e t ū f x ; k j o g ; g f d v c H k j r h j k Ō o L f k f = L r j h g s x b Z
 t s Ō e ' k o b l i z l j g S l ž k L r j d h l j d k j j k t ; L r j d h l j d k j x k e
 l H k v š i p k r L r j d h Ō o L f k A b l i z l j l s i p k r j k Ō o L f k d s y k w
 g s u l s v f l y H k j r h L r j i j f = L r j h l j d k j v š i p k r h j k Ō o L f k
 e a f = L r j h Ō o L f k y k v g h Z b l n s L r j i j y k w ' k l u Ō o L f k u s t g k v
 , d r j Q H k j r d h f o f o / k r k d s ' k l u e a H k x m k j h d k v o l j l ū f p r d j
 j k v d s , d h l j . k e a e g r h H f e d k f u H b Z g S r k s n w j h r j Q L f k u h L r j
 i j v i u h i H f e d r k a r ; d j u s e a Ō k i d t u H k x m k j h d s l ū f p r d j u s
 d h f i n ' k e a u o h v k l e L f k i r f d ; s g S t s H k j r h y k s r l e d k s m r -
 j k t j u o h j p u k d e f i n ' k d h v š y s t k j g h g S v i u h d ū d e t k j ; k a
 d s g l u s d s c h o t w A

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