



‘kkldh; Ldy d d{kk uoeh d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk dk v/; ;u djuk

Shashakiya School Ke Kaksha Navmi Ke Chhatrao Ki Tark Yogyata Ka Adhyayan Karna

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ABSTRACT

oreku e rd d jkjk Hkjr e rFk fom'kk e dk; foHktu dk; nkrk dk tkudj fteEknjh nh tkrh gA rd'khy gkuk vko'; d rk g fdUr bl Klu dh vogyu ge f'k{kk e ikr gA
thou d lHh {k= e rd ;k fpru dh vko'; drk vkj mi; kfxrk dk Lohdkj fd; k tkrh gA vr' f'k{kd ij ckydk dh rd 'kfdR dk fodkl dju dk xHhjk mRRkjnkf; Ro gA og ,lk lxfgr fof/k; k dk i; kx djd dj ldrk gA
;fn rd ;kX;rk fo|kFkh d mPPk dhFV dh g rk og Hkfo'; e ,d d'ky uxfjd curk gA thou f'k{kk d ifjoru gr mle; mledrrk dk x;k gkrk gA fo|kFkh dh rd ;kX;rk d fy, mudk ifjokjd ,o lkeftd okroj.k vkfFkd Lrj] ifjiDork] vfkHkkod Lohdr ,o vfkHkkod iHkRo vfn djd mRrjnk; h gkr gA

KEYWORDS

iLrkouk

rd dk vk/kj ,d idkj dh fl[ku dh iFke bdbb gl ekuo tUe l ydj o)loLk rd u; rd dk vk/kj lh[krk gl ,o ijkuk dk mi; kx ,o ijkuk vk/kj dh u; ifjLFkfr e i; kx djuk vk/kj dk Lrj 0; fDr viuh le> ,o vk; ij fuHkjk gkrk g rFk mld vuHko ,o ckf) drk ij vk/kfjr gkrk gA

thou d gj {k= e rd dk egRo gA blfy, oreku ifjLFkfr e vko'; d g fd

Nk= leL; kvk dk lkeuk rd i.k ,o oKkfud <x l djA

mn';

'kkldh; fo|ky; d d{kk uoeh d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk dk v/; ;u djuk

ifjDYiuk

'kkldh; fo|ky; d d{kk uoeh d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk e lKfkd vUrj ik; k tk; xkA

lfrn'k fofA

ilrr 'kk/k e ifrn'k dk pulo m|'kh; ifrp;u ,o ;kgfNd ifrp;u d vk/kj ij fd; k x;k gA m|'kh; ifrn'k d vxrxr viuf f'k'V m|'kh; d fy, ,d f'k'V ifrn'k dk p;u djr gA bu fo|kFk; k e l 'kk/k dk; e ifj{k.k gr p;fur Nk= dk ifrn'k ,PNd fofA gA ijk{k.k d fy, ftu fo|ky; dk p;u fd; k x;k

midj.k

rd ;kX;rk ekiuh midj.k Jherh d".kk ck;rh jkjk fuferr gA rd ;kX;rk lkpu dh ifd; k l tMh gA

eludhjk

chdkuj 'lgj d 15 gk; j l d.Mjh Ldyk d yxHkx 2800 fo|kFk; k e U;k;n'k e lfeEkyr dj 73 Nk=kvk rFk 198 Nk= dy 271 fo|kFk; k ij tk lHh J.kh lkeftd vkfFkd flFkr cf) ,o ifjokjk dk ifrful/ kRo djr gl iek.kdhjk fd; k x;k bu fo|kFk; k dh vk; j 15 l 16 o'k FkhA

inRr ,o lff; dh fo'Yk'k.k

inRr ,o lff; dh] oKkfur v/; ;u dh og 'kk{kk g ftle; io fuf'pr y; k d vulkj lo{k.kk ,o i; kx d vk/kj ij ikr vdkMk dk ldyu oxhdjk fo'Yk'k.k ,o foopuk dh tkrh gA vdkMk d fo'Yk'k.k dk m|'kh; cPPk e ikjLifjd lC/k Klr djuk rkfd rF; k d lC/k e vuetu yxlu vkj fu'd'k fudkyuk gA

ijk{k.k d ikr ikrkd d vk/kj lKfdrk elu Klr dju d fy, lff; dh; eluk dk i; kx fd; k x;k ftle; e/; elu elud fopyu vkj eY; dh x.kuk dh xbl g

ifj.kke] 0; k] ;k vkj foopuk

rd ;kX;rk lC/h ikr vdkMk dh 0; [; k] fo'Yk'k.k ,o fu'd'k gr ifjDYiuk dk lR; kiu fd; k x;k gA

lff; dh fo'Yk'k.k

'kkldh; fo|ky; e v/; ;j Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk e lKfkd vrj ik; k tk; xkA

mi; Dr ifjDYiuk dh ifV d fy, 'kkldh; m-ek fo|ky; d fo|kFk; k dh rd ;kX;rk dk ekiu fd; k x;k ikr vdk jkjk e/; elu iekf.kd inRr d e/; Vh elu jkjk lKfdrk Lrj Klr fd; k x;k ft ldk foj.k rkfydk e vxfyfkr g &

rkfydk

'kkldh; Ldy d d{kk uoeh d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk dk lff; dh foj.k

d-	fo kFkh leg	l'k'k dh l; k	e/; elu	lkef.kd fopyu	Vh eY;
1	Nk=	80	42	4-00	23-
2-	Nk=k	80	33-97	3-05	517
Lor=rk v'k df = 158 = p = > 0.01 lKfkd					

mi; Dr rkfydk l'k'k V gkrk g fd 'kkldh; fo|ky; d Nk= dk dh rd ;kX;rk dk e/; elu 42 rFk iekf.kd fopyu 4-00 ikr gvk rFk Nk=kvk dh

rd ;kX;rk dk e/; elu 33-97 rFk iekf.kd fopyu 3-05 ikr gvk nku

legk d fy, Vh eY; dk elu 23-517 ikr gvk tk fd Lor=rk dk dhFV 158 d fy, 0-01 Lrj ij lKfkd vrj n'krk gA ;g ifj.kke bl rF; dh i'Bh drrk g fd futh fo|ky; d Nk= ,o Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk e vrj gkrk gA vr, o ;g ifjDYiuk Lohdr gkrh gA blh ;g fu'd'k fudyrk g fd Nk= dk vi{k Nk=kvk dh rd ;kX;rk e deh ikb x; h gA

l>ko

v/; ;u d QyLo; k ik; fd rd ;kX;rk d oreku ifjo'k e d'ky uxfjd d fuek.k dk <ekuk vko'; d gA tk fu'd'k fudkyk x;k mld vulkj l>ko ;g g fd v/; kid dk d{kk d iR; d fo|kFk d lelu le> r; g, f'k{kk nuh plg, A fo|kFk; k dh ikjLifjd vUrj fd; kvk dk v/; kid jkjk ikrLkfr fd; k tkuk plg, A v/; kid dk viuf f'k{k.k e vxexu fofA k dk i; kx djuk plg, A bl d jkjk rkfd vru d fodkl e ;kx nrh gA oin fookj fopj foe'k Hk'k.k ifr; kfxrk vfn rkfd fpuru dk ikrLkfr dju gA vr' f'k{kd dk budk lepr vk; ktu djuk plg, A f'k{kd dk ckydk dk rd dh oKkfud fofA; k dk i; kx djd fdlh leL; k dk v/; ;u djd Lo; fdlh fue; ;k fu'd'k ;k fl)kr ij igpu dk if'k{k.k nuk plg, A

Indic xFk lph

- 1- dfiy| ,p- & f'k{k euifoKiu| d-1984% vul/ku fof/k;ij vixjk gj i lin Mlxo
- 2- xx d-ik- & MoyieV viQ ,chfyVh V fjtflux bu Ldy ,td'ku U; fnYyh dMlIV ifcyf'ix diuh
- 3- pic| lj; & f'k{k euifoKiu i lin 1987% foKiu|vixjk fouin iLrd efnj
- 4- iBd| ik-Mh- & f'k{k euifoKiu| 2000% vixj| fouin iLrd efnj
- 5- iBd| ik-Mh- & f'k{k d lieU; 1985% fl)kr| vixjk 2 fouin iLrd efnj
- 6- Mvuxj|lj'k & f'k{k euifoKiu| 1985% ejBlyk;u fMik cd
- 7- jk;| iijl & vul/ku ifjp;| ulFk 2002% & vixj| y{eh uijk;.k vxoky
- 8- leu chu & dEiifjVho LVMh 1990% viQ n fjtflux ,chfyVh viQ viV| libl ,.M dieI LVMIV viQ DykI